

# The Fresno Morning Republican

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FRESNO, CALIFORNIA, SUNDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1917.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## AMERICANS FACE POSSIBILITY OF LOAN MAY BE FAILURE

### Administration Alarmed by Small Response to Appeal—Renewed Drive Must Impress People

**WASHINGTON, Oct. 13.**—The tardiness of the country in responding to the second Liberty loan is causing deep concern to officials here. President Wilson and his cabinet are watching the campaign with great interest.

With half of the campaign gone, treasury officials estimated today that not more than \$600,000,000 had been subscribed, and they considered the result disappointing. It has become apparent to officials that a new and tremendous impetus must be given to the campaign if the subscription is to approximate the \$4,000,000,000 hoped for.

The whole weight of the administration is to be thrown into the balance for the rest of the campaign and a drive of "dimensions unapproached heretofore" is to be made during the two weeks that remain before the closing of the subscription books.

A new factor calculated to hearten the host of workers and to galvanize the country into a realization that the most strenuous efforts must be made if the big drive is to be epitomized successfully, will be introduced into the campaign probably within twenty-four hours.

#### DAILY—AVERAGE VERY LOW

Notwithstanding the splendid receptions given Secretary McAdoo in the west, efforts of thousands of workers and the most highly organized publicity campaign ever known in the country, the daily average of subscriptions has fallen far below what officials had hoped for. The time has come, officials feel, when the people of the country must be made to realize in a manner that leaves no doubt that they must subscribe without further delay to the full limit of their means.

From President Wilson down officials are understood to be united in this belief. The campaign must be perfected and passed all these measures, many of which went through the House and Senate at once, it will be given every impulse at once; and steps to give the impetus will be taken without delay.

The \$600,000,000 estimate of the treasury takes into consideration all the "optimistic unofficial" estimates from the various reserve districts, and that sum is only 12 per cent of the \$3,000,000,000 desired.

This would leave \$4,400,000,000 to be raised within the next twelve working days, or an average of \$303,000,000 a day, if the \$3,000,000,000 goal is to be attained and \$2,400,000,000 an average of \$200,000,000 a day, if only the minimum of \$3,000,000,000 is subscribed.

Neither the average daily minimum nor maximum quota of the second Liberty bond sales at this beginning of the campaign, as reported by Secretary McAdoo, "the treasury's announcement reads," had been attained tonight when the first half of the great drive came to a close.

**Report by Districts**

Official estimates of subscriptions from five of the twelve reserve banks showed a total of \$223,000,000 subscribed. These banks and the estimated amounts of their subscriptions were:

New York, \$224,000,000; Cleveland, \$65,000,000; Boston, \$50,192,000; Chicago, \$44,000,000; and San Francisco, \$30,196,000.

"These unofficial reports," the statement continues, "came from New England, Massachusetts, \$40,589,000; Connecticut, \$2,000,000; the Middle West, \$7,000,000; the South, \$2,700,000; New Jersey, \$1,800,000; Vermont, \$1,760,000."

## MCLURE SUES LIFE FOR LIBEL

Publisher Cartooned in Association With German Emperor

**SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 13.**—S. S. McClure, New York publisher, announced here today that he had directed his attorneys to file a suit for \$50,000 for malicious slander against him, a weekly publication, for having cartooned him with the Kaiser with a caption which he considers opprobrious.

McClure, just back from the Orient, denounced the publication "an unfathomable wrong."

"I have two sons and five nephews in the army," he said. "My two daughters are abroad, working for the Red Cross. Even my wife is doing her bit; she's attending to the cultivation of six acres of potatoes. The McClure family makes good showing when it comes to serving the nation."

## DESTROY AMATEUR WIRELESS PLANTS

Jeweler Named Scheppeler Connects With U.S. Messages

**SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 13.**—Two amateur wireless plants were destroyed by a raiding party of United States deputy marshals under the leadership of Lieutenant H. D. Hayes of the Great Seal's naval radio station here today. Their owners, Leon Menter, a 16-year-old boy, and William Scheppeler, were not arrested.

McClure's receiving outfit was not connected up. He denied any intent to gain possession of government radio equipment.

Scheppeler, who conducts a wholesale jeweler store, said he maintained his outfit to receive the official government radio time messages for his establishment.

The average subscription in the second Liberty loan is \$1,000. These debts accompany Chicago's report: Cook county, \$23,357,000; Illinois outside Cook county, \$3,129,000; Indiana, \$1,615,000; Iowa, \$2,472,200; Michigan, \$1,01,000; and Wisconsin, \$5,570,150.

#### Mission Money

**PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 13.**—When the annual conference of the Arizona Methodist Missionary Session here learned today from its treasurer's report that it had \$1,200 remaining in the treasury, it unanimously voted to invest in the Liberty loan.

The amount of work we accomplished," Clark said, "is unprecedented and stupendous. In a series of money we appropriated and the bank authorized staggered lines the cost of the Civil War. Every dollar the government asked for the preparation and conduct of the war has been expeditiously voted by Congress. Nevertheless, we have on one hand been abashed for going so slow and, on the other for being extravagant."

"All this has been done through good team work. Republicans and independents, as well as the Democrats, helped in perfecting and passing all these measures, many of which went through the House and Senate easily."

"We are engaged in the greatest of wars. We do not spend time in figuring the why and wherefore of our entrance into the bloody business. The only thing good patriotic citizens can do is to do their utmost to bring it to a successful conclusion."

"It cannot be stated too often or too emphatically that Congress is ready to give every man and every dollar necessary to the successful conduct of the war."

This would leave \$4,400,000,000 to be raised within the next twelve working days, or an average of \$303,000,000 a day, if the \$3,000,000,000 goal is to be attained and \$2,400,000,000 an average of \$200,000,000 a day, if only the minimum of \$3,000,000,000 is subscribed.

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**RUMANIAN QUEEN THANKS AMERICA**

Pledges Her People Will Continue to Oppose Germany

**JAESEN, Romania, Tuesday, Oct. 13.**—Queen Marie of Rumania today asked the Associated Press to convey her thanks to the United States for American Red Cross aid, and pledged Rumania to fight to the end. The occasion was the raising of the Stars and Stripes and the American Red Cross flag over the first relief hospital established on Romanian soil.

"Our hearts have been warmed by gratitude and our hopes rekindled by the evidence of America's generosity and our cause of suffering," her majesty said.

"We have found friends and a large civilian population in a precarious position, on account of the lack of food, clothing and medical aid. America's assistance came at a critical hour."

"I voice our gratitude to the great ally from over the seas, which is the whole-hearted expression of 6,000,000 of my people. With the help of the United States and our other great allies, we are determined to prosecute the war until the cause to which He consecrated our lives has been vindicated."

"Adversity has made Rumanian all the more decided not to give up the struggle which caused her so much in blood and tears."

**NOTED EXPERT IN WATER RIGHT DIES**

Houghton of San Francisco Long Concerned in Valley Litigation

**STOCKTON, Calif., Oct. 13.**—E. E. Houghton, an attorney of San Francisco, known all over the Pacific coast, fell dead in a courtroom here today of heart disease, according to physicians. He was 80 years old and a member of the law firm of Houghton & Houghton. The body was sent to San Francisco tonight.

Houghton was a veteran of the Civil War, migrated to California shortly after the termination of hostilities. He studied law in the office of Barstow & Tompkins, San Francisco, and first established a legal practice in settling collection cases against the firm of Livermore & Hoddington.

General Ardenne pays a grudging and belated tribute to the achievements of the British tanks, which, according to his verdict, though quick in getting to the German field artillery under good visibility, are able to deliver a most effective enfilading fire from their machine guns whenever they are able to approach the infantry lines under cover of a curtain of smoke or gas waves and are not to be taken lightly.

All grades of society are represented among these Polish volunteers. In the ranks nobles have fought side by side with artisans, men from the liberal professions with farm laborers, and boys not 16 shoulder to shoulder with gray-haired veterans of 60.

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**CHANGES NEEDED IN MEXICAN COINAGE**

Another Waterfront Fire Costs Million in Grain

**NEW YORK, Oct. 13.**—Richest in connection with the water front fire which destroyed the elevator and nearly 700,000 bushels of grain intended for export from F. W. C. Miller & Son, San Francisco, and first established a local storage in settling collection cases against the firm of Livermore & Hoddington.

In later years, he established himself in Alvarado water rights in California, bringing to a compromise the famous Miller & Lux suit against James E. Haggin over the waters of Kern River, being counsel for the former. A most extensive abstraction of water rights in the entire San Joaquin valley, which was prepared by Houghton and his brother, was destroyed in the San Francisco earthquake and fire.

**TO PENSION AGED AND INFIRM MINISTERS**

**COLUMBUS, Ohio, Oct. 13.**—An annual plan providing for a \$5,000,000 pension fund, for aged and disabled ministers of the Congregational church and their dependents, was adopted today by the National Council of Congregational churches.

Ministers from the age of 60 to 65 will contribute 6 per cent of their salary to the fund and the pension will be entirely lost and foremen are required to pay annually one-half of the sum due on their annual salary.

## SOLDIERS CONTINUE TO PUT MONEY INTO LIBERTY LOAN BONDS

**CAMP LEWIS, Wash., Oct. 13.**—Liberty bond sales at Camp Lewis today amounted to more than \$300,000.

**GLOBE, Ariz., Oct. 13.**—In a keen liberty loan rivalry among members of a cavalry regiment here, the troopers today reported \$8,000 in subscriptions and total subscribed by the troopers thus far is \$21,000.

**PLATTSBURG, N. Y., Oct. 13.**—Liberty loan bonds are selling fast at the student officers' training camp here. The committee in charge of the sale of the bonds has fixed \$547,000 as the camp's quota. Up to tonight 1,163 out of the 3,000 men in the training camp had subscribed for \$306,500.

**WRIGHTSTOWN, N. J., Oct. 13.**—Subscriptions to second Liberty loan by men of the national army here reached a total of \$578,500 today, an average of \$27 per man. The total for the day was \$176,000.

**FORT BLISS, Texas, Oct. 13.**—Liberty loan bonds are selling fast at the student officers' training camp here. The committee in charge of the sale of the bonds has fixed \$547,000 as the camp's quota. Up to tonight 1,163 out of the 3,000 men in the training camp had subscribed for \$306,500.

**WASHINGTON, Oct. 13.**—Of this district's wheat crop, only 77,492,000 bushels or about 11.3 per cent will be left for export to the Allies and neutrals after the requirements of the United States are filled, unless Americans heed the call of the food administration and curtail their consumption.

Exports of the bureau of crop estimates in calculating this year's theoretical wheat surplus have placed the consumption at 19 per cent less than the normal of 5.3 bushels, as this year's conditions resemble those of 1916 when the apparent per capita consumption was about 4.75 bushels. For the estimated population of the country—103,636,000 people—the requirement on that basis is 494,830,000 bushels. Food requirements are estimated at 87,271,000 bushels.

**WASHINGTON, Oct. 13.**—Officers of the war department have subscribed approximately \$6,700,000 to the second Liberty loan, reports today to the adjutant general's office show. Captain Kearney, Linda Vista, Cal., has subscribed \$200,350.

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**NO TIME FOR OUR FOREIGN-BORN MEN TO SET ON FENCE**

Tanks Very Effective in Attacks on Infantry Lines

**COPENHAGEN, Oct. 13.**—An intimation of great losses sustained by the Germans in their attempts to stem the British attack is contained in the latest communique of Lieutenant General Von Ardenne, military chief of the Teutonic Legion of Berlin on the Flanders campaign. He refers to the "German losses" at Mons and Gravelotte in the Franco-German war, averaging five-sixths of the officers and one-third of the men of the Saxon and Brandenburg regiments engaged, as classic examples in German military history of extraordinary casualties suffered without affecting the morale of the troops. The general then says these losses often are far exceeded in the present war and that in the third Flanders battle, they have been exceeded by the British tanks.

Although Great Britain, France and Italy are vigorously administering and economizing their food, the situation in wheat, according to the food administration, is one of great difficulty and concern. Canada, figures available here, will have a possible surplus of 150,000,000 bushels of wheat and that added to the surplus of the United States will make less than 200,000,000 bushels.

**GERMANS ADMIT TERRIBLE LOSSES**

Tanks Very Effective in Attacks on Infantry Lines

**FRENCH FRONT IN FRANCE, Sept. 25.**—(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—A new national flag is shortly to be adopted on the French front—that of the Foreign Legion. The soldiers of the Legion will be given a flag to carry in the battle of Verdun.

**BRITISH FRONT IN FRANCE, Sept. 25.**—(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—The British government has issued a circular to the British army, commanding all officers and men to observe strict silence in regard to the progress of the war.

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**GERMANY REGRETS LUXBURG'S ACTION**

No Use Said to Have Been Made of Swedish Messages

**STOCKHOLM, Oct. 13.**—The Swedish foreign office has received the German reply to its inquiry regarding the action of Count Karl Von Luxburg while he was German minister to Argentina. In sending messages through the Swedish legation regarding the "sinkings without a trace" of Argentine vessels, Germany expressed regret last month and promised a fuller statement later. The answer, however, did not come.

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## FRESNO WOMAN IS STATE APPOINTEE

Americanization Work to Be Done by Mrs. Cross

As a representative of the California State Federation of Woman's Clubs, Mrs. Letitia O. Cross has been appointed chairman of the Americanization committee of the Woman's Council of America. Her territory will probably include the San Joaquin valley district, although no definite plans have yet been made by the California committee. Mrs. Frank Gibson, who was appointed state chairman by Governor William D. Stephens, made the selection of Mrs. Cross, advising her that no active work would be done until directed from headquarters in Washington.

The scope of the work will necessarily do wide in the valley district, where the number of foreigners is proportionately large. It will supplement work that is being done by the state committee of immigration and housing and it will support the purposes of the woman's council of defense—to make better conditions out of mere people.

Mrs. Cross brings much enthusiasm into the proposed work as a leader in civilian and general club work in Pasadena, her former home. She was president of the Pasadena Federation of Parent Teachers Association and was active in the district and state Congress of Mothers. She now holds the state chairmanship of the Child Labor department. She is affiliated with both the Shakespeare Club of Pasadena and the Pasadena Study Club, members of the state federation. Since coming to Fresno, Mrs. Cross has taken a place in the High School Parent Teachers Association, whose constitution is now being drafted.

Mrs. Cross, who is city superintendent of schools, shares the interest of his wife in the immigration problems. Since coming to Fresno this fall he has given his support to the education of foreigners in the establishment of two libraries in the foreign dialect and in founding a school in the packing district, where thirty children were out of reach of any organized school.

## SPOKANE MAN OFFERED Y. M. SECRETARYSHIP

G. A. Forbes, general secretary of the Spokane Y. M. C. A., has been invited by the directors of the Fresno Y. M. C. A. to fill the vacancy in the general secretaryship of the association here caused by the resignation of W. D. Eastman on August 16 last to take up work at Camp Fremont.

The matter of the appointment came before the directors yesterday. The directors were unanimous in extending the call. Forbes has the recommendation of the state board. He has had great experience in association work, and the directors hold that his presence in Fresno would be a stimulus to the work of the association here.

Financially the offer of the Fresno directors will not be an inducement to Forbes, as he is at present receiving \$2,000 an salary, while the salary of the Fresno office is \$2,500.

## FIND DEATH DUE TO AN ACCIDENT

Accidental death as the result of a fractured skull sustained in a fall as she attempted to alight from an automobile was the substance of the verdict of the coroner's jury at the inquest held over the remains of Mrs. Thelma Frank late yesterday afternoon.

The principal testimony was given by Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Wilmeth, from whose car she sought to alight before the vehicle came to a standstill. The statement of Dr. Mathewson was also a part of the evidence before the jury. The funeral services will be held Monday at 10:30 o'clock at the Stephen & Bean chapel, interment following in the Mountain View cemetery.

**CARD OF THANKS.**  
We wish to extend thanks to our many friends for their sympathy and floral offerings in our recent bereavement. Mr. and Mrs. W. B. McNatt and family.

—Advertisement.

## Our Most Valuable Asset

is a satisfied patron. The mere purchasing of glasses is only the beginning of a long standing transaction between Chinn-Beretta and their customers.

Any intimation of dissatisfaction is the signal for our corps of experts to concentrate their skill until the source of trouble is located and eliminated.

Chinn-Beretta service is yours with all the convenience of seven complete organizations.

**Chinn-Beretta**  
EYE GLASSES & SPECTACLES

At any of our Seven Stores  
San Francisco (2), Oakland, Sacramento, Stockton, Vallejo

2015 Mariposa St.  
Fresno

We would ask for no better advertisement than to have every reader of this paper really know the merchandise we carry and the prices at which it is marked. This knowledge will explain the phenomenal growth this big modern store has enjoyed in the mercantile world.

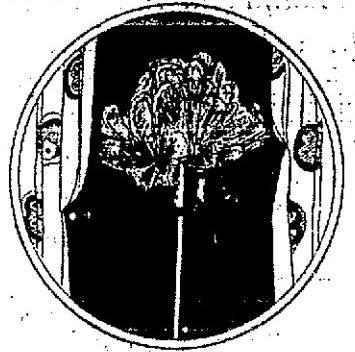
Central California's Largest Department Store.

**Gottschalks**

KERN & J STS.

## Buy a Liberty Bond

It is your patriotic duty to buy one or more liberty bonds—Thousands of men have offered to sacrifice their lives for our government—Your money is needed to help—Interest is paid on all bonds.



## An Introduction to Newest Hat Modes

Monday will be an occasion in our Military Department brilliant by reason of the great individuality and smartness of the new styles to be shown. And yet the prices are very moderate. In this way do we demonstrate the exceptional buying ability of this institution.

Monday We Will Especially Feature Trimmed Hats at

\$7.50 to \$14.75

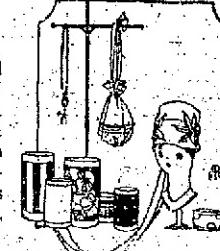
Other Models Up to \$47.50

## New Plaid Ribbons

Beautiful Color Assortment

35c to 65c

We have just received beautiful new line of plaid ribbons in taffeta finish, also combination of taffeta with satin stripes, gorgeous colorings—all wantable shades for hairbows, susies, fancy work, etc.



## Gros Grain Ribbon 25c to 40c

Gros Grain Ribbons in widths from one to two inches in blue, white, black, pink, rose, blue, gold and green, very desirable for dress finishings.

Extra Special

## Children's Silk Handkerchiefs 10c

Very dainty silk handkerchiefs for children—white center with assorted printed patterns in corner—wide range of patterns—Very exceptional values.

## A Wonderfully Fine Line of Knitting Bags

75c to \$7.50

We are showing a wonderful assortment of knitting bags just received. Very hobby styles and richest colorings, ranging in price from ..... 75c to \$7.50

Join our big needlework classes on Tuesday, Thursday or Saturday.

## Filet Net Is the Last Word in Dainty Linens

We have a splendid assortment of centers from \$2.00 up with doilies to match at 40c and 85c each, which make exquisite luncheon sets—Bureau and Dressing Table Scarfs from \$2.25 up—Beautiful fine linen Luncheon Cloths with hemstitched hems, stamped in newest designs—45 inch size—at \$2.75 each and napkins to match at 60c each.

## Blankets Be Prepared For Cool Nights

## Our Stock Is Now at Its Best Wool Finished Blankets

Wool Finished Blankets—in gray or tan—Size 6x16—Mohair binding ..... \$3.50

## Wool Filled Comforters

Wool filled comforters with silk lining coverings—7x84 size ..... \$5.50

## Wool Finished Blankets

Wool finished blankets—Size 7x84 in fancy plaids ..... \$4.89

## All Wool Blankets

All wool blankets in assorted colored plaids—large double size ..... \$8.00

## Charming New Waists

Georgette or Crepe de Chine \$5.95



Handsome georgette crepe and crepe de chine waists in white, flesh or maize—some are tailored, others trimmed in Venice or Val lace—with dainty tucks or embroidered medium size cuffs and large and medium size collars.

## Middy Blouses Of Flannel Or Galatea

Flannel Middies Complete line of lending maites in red, blue, green or army shade flannel \$2.95 to \$6.25

Galates, in white with blue flannel collars and cuffs \$1.95 up.

Galates, in white with blue flannel collars and cuffs \$5.25.

Waist Dept.—2nd Floor. Many other styles.

## High Class Apparel That Is First In Fashionable Favor

The Newest Modes—Just Five Days From New York—Are Causing No End of Comment



So new and so different are scores of high class suits, dresses, coats, wraps, etc., awaiting your approval here.

Isn't the growth of Gottschalk's during the past few years pretty good evidence as to where to best secure fashionable apparel?

### Fashionable Coats \$36.95 to \$44.95

Stunning new fashions in women's fall coats. Made from fine quality pongee, broadcloth, velour, Dollyla and basket weaves—Large storm collars and fancy cuffs—Plain or Karamei or knit roncy trimming.

### Exclusive Suits \$44.50 and \$46.50

Exclusive styles in ladies' fine tailored and novelty suits of fine French serge, broadcloth, mixtures, etc.—Many beautifully trimmed with Karamei fur, soutache braid, buttons, etc.—All leading colors represented.

Lady Duff Gordon Models

From these models we select the ones we select for you by an agent contour.

Consequently, the women who wants to be well dressed on a limited income will find a Lady Duff Gordon model within her means.

Every garment has the original Lady Duff Gordon label.

Model 388—Combination of finest quality French serge and satin—White pussy willow vestes and cuffs—Chinese ribbon ornaments, and tassels—Made in balsam green, taupe, beetroot and navy.

Model 393—Made of finest quality non-crushable "Worrell's" English velvet—Collar, vestes and cuffs of Venice and English thread lace—Trimmed with satin and old gold buttons—Made in black, navy, taupe, balsam green, beetroot and dark brown.

Model 395—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 396—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

### Afternoon and Street Frocks \$44.75

Charming indeed are these elegant new afternoon and street frocks. Made of georgette, satin, taffeta and crepe de chine. Beaded embroidery in gold yarn—Fancy buttons—Brown, navy, taupe, green, rookie and black.

### Novelty Skirts \$14.98 to \$39.98

Women's and Misses' high-class novelty skirts are shown here in the greatest variety we have ever presented—Beautiful styles and colorings in broadcloth, satin crepe de chine, poplin, etc.—Sizes 24 to 34.

### Now Shown in Fresno

We Are Exclusive Agents In This Territory

Lady Duff Gordon, the famous "Lucille" of London, personally designs and supervises the execution of every original model.

most suitable for our clientele and they

are well dressed on a limited income will

find a Lady Duff Gordon model within her means.

Four of the newest Lady Duff Gordon models are described below:

Model 394—Charmuse satin with gold embroidered taffeta girdle, Chinese embroidered ornaments, sleeves, and front trimmed with Karamei fur—Pacings on skirt and waist of contrasting dull shades—Made in black, navy, balsam green and dark brown.

Model 395—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 396—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 397—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 398—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 399—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 400—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 401—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 402—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 403—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 404—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 405—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 406—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 407—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 408—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 409—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 410—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

Model 411—Made of finest quality Police twill tricotine—Collar to be worn high or low—Sleeves and vestes finished with St. Gall and genuine English thread lace—Made in fawn, new army Copenhagen, balsam, beetroot, navy, taupe, etc.—Same model in finest sorge.

## MILK PRODUCERS TO WAGE CAMPAIGN FOR MEMBERS

Directors Outline Aims of Dairymen's Co-operative Ass'n

Mutual Benefit of Members Is Purpose of Organization of Producers

On the eve of an intensive campaign among the dairymen of the San Joaquin Valley to secure their alignment with the San Joaquin Milk Producers' association, the directors, realizing that many milk and dairy products producers are not familiar with the aims and purposes of the association, are endeavoring to print such fundamental information among the dairymen as will give them an insight and also assist the task of impressing the objectives and intentions of the organization upon the first approach of the field representatives who will shortly call upon them.

**Non-Profit and Co-Operative.**

The directors have pointed out that the association is a non-profit co-operative corporation. Its purpose is to furnish the facilities and agency through which mills, producers may market their milk, cream, butter, cheese and other dairy products on a plan intended to promote a higher standard of quality; a more uniform distribution and a larger consumption.

With the interests of the producers and consumers in common in the matter of good, clean, pure products, the association's purpose is to secure such local, county and state legislation as will assure these attributes of quality in the dairy products of California.

Furthermore the association proposes to further the improvement of dairy herds through the encouragement of better breeding.

In its work as the agent of the dairymen having membership therein the association will improve every advantage offered for special study of better methods of production; embracing methods especially which will make for a higher standard of quality. These educational advantages will be used for the benefit of the members and in an effort to induce an appreciation of higher quality standards on the part of the consumers.

**Economic Operation.**

Every assistance possible will be

given the members to purchase feed, food and equipment of all kinds upon the most economical basis.

Information dealing with the more technical intention of the association cover the question of organization, voting power of members, property rights and interest of members, and admission of new members, membership fees, membership certificates, as outlined by the articles of incorporation and certain features of the by-laws which establish rules and regulations which will govern the association in its actions and the handling of its business for its members.

The articles of incorporation provide for the selection of eleven directors for a period of one year, or until their successors are chosen. The present directorate of the association consists of: William Glass, Fred W. Hansen, H. E. Vogel, A. McNeil, J. A. Cooch, J. A. Schlotthauer, W. J. Gloreback, E. J. B. Burgess, B. R. Minor, W. F. Wright and Ralph Cushman.

**All Members Alike.**

Provision is made so that there may be no discrimination between the small and the large producers, to make the voting power of each member equal to the voting power of any other member, and that their property rights and interests of the members be unequal. New members must be bona fide milk producers in every sense—they must also be geographically located within such limits as the board of directors believe will tend to a proper, efficient and economical handling of the association business and that of its members.

The membership fee fixed in \$5 for each cow in the herd or herds of the members—paying, however, that the minimum shall be \$5. Increases in herds shall call for payment of \$5 per cow additional, but there will be no additional payment required until the dairymen's herd reaches the number of ten cows. Ten per cent of the membership fee must be made upon application and the remaining 90 per cent must be paid—half the first year and half on or before two years from the time of the initial cash payment. A membership certificate is issued to it; this cannot be transferred or assigned to another except upon action of the board of directors, authority for which is given the directors in the corporation's articles.

**Features of By-Laws.**

The by-laws provide for the usual meetings and regulate fully the transaction of business. They also outline the powers of the board of directors and officers and reiterate much of the ground covered by the articles of incorporation. Some of the outstanding features of the by-laws are covered under the titles: "Member of Market Lining Council Through Association," "Contracts in Name of Association," "Rules of Settlement With Member," "Expense of Maintaining Organization" and "Withdrawal From Marketing Arrangements."

Excerpts covering these features of the by-laws follow:

**Association Does Marketing.**

No person shall be or remain a member of this association unless he is a bona fide milk producer, situated as herein otherwise provided, nor unless he shall market all of the milk, cream, butter, cheese and other dairy products which he has to market, or dispose of through the facilities provided for by this association, and if any member shall cease, fail, neglect or refuse for any reason whatsoever to market the whole of such milk, cream, butter, cheese and other dairy products through the facilities of this Association, then in that event the membership of such member in this association shall ipso facto cease, and determine, and the membership certificate of such member and his membership in this association and all his right, title and interest therein shall be by that act alone cancelled, and such member shall not nor shall any one on his behalf, be entitled to any appraisalment or interest in the property or good will of this association, nor for the retention of any part or portion of the membership fee paid or payable by such member to the association.

**Contracts With Association.**

All contracts for the sale of a member's milk and dairy products shall be made and entered into by and in the name of the association, which shall use and agree to use its best endeavor to market all of the milk and dairy products of its members, and the association agrees to treat all of its members in a fair and just manner, and without favoritism for or prejudice against any person or locality.

**Basic of Settlement.**

The basis of the adjustment between the association and the member for his milk, cream, butter, cheese or other dairy products, for like product and quality shall be the same, based upon every advertising point.

But if any member account of a superior grade of milk which he can produce can bring a customer therefor to the association who is willing to pay a premium for such milk because of its quality, the association agrees that such member's milk may be supplied to that customer and that such member shall receive the premium which the customer is willing to pay for such milk, such member's milk, however, to be subject to all assessments and contribution the same as other milk.

The board of directors may establish uniform rules and regulations for carrying this provision into effect and for making the same just and equitable.

**Maintenance Expenses.**

All expenses of maintaining the association, including among other things, rent, salaries, taxes, insurance, office and inspection expenses, advertising and the like, shall be distributed over the entire volume and value of business done by the association for its members, and charged against each member proportionate or according to the volume of business done by the association for him. The association may levy an assessment against such member upon the basis of the estimated amount of milk or other dairy product to be handled by it for them sufficient to pay its expenses, and it may, from time to time, deduct from any proceeds received by it for milk or other dairy products sold belonging to a member, the appropriate amount of such member's pro rata of the total annual association expenses. In any event the expense to be adjusted and equalized at the end of the year's closing.

**Withdrawal of Product.**

It is understood and agreed that any member may withdraw his milk, cream, butter, cheese and other dairy products from the marketing arrangements herein provided, to take effect March 1st of any year, provided he gives written notice of his intention in that regard, to the association at least thirty days before the annual meeting of the year in which such withdrawal is to take effect. Such notice shall be given to and received by the secretary of the association, but it is expressly understood and agreed that no such withdrawal, under any conditions, shall take effect prior to the first day of March, 1921. If no notice of withdrawal is given, as herein provided, then each member shall be held to continue such marketing arrangements until the same are terminated by such withdrawal.

**A BALD HEAD.**

Does not look well and often caused from dandruff. Use Smith's Dandruff Powder. One application stops itching, scald and three to six months all dandruff. At all druggists, and Smith Bros' Drug Store.

Class work, 10 LESSONS \$5.00. Private instruction by appointment.

1150 J St.

PHONE 4037

Special inducements to parties forming private classes.

Come in tomorrow and join Monday night's class. Only limited number.

Learn the new dances for 1917-18.

Toddies Redowena

Princess Glide

Jazz One Step

Come in tomorrow and join Monday night's class. Only limited number.

Learn the new dances for 1917-18.

E. Allen White Dancing Academy

Season Opens Today

Mr. White has just returned from the dancing masters' convention in New York City.

Learn the new dances for 1917-18.

INFORMATION IN ROBBERY.

Information was filed yesterday by the district attorney against Ernest T. Moore who is accused of robbing Henry Holtzman of \$50. The robbery is said to have occurred September 8.

A. J. PATERSON, PIANO TUNER

1150 J Street Phone 1496 J. A. Paterston

Afternoon.



**Radin & Kamp**

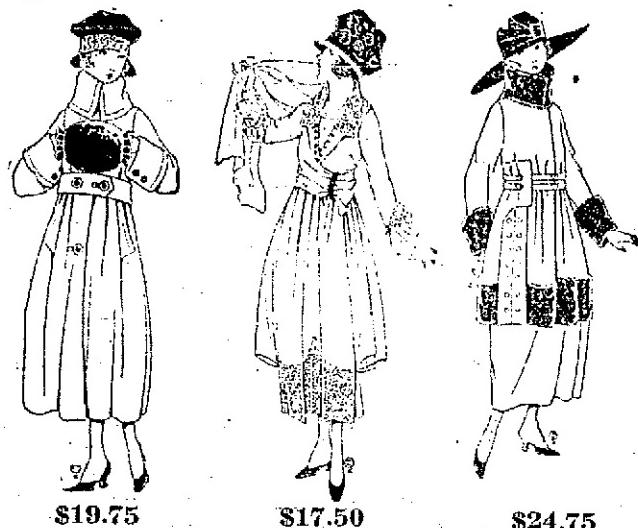
—Auto Veils in all colors—Special 98¢

—Peerless Patterns in new styles—10¢ and 15¢

—See Our Windows for Correct Fall Fashions

**Radin & Kamp***Dresses In A Remarkable Monday Sale!***Beautiful Models of Serge and Satin at \$17.50**

—Radin & Kamp's is at the full tide of fall stocks. An announcement that should stir widespread enthusiasm. Smart, up-to-the-minute styles are priced far below what you would reasonably expect to pay for dresses—the character of these—due to a most timely and advantageous purchase.



\$19.75

\$17.50

\$24.75

*High Grade Woolens—Flawless Workmanship—Low Prices—Make***Our Men's \$15 and \$20 Fall Suits Supreme**

If you set out Monday to buy your fall and winter suit with your mind open to conviction, and a pause closed to extravagance and waste, you'll surely buy that suit here. We show more styles and patterns than you can find anywhere else; our quality standards are the highest; our advance purchases of suits and woolens enable us to give you the greatest values. The style you want, whether you are a young man with a "trench model" in mind, or a more conservative dresser, is here, in the proper size for a correct fit—and the price the same as last year, and the years before.

**Sweaters**

—Beautiful Sweaters of Australian worsted yarns—models in fancy weaves with broad sash belts and deep collars and cuffs trimmed with Roman stripes and fancy checks. Colors, white, purple, tan, corn, Kelly green, and rose.

\$14.98

—Women's Ruff-neck Sweaters—Children's Sweaters in red, blue, green, gray and rose, trimmed with belt across the back, and pocket. Colors, red, brown, gray, navy and maroon. Fine all wool sizes at the low price of. \$2.98

\$5.98

**Black Kid Boots***New Style of Fine Quality*

Fine black kid button or lace boots, made over a new last with hand turned soles and leather Louis heels. Ideal shoes for afternoon dress wear. \$5.50

Combination Gray Lace Boot—dark gray vamp and light gray tops. Hand turned soles, covered Louis heels. \$10.00

Black Kid Lace Boot with light gray cloth tops. Real hand turned soles and high leather heels. Dependable shoes for fit and wear. \$5.50

**An Important Showing of Hats at \$4.98**

The fascination of the new Fall Hats is clearly dominant in this extremely alluring group we are featuring at \$4.98. A very low price, you'll say, and we heartily agree; but you'll find the higher priced models are faithfully reproduced in popular large, medium and small styles. The colorings are the desirable autumnishes; also black in profusion. Great height is in evidence, as is also the broad brim. They are made of Hatter's Plush, Lyons Velvet and Silk Velvet. Monday ..... \$4.98

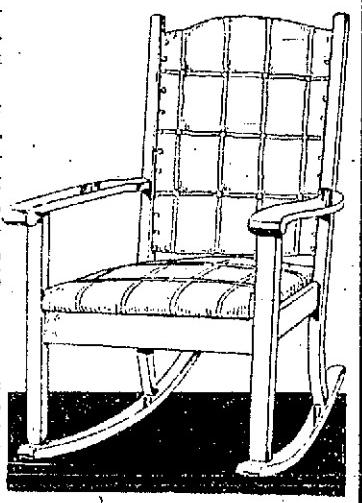
**Attention, Homekeepers!****Rockers at \$8.75  
Solid Oak Upholstered In Leather**

A special purchase account for this, low pricing. Limited number, so get yours early.

They're made just as the picture shows them—big, comfortable, handsome rockers of solid oak with spring cushion seat. The back and seat are covered with genuine leather. They go on sale Monday at ... \$8.75

**Furniture  
On Credit**

When you buy Furniture here you get it at cash prices but you can make arrangements to pay for your purchase—in long, time payments.



## THE FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

Entered at second-class matter, January 25, 1907,  
at the post office at Fresno, California, under the  
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No manuscript will be returned. Do not return  
stamps.

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS  
The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the  
use for reproduction of all news credits to it or  
otherwise credited in this paper and also the  
local news published here.

## LOCAL BREVITIES

News and Advertisements  
Red Wing Grape Juice, individual  
pints and quarts, for sale by  
Holland & Holland.  
Dr. Howard, dentist.  
Dr. Graycroft has returned.  
Use Danish Creamery Butter.  
Dr. Reilly, dentist, Howell Bldg.  
Beck's Studio, J-Fresno, Greene Bldg.  
A. A. Brown, dentist, Griffith McKen-  
zie Bldg.  
Dr. C. C. Williams will be out of town  
until August 15.  
NuBops, Corsets, represented by Mrs.  
Malissa Wall, 1604 J St.; Phone 1140-J.  
Order your fall suit at Henry Vass  
over Holland's.  
Have your yard cleaned by the Fresno  
Scavenger Co., Phone Main 32.  
Get our French Head "On Luxe" at  
Kerman Creamery, The Atlantic Bakery.  
Miss Collier, Edgerly Building, Fire  
Insurance agent, notary, milligraphe.  
Phone 4018.  
Dr. J. L. Martin has returned, Office  
in the Edgerly Building, corner J and  
Freight streets.  
Goodwill Corsets and Cupid Physio-  
logical Belts, Franco-American toilet  
articles, Keen Corset Shop, 232 J.  
General transferring, baggage, freight  
contractors, moving and packing by ex-  
perienced men; brief warehouse, Penn's  
Outfit, 597.

Mary L. Thompson has been appointed  
administrator of the estate of John T.  
Lewis, according to papers filed yester-  
day in the county clerk's office.  
Attorney F. C. Hutchins has returned  
from a business trip to Washington-D.C.  
His law office is now Suite 11, Temple  
Bar Building. Phone 585. Patents a  
specialty.

STUDENTS TO  
HEAR ADDRESS

An address on "The World Work of  
the Y. W. C. A." will be given by Miss  
Maynard A. Chickering to the students  
of Heald's college at their noon meet-  
ing on Tuesday in the Y. W. C. A.  
building.  
Miss Chickering is the Pacific coast  
executive on immigration work.

## SUITABLE GIFTS

## For Soldiers

Fountain  
Pens

Among the few gifts  
that are suitable for the  
soldier and which he is  
permitted to carry with him, are fountain pens,  
and there is nothing more acceptable. With a fountain pen that he can rely upon he will be more liable to write home in his leisure moments. We have a big stock of pens from which to select—from the plain but serviceable pens to the richly ornamented gold and silver mounted ones—all of them the dependable makes.

Wrist  
Watches

Another gift that the soldier  
welcomes is the wrist watch—  
these are approved by the  
government and make ideal  
gifts. They are shown in a  
number of different styles  
mounted in the leather case  
that makes them perfect for  
use in wristbands. All the re-  
liable makes are shown in  
these腕watches.

Cigarette  
Cases

We are showing some prac-  
tical and serviceable cigarette  
cases in gold and silver  
cases that are particularly  
suited to the soldier and his  
needs. It will be delighted  
soldier who receives such a  
gift as this.

N. NIELSEN  
SUCCESSOR TO  
ERIKSEN-NIELSEN  
JEWELERS

FRESNO

Special Today

COFFEE  
ICE CREAM

Also Brick Ice Cream In 3  
Combined Flavors—Coffee,  
Maplenut and Pistashio

Phone 61

Benham Ice Cream Co.

## LOCAL BREVITIES

## DEATHS

Mr. W. W. Graycroft, dentist, has re-  
turned to Griffith-McKenzies building.

Tax Collector R. W. Baker yesterday  
appointed Miss Edith Galton as his deputy.

Mary Muller filed answer yesterday to  
the suit for divorce filed by M. J. Muller.

Wesley Bennett filed answer yesterday to  
the suit for divorce filed by Grace May Bennett.

Letters of guardianship for the person  
of James Albert Raene, a minor, were  
issued yesterday to J. H. Cross.

Charles McIntire, George Purdy and M.  
J. Burnham were appointed deputies yesterday by Sheriff H. Thorvaldsen.

New house near State Normal and  
street car line. Ready to move into. A  
small first payment and reasonable terms.  
See owner, H. H. Holland, Mariposa  
Street and Van Ness avenue.

An order settling the estate of John E.  
Erickson was made yesterday by Judge  
H. Z. Austin, and Anna Erickson was dis-  
charged from her duties as administratrix.

Nora F. Weldy has sued for divorce  
from J. R. Weldy, according to papers filed  
in the county clerk's office yesterday.  
Stanley Murray is attorney for Mrs. Weldy  
and John A. Steele for her husband.

George R. Andrews, public adminis-  
trator, yesterday filed petition for letters  
of administration of the estate of Cora A.  
Thompson. Hearing on the petition filed by Au-  
ditors for administration of the estate of  
Elle Gras is set for the same day.

## DEATHS

NICHOLSON—In Fresno, at a local san-  
itarium, W. G. Nicholson, native of  
Scotland, aged 64 years. His leaves to  
mourn his loss one daughter, Vera of  
Fresno. Funeral services will be held  
at the Little Bros. funeral parlor Monday  
afternoon at 1 p.m. Rev. George  
F. Sevier, officiating. Friends and ac-  
quaintances respectfully invited. Inter-  
ment at Mountain View cemetery.

LAW—In this city, October 13, 1917, at  
the Sampson Sanitarium, Arthur W.  
Law, a native of Iowa, age 34 years.  
Decedent leaves to mourn his loss, his  
sister, James E. Law, one brother, Ernest J.

Friends are invited to attend the  
funeral from Hopkins & Son Chapel,  
2240 1 street, Monday afternoon at 2  
o'clock. Decedent was a member of  
First Lutheran Church No. 1, E. 2nd of Los  
Angeles. The funeral will be held at  
the First Lutheran Church, Los Angeles.  
The remains will be shipped Monday even-  
ing to St. Helena, Calif., to be interred  
by the side of his mother, in the family  
plot.

RUDOLF—In this city, October 13, 1917,  
at the residence of the parents, 2361  
German Street, Emilie, infant daughter  
of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Rudolf, age  
7 months 2 days.

Friends are invited to attend the fun-  
eral this afternoon at 4 o'clock from  
the residence of Roy Dr. C. W. Wol-  
ters will officiate. Interment Mountain  
View cemetery. Hopkins & Son have  
charge of the arrangements.

FRANK—In Fresno City, October 12,  
1917, Zelma Frank, beloved wife of W.  
C. Frank, and loving mother of Anita  
Frank, daughter of Alice E. and Truman  
J. King, a native of Iowa, aged  
21 years 22 days.

Friends and acquaintances are re-  
spectfully invited to attend the funeral  
services tomorrow morning at 10:30  
o'clock, from the funeral chapel of  
Stephens & Bean. Interment in Mt.  
View cemetery.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

POPE-BRIM—John William Pope, 26,  
Tart, and Mrs. E. Brim, 19, Fresno.

CLARK-CLARK—Lee Clark, 23, Selma,  
and Clara Clark, 20, Selma.

CARDOZA-BETTENCOURT—Frank P.  
Cardoza, 32, Fresno, and Maria Batten-  
court, 19, Selma.

LINDSAY-BATTENFORD—Edgar A.  
Lindsay, 32, Fresno, and Jessie Batten-  
ford, 26, Fresno.

LOMBARDI-GARIBARINO—Argany Lom-  
bard, 20, Fresno, and Mary Garibarino,  
18, Fresno.

WOODWARD-MCFALL—Lloyd A. Wood-  
ward, 27, Fresno, and Margaret F. Mc-  
Fall, 22, Kerman.

STRUNK-CASTRO—Allen F. Strunk, 25,  
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STRUNK-CASTRO—Allen F. Strunk, 2

# CALIFORNIA CAVALRY RE-FORMED INTO MACHINE GUN BATTALION

Ranks to Be Filled Up From National Army—  
Fresno Officers Now in Separate Company

By CRAIG POTTER.

CAMP KEARNY, Oct. 13.—Considerable excitement was caused in our Camp the first of the week by the announcement of the First Separate Squadron California Cavalry was changed to the 14th Machine Gun Battalion consisting of three companies.

The change in name was accompanied by a complete change of officers and the consolidation of two of the companies.

The 1st Separate Squadron California Cavalry consisted of the following troops: A, Baker; B, Sacramento; C, Salinas; D, Los Angeles and the Machine Gun Troop from Fresno. The 14th is made up of the following: B troop has become Company A, and C troops have been consolidated to make Company B and the Machine Gun Troop is Company C. Troop D, of Los Angeles under the command of Capt. James Gunn, will remain cavalry and act as the personal guard of Major General Strong, commander of the 4th division of the U. S. Army.

The officers of the new companies and their previous troops are as follows: A company: Capt. Davies, A troop; 1st Lieut. Underwood, C troop;

B company: Capt. Stephenson, M. G. troop; 1st Lieut. Everts, M. G. troop; 2nd Lieut. Richmond, B troop; Calvert, B troop and Frane, C troop.

C company: Capt. Sytheam, B troop; 1st Lieut. Holloman, who was acting adjutant to Major Barney; 2nd Lieuts. Jenkins, C troop; Cartwright, B troop and McGraw, B troop.

**Major Barney in Command.**

The battalion is commanded by Major Barney and 2nd Lieut. Gimbell has been appointed his adjutant.

The full quota for each company is 176 men and will be supplied from the drafted army by October 15th. The transportation is concerned, there is to be no charge, but there is a request as to the use of the same to be used in the packing, that the handling may be to the required strength.

1st Lieut. Donald P. Webster, surgeon of the sanitary detachment of our battalion. He was given a commission of 1st Lieutenant on July 16th and came to Camp Kearnay Sept. 18 where he was connected with the base hospital until Oct. 4th and was then appointed to succeed Lieut. Cook of the 1st California Cavalry.

Sergeant Donald Forsyth, and Frank James returned to camp after spending several days in Fresno and Sergeant Layton Ward, who is away now on a furlough, will report for duty tomorrow morning.

Capt. L. T. Stephenson entertained a number of the boys from our company at La Jolla last Sunday. After enjoying a swim in the surf, they received refreshments by Mrs. Stephenson, who has taken a house at the popular beach resort.

On Sept. 11th I placed an ad in the Republician for baseball pitcher and received an answer from far away Honolulu this evening. It was from John Chick, formerly of Fresno and now with Company C of the Engineers located at Fort Shafter in Honolulu.

Interest on the first Liberty bonds may be renewed at the postoffice by tearing off the coupon and presenting it.

## POST OFFICES TO HELP RAISE LIBERTY LOAN

Applications for Liberty loan bonds may be made through the postal carriers or at any postoffice. Postmaster Earle Hughes announces.

Carriers are instructed to give information to patrons along their routes and if desired by them they may take subscriptions and have them transmitted to any bank desired by the subscriber.

Interest on the first Liberty bonds may be renewed at the postoffice by tearing off the coupon and presenting it.

## RED CROSS NEEDS CASES FOR PACKING

Thousands of Pairs of  
Shoes Await Proper  
Shipment Facilities

Aside from being in want of offices for the transaction of chapter business, officers for Miss Braverman, general secretary, and her assistants, the Red Cross directorate of Fresno is in need of boxes—packing boxes.

In the matter of offices, the chapter headquarters have been crowded out of the city hall by the trustees who need the room for city business.

In the matter of packing boxes, the Red Cross officials, more particularly the Jenkins, C. troop, Carlwright, B. troop, and McGraw, B. troop.

**Major Barney in Command.**

The battalion is commanded by Major Barney and 2nd Lieut. Gimbell has been appointed his adjutant.

The full quota for each company is 176 men and will be supplied from the drafted army by October 15th. The transportation is concerned, there is to be no charge, but there is a request as to the use of the same to be used in the packing, that the handling may be to the required strength.

1st Lieut. Donald P. Webster, surgeon of the sanitary detachment of our battalion. He was given a commission of 1st Lieutenant on July 16th and came to Camp Kearnay Sept. 18 where he was connected with the base hospital until Oct. 4th and was then appointed to succeed Lieut. Cook of the 1st California Cavalry.

Sergeant Donald Forsyth, and Frank James returned to camp after spending several days in Fresno and Sergeant Layton Ward, who is away now on a furlough, will report for duty tomorrow morning.

Capt. L. T. Stephenson entertained a number of the boys from our company at La Jolla last Sunday. After enjoying a swim in the surf, they received refreshments by Mrs. Stephenson, who has taken a house at the popular beach resort.

On Sept. 11th I placed an ad in the Republician for baseball pitcher and received an answer from far away Honolulu this evening. It was from John Chick, formerly of Fresno and now with Company C of the Engineers located at Fort Shafter in Honolulu.

Interest on the first Liberty bonds may be renewed at the postoffice by tearing off the coupon and presenting it.

Chick is a pitcher of merit and it is hoped that a transfer can be effected.

Sergeant Dan Wethem has been appointed 1st sergeant of Company C to succeed Bert Myers who has been acting in that capacity since Gerald James was transferred to the sanitary detachment.

Sergeant Dunkin left last night on a twenty-day furlough. He will visit St. Louis.

The following poem was written by Corporal T. W. Baker of Company A from Sacramento after reading an editorial in the Examiner about the National Guard:

### JUST A VOLUNTEER.

Why didn't I wait to be drafted?  
And be led to the train by a hand,  
Put in a claim for exemption?

Oh! Why did I hold up my hand?  
Why didn't I wait for the banquet?

Why didn't I wait to be cheered?  
For the drafted men get all the credit

While I merely volunteered.

II.

And nobody gave us a banquet,  
Nobody said a kind word,

The puff of the engine, the grind of the

wheels.

Was it the embryo that I heard,  
Then off to the training camp hasted

To be trained for the next half a year,  
And in the shuffle forgotten.

I was only a volunteer.

III.

And perhaps some day in the future

When my little boy sits on my knee,  
And asks what I did in this great war,

As his little eyes look up at me,  
I will have to look back into those eyes

That are so trusting, peer,

And tell him that I wasn't drafted!

That I was only a volunteer.

T. W. BAKER.

### EUDALY CITED ON CONTEMPT CHARGE

John Eudaly has been cited to appear before Judge George E. Church next Monday morning on the charge of contempt of court. Eudaly, according to affidavits filed by George R. Andrews, administrator of the estate of James E. Campbell and F. W. Johnston, elected Johnston from the premises in section 23, 14-21, which had been turned over to Andrews by a court order. Andrews was placed in possession September 25 and the election of Johnston occurred October 8.

### SENTENCE SUSPENDED ON BOND

F. Boni, who pleaded guilty of violating the Wyllie local option law, was given a six months' suspended sentence yesterday by Judge George E. Church. His bond was fixed at \$300.

W. EUDALY

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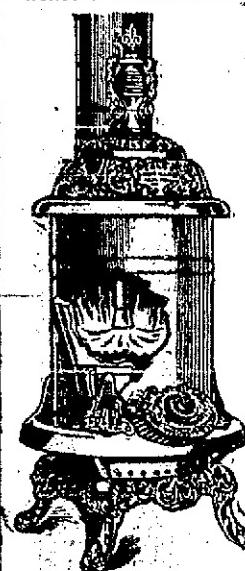
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# Are You Ready for Winter

Have You Prepared for the Cold Months By Installing Your Heater

Do not wait until the cold winter days are here before putting up your heater. Come now and make your selections and let us set them up for you.

We have an almost endless variety of heaters comprising wood and coal heaters, electric, oil and gas heaters. Come and make your selection this week.



## Cole's Hot Blast Heaters

Will Keep Your Home Warm at Low Cost

**\$15.50**

**\$22**

**\$19.50**

**\$24.50**

The down draft pipe which in a feature of this heater forces the draft to the bottom of the stove; consequently all the heat is kept there—not thrown up into the chimney.

## Cole's Air Tight Wood Heaters

**\$12.50**

**\$14.50**

Cole's Air Tight Wood Heaters are built on the same high standards that mark the more expensive makers. For durability, service and fuel economy, they are unsurpassed. They are sheet steel lined, fitted with patented air tight construction. They have a powerful radiating body.

## Air Tight Heaters

These Air Tight Heaters are well constructed of sheet steel. They give a quick, even heat and are adapted for single rooms or small homes. They take up little space and are thoroughly dependable.

## Andirons Fire Sets

Our stock of andirons and fire sets contains patterns and designs in wrought and cast iron and in hammered brass. Price on andirons \$2.50 to \$10; on fire sets \$4.75 to \$7.50.

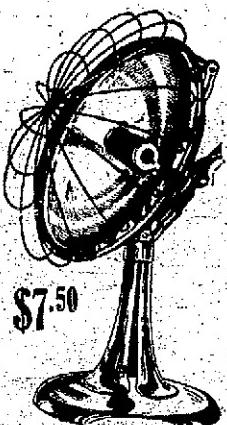
**\$1.75 to \$4.00**

## Stove Supplies

Stoves costing over \$16 are set up free of charge; stove pipe is extra; all not used in return. We can supply you with stove pipe fittings, fire shovels, coal scuttles, poker and tongs, etc.

## Hot Point Electric Heater

An excellent auxiliary heater, suitable for bath or bed room, or small room; economical in use of electricity; very neat and attractive in appearance; gives splendid heat; no danger of shock; will heat from lamp socket; thoroughly reliable in every way.



## Perfection Oil Heaters

Perfectoil Oil Heaters give plenty of warmth with no odor and no trouble with ash or of fuel; these heaters are portable and are perfectly safe and always ready for instant use.

**\$7.50**

## Hot Spot Gas Heaters

Reliable Hot Spot Gas Heaters are illuminated gas burners reflecting on a brass reflector and throw the heat out into the room. There is positively no moisture with a gas heater—no carrying of fuel or ashes; they are clean and practical.

**\$4.50 to \$6.50**

**\$4.75 to \$9.75**

## BARRETT-HICKS CO.

Largest Hardware Stock in Central California

Plumbing—Tinning—Heating Plants

1035-41 I Street, Fresno

## URGES ALUMNAE TO HELP IN FOOD CONSERVATION

Miss Ethel Moore of State Defense Council Is Speaker Here

Staples to Be Saved Are Meat, Wheat, Fat, Sugar, She Says

Miss Ethel Moore of the State Council of Defense, addressed the members of the Fresno Branch of the Association of Collegiate Alumnae yesterday, at its first meeting for the season. Miss Moore, who had come down from San Francisco for the occasion, addressed students and faculty members of the normal school in the morning and in the afternoon met with the college association of which she is national officer, on "The food conservation campaign." There were seventy-five ladies present, whose applications had been received since the summer vacations. Miss Edith Hayden, as president, introduced Miss Moore as guest-of-the-alumnae, who had accepted the opportunity to urge more active food saving measures on Fresno women.

After narrating the first work of the state food conservation board, which had organized the state thoroughly and resulted in general cooperation in food saving, Miss Moore said it had been realized that this was not enough. It was simple to get the patriotic people of California to preserve all the food possible—it was not so simple to get them, by one or two suggestions, to alter the habits of a lifetime and to eat new things and new things in different quantities. The food problem of the United States, she said, was to save certain foods for the front, to the war front, and to divert the appetites of the people of this country to other equally nutritious but less accustomed diet. For this purpose, the present second campaign was inaugurated.

The stanion to be saved, said Miss Moore, were meat, wheat, fat and sugar. These, so far as they are shipable, should not be used at home. Other grains, other forms of meat, vegetables, all possible sugar substitutes should be employed. There should be no waste of milk, thus reducing the demand for butter and meat, which can be shipped. The perishables, fresh fruit, fresh fish and vegetables should be cleaned up by the people at home, leaving the harder staples in commercial form, for the use of our soldiers and the stricken millions of Europe, who are only asking for the chance to buy wheat and meat at reasonable prices.

"The nation's need," said Miss Moore, "is fourfold—ships, food, money and men. Our men are giving their lives now in this country's need; they are building ships as fast as they can; they are subscribing for Liberty bonds to furnish the United States with its war capital. We women can do our special part, for the saving of food. Too much is wasted in and about management, marketing and still more can be saved by thoughtful substitutions, but unaccustomed foods for the staples of the national government must count on."

In conclusion, Miss Moore urged cooperation in intelligent support of war requirements. Women could help by Red Cross work, by food conservation and in many other ways. Where there was an evident need, she said, the opportunity should be seized to fulfil it, some while others kept other duties performed. The members of the collegiate alumnae as a part of the woman's force of the community, must bear their share of the war burden.

Following Miss Moore's address, plans for the winter's work of the association were discussed. Ten was served. Miss Nellie Hamilton, president, and she was assisted in serving by Mrs. Mount K. Wild, Misses Florence Robinson, Lillian Dahlberg, Mary Bare of Sanger and Marjorie Sutherland of Fowler.

## DEBATING CLUB ELECTS OFFICERS

Election of officers was the principal business at the meeting of the Fresno Debating Club held in Judge Smith's courtroom on Friday night. The officers elected were: President, Virginia Kandarian; first vice-president, Joseph Sweet; second vice-president, Ardush Jerahan; secretary, Edward Aslanian; treasurer, Arman Magarian; Lazarus Engkay; Jashakian; sergeant-at-arms, James Kandarian, and auditor, C. M. Asjian.

Next Friday evening at the meeting which will be held at a local cafe, the retiring president, Charles M. Asjian, will review his two terms of administration.

## IN THE LODGE ROOM

Degrees of Honor.

Martha Lodge Degree of Honor held its regular meeting on Friday afternoon with a good attendance.

The annual roll call was held. All present responded with remarks or patriotic quotations, and many commendations were read from absent members in response to their names.

Great preparations are being made by the lodge and Carnation Circle for their annual bazaar which is to be held the first part of December.

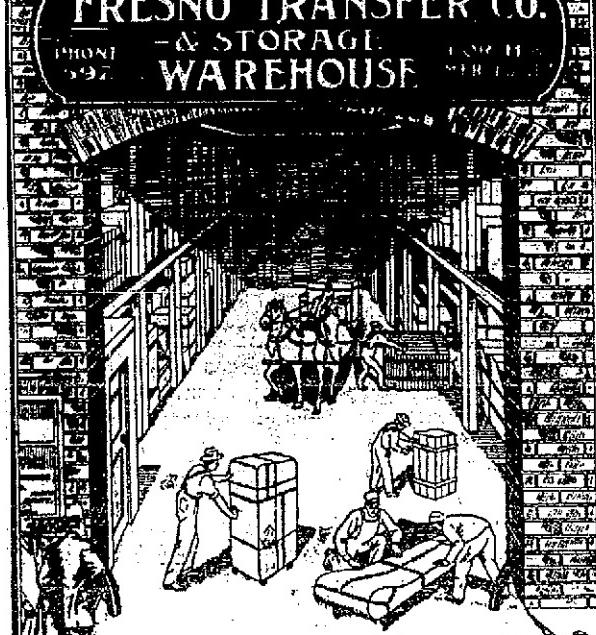
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U. S. W. V.

A regular meeting of the Sarah A. Jagger's Auxiliary of U. S. W. V. No. 19, will be held at officers quarters in Armory Hall, on October 15, at 8 p. m. After the meeting a banquet will be tendered the auxiliary by General Jacob H. Smith Camp No. 6, U. S. W. V. All members requested to be present Macabees.

The Woman's Benefit Association of the Macabees met last Wednesday evening with a good attendance. Mrs. Dandridge was a visitor from Los Angeles. Mrs. Roberts was home from her summer vacation. The social club will meet next Wednesday afternoon with Mrs. Nelson, 3165 Nevada avenue.

MODESTO, Oct. 13—Stanislaus county is 45 men short of the quota allotted to the first three contingents, 310 men. To date 295 men have been sent to the training camp at American Lake. The local board has asked permission to retain the 45 men required on October 18. It is expected that the fourth contingent of drafted men, 104 in number, will be ready for entrainment November 1.



## PENN'S OUTFIT

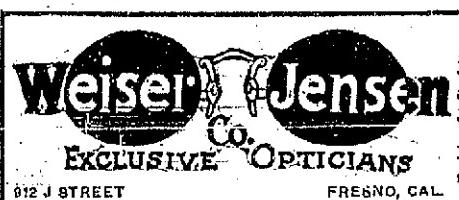
Inside view of our warehouse, where we pack furniture, household goods, pianos, dishes, china and cut glass for shipment to all parts of the country.

## QUALITY WORKMANSHIP

As a man is known by the company he keeps, so a Company is known by the men it keeps—therefore we have well-paid, experienced men to handle your freight, unload cars, machinery, automobiles, on all moving, packing and shipping jobs.

PRICES AS WELL AS WORK GUARANTEED

Your eyes are just as young at 50 as they were at 15, if you use kryptokts.



## VOTE FUND TO BOOST "JUICE"

Electrical Contractors Express Appreciation of Fresno's Hospitality

Looking toward a state-wide plan of education for every class of consumers of electricity, to bring them to a fuller appreciation of the advantages of electricity as a fuel, motive and lighting agent, the California Association of Electrical Contractors and Dealers, in convention here yesterday voted to raise an initial fund of \$15,000 to defray the expenses of the campaign.

It is the aim of the association not only to include the housewife and office man, but to extend its plan for the greater use of "Juice" and the appliances which consume it, to the agriculturist and every type of farmer, also to the manufacturer.

Before adjournment of the business session yesterday, the virtual close of the two-day convention, the delegations passed a resolution voicing their keen appreciation of the entertainment which they received at the hands of the City of Fresno and various special agencies therein which have been especially active in extending hospitality to the hundred or more electrical contractors and dealers who have been in attendance at the sessions since Friday morning.

In speaking of the convention Secretary Redpath said last evening that it was the most successful district convention the association has ever known. Individually Secretary Redpath pointed out how California stands at the head in the matter of organization along lines which have come to be known in electrical circles as the California plan. "We received today," he said, "a telegram from the California representative attending the National Convention of Electrical Contractors in New Orleans, that the national organization had voted to reorganize along the lines of the California plan. This is the only association which is based on the principle of education for members and consumers."

Yesterday's entertainment included a sightseeing trip through the country surrounding Fresno, a visit to the wineries, a luncheon at the Country Club and a visit through the packing house district.

Last night a banquet was served at the Hotel Fresno at which speakers were Albert H. Elliott, of San Francisco, on "Lessons Derived from Operation"; A. E. Welsh on a kindred topic and other papers were presented on costs, accounting and receipts.

During the evening John Noyau, formerly of the state board of control who is making a state tour for the Liberty Loan Bonds, gave a short talk on the electrical men.

As a parting memento the delegates were presented with baskets of grapes. The next meeting of the association will be in Oakland.

Plans for the course of lectures to be delivered by Dr. Barn Wise will be completed at the meeting of the W. C. T. U. which is to be held in the Y. W. C. A. rooms on Monday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock. Mrs. C. Wakefield, vice-president, in the absence of the president, Mrs. E. Palen, at the conference in Santa Rosa, will preside.

Dr. Barn Wise will begin her lectures in Fresno on October 22, under the auspices of the W. C. T. U. She will deal with Race Betterment and Child Welfare. Four lectures will be delivered in the following churches: St. Paul's M. E., First Baptist, First Christian, and Powis Memorial. Other meetings will be held during week days.

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Phone 3600 | StoreNews From Free Delivery

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**GRAFF'S**  
GROCERIES-HARDWARE-CROCKERY  
KERN ST. AND VAN NESS BLVD.

CANDY  
Our candy department is very inviting—We are featuring Marshmallows filled candies and Salted Peanuts.

## Fresh Vegetables and Fruits Direct From the Ranch

Order your fruits and vegetables here and you will be sure of getting them fresh—right from the ranches where they are grown. They are brought to us every day—freshly picked and chosen for their fine quality. Just now you can get fresh rhubarb, cranberry, beans, artichokes, brussels sprouts and artichokes—a sample of the good things to be found here.

### BELLEFLEUR APPLES

Fancy Bellefleur Apples, 6 pounds for 25c.

FANCY POTATOES

Fancy Sweet Potatoes, 8 pounds for 25c.

ONIONS

Dry Onions, 5 pounds for 15c.

GRAPES

Tokays, Muscats or Jacksons, 20c basket.

SPECIAL DEMONSTRATION

Mrs. Porter's

"Good Things to Eat"

We know that you will be interested in the demonstration we are giving this week by Mrs. Porter's "Good Things to Eat." The line includes the following delicacies:

—PUDDINGS

Fruit and Fig Puddings, 15c and 25c can.

—PLUM PUDDING

Delicious Plum Pudding, 25c and 50c a can.

—SALAD DRESSING

Thousands Island Dressing, a fine Tartar sauce, 15c and 30c a bottle.

—MAYONNAISE DRESSING

Delicious and rich, 15c and 30c a bottle.

—SALAD DRESSING

An especially delicious dressing, 15c and 25c a bottle.

—PASTRY

These will be ready for Tuesday delivery:

—RHUBARB PIES, each .25c

—FRENCH SNAILS, dozen .30c

—ENGLISH MUFFINS, dozen .20c

## HUMPHREYS CLEARS MISUNDERSTANDING OVER ZONE PLAN

Says Ordinance May Be Amended By Trustees At Any Time

Powers of City Planning Commission Are Only Advisory

In answer to recent questions raised during discussion of the proposed building zone ordinance and to clear up the existing confusion as to how the ordinance, if adopted, may later be changed or amended, President Miles O. Humphreys yesterday gave out a statement in which, first, he pointed out that "no ordinance can be adopted by the city trustees which cannot later be amended by them."

"However," said President Humphreys, "the State Zoning Act requires them to delay action on such a amendment until the City Planning commission shall have had an opportunity to hold public hearing and make a report to the City Trustees, on the effect of the proposed change."

President Humphrey's statement follows:

"There will be a clause in the proposed zoning ordinance requiring the City Planning Commission to make their survey and file their report within thirty days from the date of a request from the city trustees, and the bill will not act without fifteen days after the filing of the petition for such amendment by property owners with the city clerk."

It must be remembered that the City Planning Commission has no real power beyond an advisory capacity. We have no desire or intent to withhold reports at any time, nor block the constructive development of the city... Over 100 cities in California have passed ordinances establishing City Planning Commissions, which are similar and almost identical with our ordinance published in the Republican on Tuesday. They all follow the state law very closely, which provides for the establishment of such boards (chapter 156, statutes of 1915).

The only fundamental rulings or opposition to the proposed Fresno building zone ordinance comes as far as the City Planning Commission can find out, from those who are not in possession of all the facts. In regard to such ordinances and their beneficial operation in other cities, the state law requires this commission to search out these facts and bring them before the people of the city, and we are doing it just as fast as is humanly possible. This is the most important matter to rush into without giving everybody opportunity to look thoroughly into it, and the commission is pledged to give the people of Fresno as much information as is necessary.

However, false conclusions have been drawn in a few instances already from a misunderstanding of the facts on municipal zoning regulations. We very much regret this and will heartily join with you to get the truth to everybody."

"Only a few weeks ago you will recall a prominent citizen whom we all respect sending you a letter which was published, advising Fresno to be guided by Los Angeles, to prosper as Los Angeles has prospered, and then went on to oppose zoning! He simply did not know that Los Angeles has had a zone zone."

**ORRINE FOR DRINKING MEN**

We are in earnest when we ask you to give Orrine a trial. You have nothing to risk and everything to gain, for your money will be returned if after a trial you fail to get results from Orrine. This offer gives the wives and mothers of those who drink to excess an opportunity to try the Orrine treatment. It is a very simple treatment, can be given in the home secretly, without publicity or loss of time from business.

Orrine is prepared in two forms: No. 1, secret treatment; Orrine No. 2, the voluntary treatment. Costs only \$1.00 a box. Ask us for booklet. Modern Pharmacy, 1047 L St.

—Advertisement.

**Lockwood Bridgework**  
Lockwood bridges are durable and comfortable, restoring missing teeth perfectly. They are constructed on advanced principles far ahead of the old methods. Hold firmly to the isolated teeth or roots to which they are attached. Will not fall or wobble. In gold and porcelain—at the lowest fees.

Examination and estimate free.

**DR. A. T. LOCKWOOD**  
(Graduate New York College of Dentistry)

2644 Mariposa St.  
At Van Ness Blvd.

To Remove First Signs of Old Age

The infallible first sign of age is the sagging cheek muscles, says Miss Cavalier, whose fame as a beauty culturist is scarcely less than that of Dr. J. R. Masten, who are more difficult and serious to treat than wrinkles," she continues. "The sagging muscles indicate they have grown too weak to remain in place; they have lost their natural tone and elasticity.

The best way to strengthen them is by applying a fine cream made by dissolving an ounce of powdered safflower in a half pint of hazel. This creates a free circulation to the parts besides causing muscles and skin to contract. She has long been known by her complexion specialists to possess remarkable tonic and astringent properties, valuable in treating flabby tissue and wrinkles.

—Advertisement.

**Nadine Face Powder**  
(In Green Boxes Only)

Keeps The Complexion Beautiful  
Soft and velvety. Money back if not entirely pleased. Nadine is rare and harmless. Adheres until washed off. Prevents sunburn and return of discolorations. A million delighted users prove its value.

By Toilet Counter or Mail, 50c.

National Toilet Company, Paris, Tenn.

## KINGS-RIVER WATER IN SUIT FOR RIGHT

W. F. Hanke, Byrd Estate Company and others claiming individual property interest in townships 14 and 15 south, and ranges 22 and 23 east, have sued the Alta Irrigation District, a corporation, for adjudication of the rights to the water in Kings River which affects the land belonging to the several plaintiffs. Claiming irrigation rights to the water of Kings river for more than 25 years past, the plaintiffs complain that the Alta Irrigation District is diverting the water to the damage of the lands. A temporary restraining order is also sought to give immediate relief for the growing crops. Short and Sutherland are attorneys for plaintiffs.

## FINAL ACCOUNT SHOWS NO MONEY EXCHANGED

George Elliff, executor of the will of Jinkin-Turnbull since July, 1892, filed his account and report yesterday on which hearing is set for October 29. His report discloses the fact that the real property in the estate was occupied by the widow, Sarah Turnbull, until the time of her death and that no money was passed into the hands of the executor. He also reports that he had paid out no money on account of the estate and waived any claim for compensation as executor.

"There will be a clause in the proposed zoning ordinance requiring the City Planning Commission to make their survey and file their report within thirty days from the date of a request from the city trustees, and the bill will not act without fifteen days after the filing of the petition for such amendment by property owners with the city clerk."

"Another prominent citizen only law week represented to the city trustees that New York had done nothing to hold down the heights of buildings or skyline. He evidently did not know that, in July, 1916, New York City put into effect a compulsory zone ordinance covering every block of the entire city of five boroughs. This ordinance established classes of use districts, height districts and area districts similar to the proposed Fresno ordinance, though necessarily different in application to all their different conditions.

"We regret this confusion and believe that a fair investigation will show that the proposed ordinance for Fresno has combined the most useful features of these other ordinances."

"The facts show that many important cities of California and the United States have effective compulsory zoning ordinances covering the whole city, we only know of two cities which have partial zoning ordinances that are optional, and which only cover parts of the city. They are Berkeley and Mountain View. Berkeley is now preparing to revise its zoning code, and the state law to cover the entire city under a compulsory ordinance almost identical with the proposed Fresno ordinance."

"In many cities beside the cities named zone ordinances have been in effect for some time and seem everywhere to have worked out for the improvement of real estate values, the protection of the home, the encouragement of increased industry and for the general public welfare. It is to be expected that real estate men will not, in all cases, be satisfied enough or have sufficient access to all the facts to at once appreciate what zoning regulations will do for Fresno."

"They should at least consider seriously the following letter just received from Richard M. Hurd, America's foremost authority on city land values. He is president of the Lawyer's Mortgage company of New York City, which has \$150,000,000 loaned on real estates at this time we are informed. His book entitled "City Land Values" is the accepted authority on the subject."

This letter follows:

September 20, 1917.  
Mr. Miles O. Humphreys, President,  
Fresno City Planning Commission,  
Fresno, California.

Dear Mr. Humphreys:

Re: Your recent letter of September 14, I would advise you that, in my opinion, the establishment of building zone restrictions, as has recently been carried out on a wide scale in the City of New York is to the advantage of lenders on mortgage security in that it tends to localize various forms of business in definite districts and prevents the indiscriminate mingling of business and residence property to the detriment of both. In general the effect is clearly to stabilize values.

Very truly yours,  
R. M. HURD,  
President.

—Advertisement.

## EPPERSON ESTATE IS VALUABLE ONE

Mrs. Dora M. Epperson has filed petition for probate of the will of her husband Jesse E. Epperson. Hearing in the master is set for October 29. The estate which she declares is community property includes ranch land in Madera county, in the Chowchilla Ranch valued at \$25,000; unimproved land in Lassen county worth \$4,500; improved land in the Maidu Tract valued at \$8000, and personal property valued at about \$10,000. By the terms of the will upon which probate is sought the estate will be divided between the widow and a son and daughter 17 and 19 years old respectively.

Examination and estimate free.

**DR. A. T. LOCKWOOD**  
(Graduate New York College of Dentistry)

2644 Mariposa St.  
At Van Ness Blvd.

## Your Face Is Your Fortune

Why not make it as good a fortune as possible? The old looking man or woman is turned away when seeking employment and some one more youthful appearing gets the position. Why? Look at the man in the window in your bank; his features, regular, his skin smooth, a good looking fellow. Does he not like to look on? People do not like to look on the unlovely, unattractive or the repulsive; they would rather do business with the person who does not repel with his unattractiveness of skin or features.

Do not try to run the race of life handicapped with the unnecessary weight of an unattractive face when all the blemishes may be removed from the skin and all the irregularities and deformities of the features may be corrected without pain, danger or detention from your daily duties. Go to the specialist who has made a life study of remodeling the features and treating the blemishes of the face; he knows of his long experience and study what is the best thing to do—what is the safe thing to do—and above all, he knows just how to do it with the assurance of satisfactory results. The only real specialist in this line of work on the Pacific Coast is Dr. R. J. Masten, a graduate licensed physician of high standing in his profession, a member of local and national medical and surgical societies, a man of repute as a lecturer and teacher. No dangerous treatments, such as peeling the face or filling wrinkles or hollows with any foreign substance are performed by him. Call on the doctor at 323 Geary St., San Francisco. No charge for consultation.

—Advertisement.

**Nadine Face Powder**  
(In Green Boxes Only)

Keeps The Complexion Beautiful  
Soft and velvety. Money back if not entirely pleased. Nadine is rare and harmless. Adheres until washed off. Prevents sunburn and return of discolorations. A million delighted users prove its value.

By Toilet Counter or Mail, 50c.

National Toilet Company, Paris, Tenn.

## LIBERTY LOAN BOND SPEAKERS GIVEN ASSIGNMENTS

Campaign for Week Is to Be Carried to Every School District

Attitude and Responsibility of Individual Is to Be Emphasized

Last evening the Liberty Loan bond speakers were again in the field, the need of the government and the word of warning as touching the war situation being carried to every school district in the country.

The major effort, however, was made at Selma, Kingsburg and Clovis, at which points a special canvas had been made of the territory for the purpose of bringing to the speakers the largest possible hearing.

At Selma, J. E. Neyland, formerly of the state board of control, Senator Chandler and George Covgrave were the speakers, taking as their theme the causes and the means of the warfare now engaging the millions on the battle fronts.

At Kingsburg, William Neilson, of the Federal Reserve Bank, the Twelfth district, and the Rev. Will A. Betts, D.D., were given the presentation responsibility, the former dealing with the figures that are interesting the government officials; the latter pointing, in forcible word painting, the duty of every citizen in the holding up the hands of the governing forces.

At Clovis, there was a largely attended meeting and in the clear presentation of the facts of the situation, Dr. F. W. Cowan and C. E. Bonestell, who were given a splendid hearing, with the arousing of the deepest interest.

New Assignments.

Yesterday F. W. Cowan, to whom has been committed the assignment of speakers, last evening turned in his program for the several school districts for Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, which follows:

Per Wednesday evening:

Bethel-Berlin Einstein, W. E. Simpson.

Calwa-R. C. Avery, B. W. Lindsey.

Harrison-Rev. J. Harvey Deere, C. E. Lindsay.

Hightland-Harry A. James, M. F. McCormick.

Prairie-Lewis H. Smith, Judge H. F. Briggs.

Fairview-A. E. Balch, W. Hubbard.

Jefferson-H. A. Savage, P. B. Thornton.

Wahtoke-M. G. Gallagher, S. L. Strother.

Bowles-George E. Jones, George Osborne.

Magnolia-Dr. H. O. Breeden, A. M. Drew.

Riverbend-Dr. Will A. Betts, Chase Osborn.

Riverside-Russell Uhler, R. G. Reitak.

Grantsville-T. R. Thomson, Earl Church.

Rosedale-Earnest Klette, H. E. Wilkinson.

Roseland-Bernie Epstein, C. M. Ozias.

Walnut-Mervin Thompson, Henry Lawson.

Canal-Rev. George Fuller, W. O. Miles.

Centerville-R. J. West, Rev. G. E. McDonald.

Clay-Ben Johnson, W. D. Crichton.

Mt. Olive-Dr. G. W. Walker, C. K. Bonestell.

Malaga-Arthur Allyn, W. F. Chandlers.

Orange Cove-R. A. Powell, M. K. Wild.

Franklin-W. M. McDaniels, George Covgrave.

Alta-J. O. Cross, C. E. Beaumont.

Alameda-William Payne, W. S. Johnson.

Fruitvale-Oliver Kehlein, F. W. Cowan.

Smith Mt.-Yir Fred Scotty, Rev. T. T. Giffen.

For Thursday, October 18:

Dundard-Berlin Einstein, W. E. Simpson.

Iowa-R. C. Avery, E. W. Lindsey.

Grant-Dr. J. Harvey Deere, C. E. Lindsay.

Summit Lake-Harry A. James, M. F. McCormick.

Raisin City-Lewis H. Smith, Judge H. F. Briggs.

Lorena-A. E. Balch, W. Hubbard.

Nees Colony-H. A. Savage, P. B. Thornton.

North Fork-M. G. Gallagher, S. L. Strother.

Terry-George E. Jones, George Osborne.

Vinland-Dr. H. O. Breeden, A. M. Drew.

Laton-Dr. Will A. Betts, Chase Osborn.

Juguna-Russell Uhler, R. G. Reitak.

Wakota-Earnest Klette, H. E. Wilkinson.

Boda-Ben Epstein, C. M. Ozias.

Empire-Mervin Thompson, Henry Lawson.

Garfield-Rev. George Fuller, W. O. Miles.

Bryant-Ben Johnson, W. D. Crichton.

Riverville-Dr. G. W. Walker, C. K. Bonestell.

Dalton-J. O. Cross, C. E. Beaumont.

Garrathers-William Payne, W. S. Johnson.

For Friday, October 19:

Barstow-Berlin Einstein, W. E. Simpson.

Roeding-R. C. Avery, E. W. Lindsey.

Perrin-Dr. J. Harvey Deere, C. E. Lindsay.

Paso Robles-Dr. H. O. Breeden, A. M. Drew.

Esterby-Dr. Will A

We'll Take Your  
**CRIPPLES**

If they're hopeless we'll tell you so—if not, we'll fix them up right and deliver them anywhere in town the same day. If you want to bring them in and wait, we'll let you have something to wear and to read. We're for shoe economy, new or old. When we half-sole a shoe you can't tell it's been half-soled; it's really whole-soled for half-sole price. Everything else in our repair department is of the same high grade, the best in the city. Have your repairing done here. Quickness is one of the advantages of our repair department.

**WINGFOOT HEELS — NEOLIN SOLES**

**RE-NU-ALL SHU REPAIRING CO.**  
at 1047 J St.  
IN THE FULTON BUILDING

**RETIRING SALE**  
Now Going On at  
**NYMAN LEVY**

Hatter and Furnisher  
1936 Mariposa Street  
Leon Hart, Manager

**BEAN**

**Growers**

We wish to announce  
that we are in the  
market for all varieties  
of dried beans. We  
pay cash on delivery.

**Rosenberg Bros.  
and Company**

Fresno, California

**DO NOT OVERLOOK  
POULTRY  
FAIRS**

National Institutions of Information, Inspiration and Publicity

Breeders' Seldom Know Rating of Their Stock Without Score Card

By G. R. SMITH,  
Author and Practical Poultryman.

The poultry show has come to stay. It is vital to the biggest business in the culture of pure-bred fowls.

Twenty years ago a great state would have two or three shows each year. The same state would have twenty or thirty now. There are excellent reasons for this modern and nation-wide emphasis.

Every breeder should study the advantages of public exhibitions. Thousands are losing heavily every year by slacking along this line. Tendrils are too slow to begin. Professionals are resting after reaping liberal rewards. There are patriotic as well as personal reasons for the biggest boom possible for this year's poultry shows.

Publicity in business is everything today. You must have it in some form or you are crippled. The show is one of the cheapest and most efficient methods. The very name "show" proves what I am saying. If you have good fowls just trust to the public see them and pass judgment on them. This is the basis of all your publicity. The test is made. The high value of your goods is proved. The story of your high-class work has gone out far and wide. The rest is easy.

One hen is rated at \$50, another at \$50,000. The latter has won his place in life-and-death races under the eyes of the best judges of horses, flesh, in the world. Hundreds of thousands have seen him urged to the furthest possible limit of speed and endurance year after year.

The findings have been authoritative. There is no other pathway to the fabulous prices and to national or even state-wide publicity.

The poultryman must take the same road. His stock must live up neck-to-neck with his neighbor's under the eye of the publicly-licensed judge in the public exhibition. Thousands will view his birds and watch the contest. His winnings will give him standing. Without the ribbons he may carry forward a right profitable business along strictly commercial lines, but he can hope for no high rating as a breeder of purebred stock.

**The Quality of Stock.**  
Yes. The "test" is in the contest. Thousands of poultrymen do not know the fine points of thoroughbred stock. Most of them care little for such "points." They therefore mongrelize their fowls. There is

**DR. BREEDEN TO  
SPEAK ON WAR**

Will First Talk on Cause;  
Then Will Trace Effect  
on Religion

The spirit of patriotism is to feature the evening services today and next Sunday at the First Christian church, at which hours the Rev. Dr. H. O. Breeden, pastor, is to preach two sermons on the present world conflict.

This evening Dr. Breeden is to have for his subject, "The Cause of the War," and next Sunday evening, "The Effect of the War on the Church" is to be fully outlined.

Apart from the sermon efforts, there are to be a great chorus numbers, a men's quartet, a ladies' quartet, soprano solos by Mrs. John Henry Lyons, soprano solos by Mrs. Charles A. Murdoch, and baritone solo by Gus Olson.

Both of these services the general public is most cordially invited.

**WAR TAX AFFECTS  
ALL LEGAL PAPERS**

War tax on legal documents will go into effect about December 1, according to unofficial "notices" to the local recorder's office. The tax is to parallel the 1914-1916 emergency tax. On deeds each \$500 will be taxed 50 cents, power of attorney, 25 cents; notes secured by mortgage, two cents on each \$100; personal bonds 50 cents and surety bonds one per cent of the premium paid.

No incentive to work toward a standard time. They therefore drift. Their ideals are left to drag along on low gear. There is no competition, and therefore there is no life in their business.

The man who has decided to exhibit at the next show is different. He has sighted game. He has a race to win. He is to face an antagonist. There is to be a competition for high stakes and he has entered.

Put it as you will, there is a thrill in his business that he never felt before. His birds are to be tested side by side with those of others. Every item of his genius for business and achievement is appealed to.

The unusual is bound to result. His rating in business is to be known to the public, and he is determined to make it as favorable as possible. "Standards of Perfection" in poultry culture will be exhaustively studied, and every possible resource will be forced to yield its "hit" or its "miss" in the breeding of the best fowls that ever stood in his grade.

The back lot amateur and a small farmer are all but wholly dependent on the score card of the poultry judge if they would reach the best. There is for them. They may have the finest birds in the state, but not even they themselves will know it till after the show is over. A breeder may have a \$1,000 worth of stock in his yards. Without the scoring or the licensed judge in the public exhibition his \$1,000 flock may have a public rating 90 per cent short of its real value. The head of the 10,000-layer poultry plant does not need to be told that this same principle rules in his case.

**Public and Patriotic Duty.**

We are patriotic first of all. This will remain true of every full-blooded American till this world war is won for humanity.

Every man must have the hero spirit. Every day must be lived and every business must be planned to make sure the largest possible industrial output. No one will lose and all will be great gainers by keeping our eyes steadily toward this high ideal.

Poultry exhibitions will promote an increased production of the best fowls to a larger degree than any other known agency. The highest authorities in the world exactly agree in this unqualified statement.

Without the show the mongrel will form more and more to the front, and present interest in the production on a commercial scale of the best poultry that can be bred will soon cease. It is the public exhibition that enlists the largest talents and the deepest and most widespread interest. The history of poultry culture proves this.

Without the show we are all at sea, with neither compass nor chart. We will sail on, though we will merely drift; but we will never get to any particular and much-desired harbor. It is the score card that tells poultrymen where they are.

A local poultry exhibition is an amazing stimulus. Better forms, a largely increased output and a deeper and more intelligent interest in poultry culture, in all its phases, will be certain to follow. The man who knows can do much for the public by promoting such local gatherings. New information is given to hundreds. Ideals never before dreamed of are caught by the people. A new bunch of young and enthusiastic breeders are swept into line. Many a community has doubled its poultry interests in this way.

This is eminently worth considering.

Every pound of flesh, every dozen eggs will have something to do with the winning of the war, the feeding of the millions who are now literally starving, and with promoting the prosperity and comfort of the great public.

The alarming shortage is not so much of money as of meat. Creation and conservation of food is the supreme need of the time. The world has plenty of food, but not enough "grub." As the mightiest stimulus known to one of the most important food industries of our nation, poultrymen should count it a patriotic and public pleasure to promote with greatest possible efficiency the poultry show. Such bread "cast upon the waters" of the world's troubled life will be certain to return before many days multiplied many-fold.

**Utility and Fancy Breeds.**

Don't be suspicious. Cultivate confidence in your brother man. Poultry shows are as fair in their findings as any organization. Poultry judges are honest men doing the best they can to give every one a square deal.

"Pek stock" and freaks of nature are incidental and ornamental in most modern poultry exhibitions. The big features are the great utility and fancy breeds.

It is well to remember, too, that all pure-bred stock of the really useful kind is included under the "fancy breeds." This term is another expression for "full bloods" or "thoroughbreds." Formerly it had primary reference to the fowls that were bred for their beauty, or their picturesque or grotesque appearances, with little regard to good usefulness.

We have passed beyond the play period in poultry exhibits. It is serious business today. Not that the freaks and the peks are neglected. But the sweeping and central purpose of the modern poultry show is to place in comparison and competition hundreds of the finest specimens of thoroughbred utility stock. The rest is largely on the side.

We have to thank the showroom, for those powerful waves of interest in the brooding of better poultry that have swept over the land during the last decade and more. As quickener of interest there is nothing that can compare with the public exhibit. Like the horse show and the cattle show, the poultry show is an annual round-up of the best we have in order that we may have better next year. You'll bit to hear it on. You'll get your money back "full血."

# Hurry—Hurry

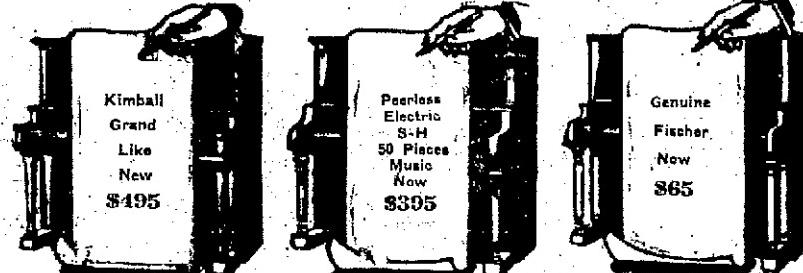
**They Are Going Fast**

**Retiring From Retail Business  
Many Renowned Makes Below Cost**

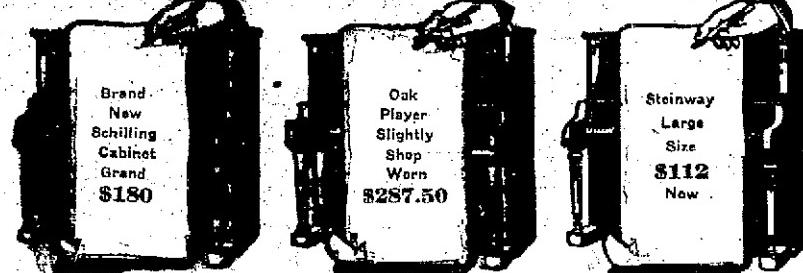
**Take Three Years to Pay**



**Bring Only \$5.00 Deposit**



**And Pay \$2.00 a Week**



**Eilers Music Co.**

1206 J Street

Open Evenings

**PERMANENT ORDER TO  
PREVENT MORE SUITS**

Judge George E. Church—yesterday issued a permanent restraining order against Baxter and Shultz to prevent them from filing more street assessments against the Joseph Vincent estate at Fowler. The temporary restraining order had been issued and is now made permanent. Suit was brought by William Jason, administrator of the Vincent estate on behalf of that property and other holdings belonging to J. C. Long, R. J. Mitchell, the First Presbyterian church of Fowler, H. D. McIlroy and Josephine Atien.

**GOES TO CAPITOL  
FOOD COMMISSION**

Attorney H. W. Stammer left yesterday for Washington to accept a position in the legal department of the Food Administration board. Judge Lindley, formerly of San Francisco, is at the head of the department.

**FRESNO KNIGHTS  
PLAN MINSTREL**

Fresno Lodge of the Knights of Pythias will give a minstrel show at an early date to raise its share of the \$25,000 allotted to California in the half million dollar war relief fund. According to Assessor G. P. Cummings, vice grand chancellor of the California lodge, the reports are coming in good from various lodges. Some are drawing the dollar-per-capita from the treasury and others taking contributions. The Fresno plan promises to be a good one, combining pleasure with the business of getting the money.

**NOTICE**

Enlistment or draft in army or navy does not affect membership in the Woodmen of the World. Therefore we say to young America go, fight your country's battles and don't worry about your family protection. Go and help establish a world wide democracy for which future generations shall rise and call you blessed. Not a single certificate has been cancelled, or will be cancelled by reason of enlistment or draft in the U. S. army, navy or marine corps, by the Woodmen of the world. 118,000 American men and \$9,000,000.00 back of every enlisted man. Remember your W. O. W. certificate is in full force and will be until this war shall end, and there will be no raise in rates whatever. Campaign to increase the membership of Manzanita Club from 1250 to 1500 members is now on. Information on rates etc. will be given by Clerk G. L. Shiflett at his office in the W. O. W. building, Van Ness and Tuolumne streets, phone 8442.

**WHY PAY MORE?**  
We defy competition when it comes to workmanship and material used.

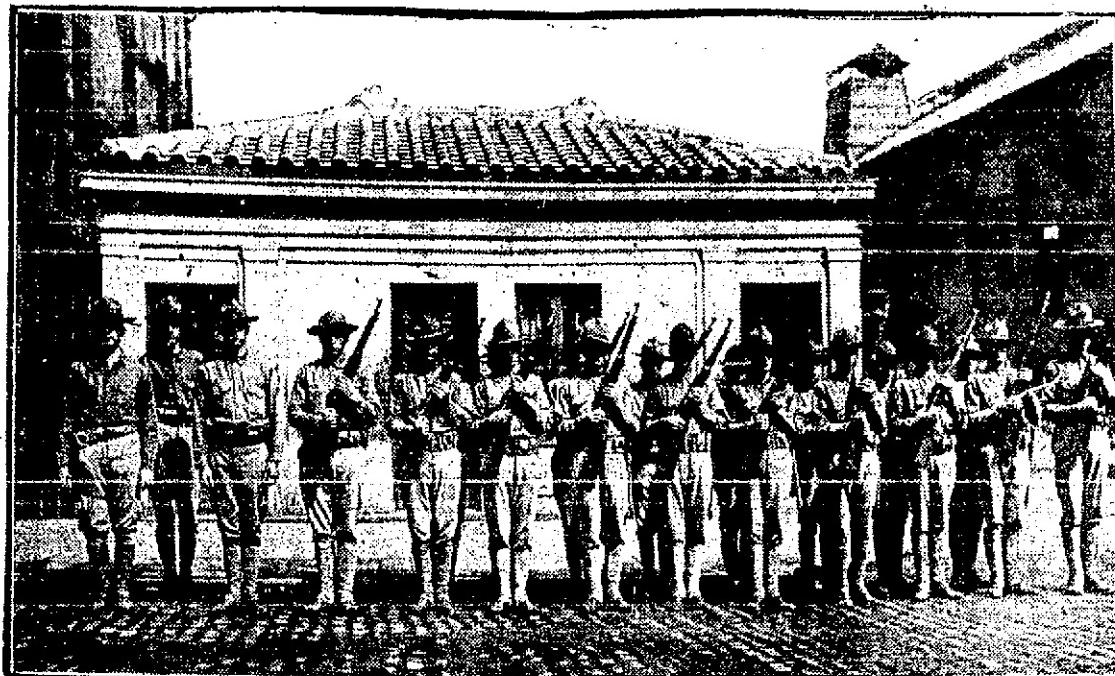
Open Saturday Afternoon



Set of teeth ..... \$4.00 Bridge work .....  
Gold Plates ..... \$5.00 Silver Fillings ..... .50  
Painless Extracting ..... .50 Gold Crowns ..... .00  
Dr. W. P. WINNING  
New Method Dentist  
Rooms 204-7-8, 2135 FRESNO STREET, over the Associated Metal Co.  
Lady Attendant Phone 141. (Hours 8 to 11:30). Closed Sundays.

## FULL MEASURE OF EXCITEMENT IN MARINE CORPS

Gay "Soldiers of the Sea" Enter Big World School of Experience



Company of the United States Marine Corps doing guard duty at the Union Iron Works in San Francisco during the strike. It was the experience of one guard while assigned to this duty to order the president of the iron works to step away from the entrance to his own office.

Of all branches of Uncle Sam's fighting forces there are none which offer a fuller measure of genuine excitement and interest than the marines. These gallantly uniformed "deviled-may-care" soldiers, because of the diversity of their life in the service, are almost invariably of the type which is a quest of action and "something doing."

To join the marines is equivalent to entering a great school. This school of experience uses the text book of extensive travel and constant contact with man and manners in all parts of the globe. A marine can tell you something of any part of the world—his life is full of interest.

In a foreign port the marines are first called upon to preserve order. In a sea fight they have their part. Be-

cause of these facts they are spoken branches of the nation's soldiery. This or as being "first to fight," in the first is why the marine corps has been referred to as "soldiers of the sea" and the second is that they are ready to be ready to fight.

The marine service, however, has some—have been asked for at different times.

These include service, culminating some—have been asked for at different times.

## FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

### Neighbors of Woodcraft

Neighbors of Woodcraft, Fresno Circle 712, Neighbors of Woodcraft, held a regular business meeting Tuesday evening. Quarterly reports were read and other business matters attended to. The committee reported several sick members.

There has been a call for a patriotic assessment of fifty cents from each member, payable on or before November 5. This assessment is to pay the dues of the men who have joined the army.

Refreshments were served and a short social hour spent.

Harmony Sewing Circle held a meeting at the home of Mrs. Elizabeth Long and Wednesday and much interest was shown in the Red Cross work. Mrs. Person, knitting instructor, told what to do and how to do it to help with the much-needed knitted garments. The next meeting of the club will be held at the home of Mrs. E. H. Case, 167 Abby street, on October 24.

### Degree of Pocahontas

A campaign for membership has been started by Pitichaces council No. 145, to end on the last meeting night in December. A great deal of interest is already being shown. At the last meeting of the council announcement was made that Mr. and Mrs. Richard Taylor's baby had broken her arm. Mr. Grubbs was also reported ill. The dance committee reported a very successful dance on October 6, at the Parlor Lecture Club. Following the last business session, a social hour was enjoyed and refreshments were served.

### Royal Neighbors

Acacia Circle No. 18 held its regular weekly meeting in W. O. W. hall on Thursday evening, with a very good attendance. Neighbor Gay was a visitor. The slot committee had the following neighbors given to them to visit: Neighbors Ethel Butcher, Linnie Flemming, Mattie Gale, Ferna Koehler and Henrietta Sutton.

The Thimble Club will meet with Mrs. W. G. Marshall at 735 O street, Wednesday afternoon. A good attendance is desired, as there is much business to come up. The knitting class will come prepared to commence work.

### N. D. G. W.

Fresno parlor No. 187, N. D. G. W. held a well attended meeting last night in A. O. U. W. hall. Arrangements are being made for a Halloween social October 26, to which all men will be admitted free and the ladies pay for admittance. Sister Eva Paul entertained the members of the parlor and their friends. Sister Nellie Ward was reported as not being well and the members are urged to visit the sick sister from Oakland, at the Rex hotel. The parlor has just purchased a large silk bear flag and an informal raising will take place at the next meeting of the parlor.

### Fraternal Brotherhood

Fresno Lodge, T. F. R. No. 91, met in Fraternal Brotherhood hall, 1033 J street, Friday evening. The order of business was hastened and the remaining hours were devoted to a social time. Two applications for membership were received and balloted upon favorably. Sister Ed. McPhyden from Tucson, Arizona, was a visitor again to her home lodge. October 26 will be the next social evening and will be given to a masquerade ball, Daughters of Civil War Veterans.

McKinley Tent No. 8, Daughters of Civil War Veterans, will hold their regular meeting Monday evening in Niobrara's recital hall. Every member is requested to be present, as arrangements are to be made for the visit of the department inspector and department president next week. There will also be initiation.

### Red Men

Pitichaces tribe No. 144, L. O. R. M., met in regular session Tuesday, October 9, with St. Sagamore Elmer Lord presiding. Communication from the great sachem of California appointing C. A. Kionboris district attorney was received. Royal chiefs reported that brothers S. M. Bennett and Harold Frank were improving members are urged to visit them at the Burnett Ranch.

### Rebekahs

Friendship Rebekah Lodge, No. 211, L. O. F. met last Wednesday night with a good attendance. One candidate received the Rebekah degree. Sister Ma. Pickford was reported sick. Sister Ellen E. Shantz of Modena Rebekah Lodge No. 65, Topaka, Kan., and Brother William Baker of Patriotic Rebekah Lodge No. 59, Santa Paula, visited the Lodge. An invita-

## Duck Season Opens Tuesday

Get Your Gun and Go Out for the Limit



### Ask Us Where To Go

We will be glad to give what information we can to anyone who has not made up his mind as to the best hunting places.

Remington Pump \$32.70  
12 Gauge

\$41.75 Remington Automatic 12 Gauge

Get Your Hunting License at This Store

### Keep Warm in Your Blind

A Patrek-Duluth Mackinaw will keep you warm on your hunting trip and in your blind. Protect yourself from the danger of cold. These are all wool coats made to meet sport service.

Hunting Coats — Recoil Pads  
Duck Decoys — Duck Calls  
Shell Bags — Rubber  
Game Bags — Boots



### Guns for Rent

Order your rent guns early in order that you may have your choice. Guns rented at reasonable terms for stated periods.

## Homan Company INC.

MARIPOSA STREET NEAR K

## Republican Ads Bring Results

## Try Our Fresh Meats At Your Earliest Opportunity

The fresh meats which we are now producing are recommended as being perfect in every particular.

We buy the very best live stock obtainable. Our modern packing plant is equipped with every facility to insure cleanliness and sanitation and every animal is subjected to rigid inspection.

Our aim will be to produce the highest quality and to provide consumers with meats and meat products that are wholesome, appetizing and pure.

## This New Industry Is Now In Operation

We have commenced manufacturing and in a few days our fresh meats will be obtainable at the retail meat markets.

As soon as possible we will also begin producing Smoked Meats, Canned Meats, Sauages, Pure Lard, Shortening, Hams, Bacon, Etc., all produced here in Fresno from the live stock raised in this community.

All our products will bear the Universal trade mark, which will be your insurance against inferior quality.

Try our fresh meats at your earliest opportunity.



### Farmers--Bring Us Your Livestock

We are in the market for grain fed hogs, cattle and sheep. We pay full market prices and stockraisers will find that they will save considerable because of less shrinkage and less transportation costs. If you expect to market live stock, get in touch with us.

## UNIVERSAL PACKING CO.

"Perfect Products"

The Big Idea  
**Vassar Underwear**

The Horsepower of the Underwear World

Get Fitted in Your Union Suit.

The Vassar is Built to Fit Any and All Shapes

A  
Correct  
Cut  
Closed  
Crotch

\$1.50

\$2.00

\$2.50

and Higher

**HARRY COFFEE**  
California Stores

Fresno

1027 J

Bakersfield

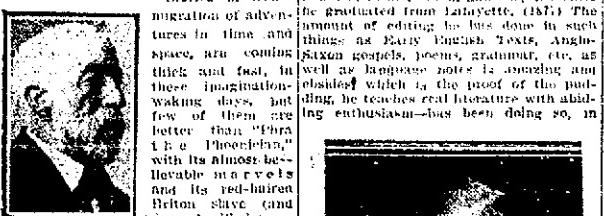
1409 19th. St.

## PEOPLE

## EVENTS PUBLICATIONS

## WEEKLY COMMENTS

By Charles H. Shinn



Stories of transmigration of adventures in time and space, are coming thick and fast, in these imagination-waking days, but few of them are better than "Pirn," A. E. Henklein's "Pirn," with its almost believable marvels and its not-harmful Indian slave (and wives) likewise, who comes down the ages until Pirn finds her again. We think this tale has been republished lately; it deserves re-reading. The author Edwin Lester Arment, the son of the late Sir Edwin, who wrote "The Light of Asia," "The Voyage of Hiobal" and much besides, has his father's love of wandering and of literature, was long in the Indian Service, and has done lots of newspaper work. His outside books are of the average sort, but his first book, "Pirn," has more than talent.

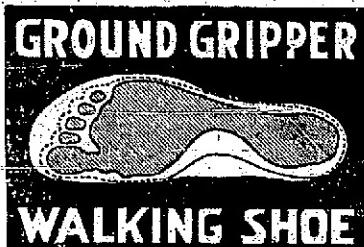
In the course of an article on "American Independence," Everett P. Wheeler of New York, who has written many and solid law studies, retells the famous story about Arnold, Shutteck the American missionary in Turkey who saved the lives of hundreds of Armenians from the massacre of 1895. It makes good reading for three times when we think events are moving toward the freedom of the Armenians and all other subjects of the Ottoman Empire, as well as the Armenians with whom we Americans have especial friendship. Mr. Wheeler's paper is in that single-hearted and well-edited journal, "The New American." Californians will be interested to know that his wife was Alice Gilman, daughter of the late Daniel Cull Gilman of Berkeley and Baltimore.

## An American Scholar.

Dr. James Wilson Bright, the hard-working philologist who is professor of English literature at Johns Hopkins University,

fact, these dozen years, his "Elements of English Versification," it later became known, might serve to kill or cure. We think he was a Johns Hopkins Fellow in 1882 and '83 when

## Is Your Footprint Like This?



## If Not, Watch Out!

If the arch of your foot "sags down" and makes a broader impression than this, you have flat-foot. Flat-foot is only one of the many troubles caused by wearing irrational shoes, and which

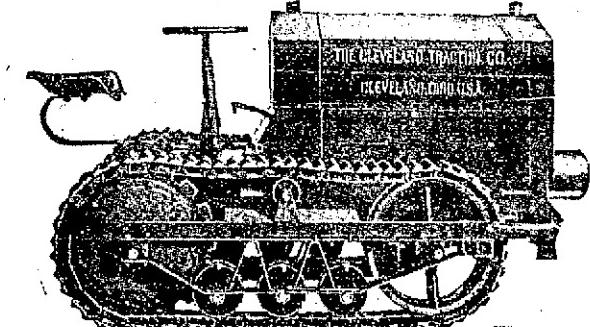
## Ground Gripper Shoes

will remedy and cure. Shaped to an exact outline of a normal foot, and with their flexible arches and half-rubber "Rotor" heels, Ground Grippers cure foot troubles by muscular exercise. They are unequalled for comfort.

FOR MEN AND WOMEN, ASK FOR BOOKLET.

**Johnson & Coster**  
1908 Fresno Street

## CLEVELAND TRACTOR



## GEARED TO THE GROUND

Call at our office and we will demonstrate the Cleveland to you. We will have it at work near Fresno for the next week on SANDY SOIL.

**Valley Tractor Co.**  
2414 Tulare St.

President Woodrow Wilson was a student there and Dr. Gilman was the head of the institution.

## From Old Columbia.

"A World in Ferment" consists, in other words, of "interpretations of the war for a new world," and is by Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, President of Columbia. One would naturally expect a conservative point of view from Dr. Butler, and he perhaps agreeably surprised to find that he has risen into a more progressive atmosphere than that of ten years ago ("True and False Democracy," 1907.)

He dedicates this volume to "those who wish to live in a world which is at peace because it is both free and just." After a clear and well-stated "introduction" we have sixteen short addresses delivered on various dates from September 1914 to June 6 of the present year. It is only by reading them with constant reference to world events of the period of these addresses that one can fully appreciate Dr. Butler's broad-gauge views and great ability.

More, perhaps, than we realize, men like Dr. Butler speak for many of the larger American university-groups. Let us then not what he says:

In September 1914, he alludes to the fact that "divergent and impious appeals to a palpably pagan God, have led him (thankfully in general) in perplexed distress to turn over the affairs of Europe to an active and singularly aeropelmed devil."

But "even here," he adds, "there is to be found something on which this university may continue to build the temple of wisdom, or justice and of true civilization to which its hand was laid when George II was king, when Louis XV still ruled in France, and when Frederick the Great was the height of his fame in Prussia."

November 18, 1915, he said: "If I read history aright, only once before since the beginning man's hands have any similar catastrophe occurred in the Western world."

"With the downfall of the Roman Empire and the fury of the barbarian hordes from the forest and plains of the north, there was a wiping out of Greek and Roman civilization and of their evidences that was as complete as it was terrible. From that day to this there has been no similar extirpation in Europe."

Then, urging America to be prepared, he continues in the same address: In one of the noblest orations of antiquity, Pericles used these words in speaking to his fellow citizens of the Athenians who had died in the war with Sparta: "The whole earth is the sepulchre of famous men; and their glory is not graven only on stones over their native earth, but lives



Huntington Boulevard in Alta Vista is the center of the spotlight now. This wide-paved boulevard when all improvements now underway are completed will be the pride of Fresno. It will increase the popularity of Alta Vista—already the chosen residence tract of the city. Alta Vista is the one tract in Fresno that more than meets with the approval of the City Planning Commission.

They termed it Ideal. It is the only tract that has shown a consistent growth. It is the only residence subdivision in Fresno that offers you a safe and profitable investment.

There is a reason for all this! First, the prices of property on Huntington Boulevard are far below those asked elsewhere in comparison to size of the lots and the character of the improvements.

Second, Huntington Boulevard is the widest paved Avenue in the city.

Third, it is in Alta Vista, the only uniformly laid out and rigidly restricted tract in Fresno.

Fourth, it is protected by an investment of \$2,000,000.

For a homesite or for an investment there is no place in Fresno that offers as great inducements as Huntington Boulevard. Large deep lots, 60x185 feet in size on a beautifully paved boulevard 125 feet wide, can now be purchased on very easy terms for as low as \$1650.

Phone us and let our automobile call and take you out to the tract. It will not obligate you in any way.

INVESTMENTS  
BILLINGS & MEYERING  
SUBDIVISIONS

209 Griffith-McKenzie Blg.

Phone 5

that all history records, and Columbian answers. Adams?"

Four days later Dr. Butler welcomed the envoys Vivian, Joffre and Balfour, to the great university which was founded in the Province of New York in the reign of George the Second.

Lastly, at the 183rd commencement of Columbia (last June), Dr. Butler gave fuller utterance to the ideals of ultimate democracy and "these institutions, and opportunities which make man free." But he added, "It is the strength of men and of nations that love freedom is not adequate to this severe task, when man has crossed the Great Divide of his political history and is to begin a descent into those dark places where force and cruelty and despotism wreak their will.

Nothing less than this is the alternative which now confronts notwithstanding the nations of the earth, but every individual in each one of those nations."

Not on armies, navies nor any governmental agencies does the republic rest, but on the stern action of men and women. Then, closing, he appealed to every son and daughter of Columbia to take inspiration and courage from Alma Mater herself.

Charles Scribner's Sons publish this book of addresses at \$1.25 net. The same firm issues most of Dr. Butler's other writings.

In Pleasant Places.

There is a sort of country side writing that is better understood, more loved, in France, England, America than elsewhere, but which has its examples in every language. It is rural to the core, but it never tries to teach, nor to preach—it simply goes along reading and enjoying about everything that happens. As Roger Mifflin, otherwise "The Professor," remarks in "Parnassus on Wheels": "A good book like Eve, ought to come from somewhere near the third rib; there ought to be a heart vibrating in it." This "Parnassus" book is a love-story—and as nice an out-door one as we have ever read. Miss Helen McColl (now Mrs. Roger Mifflin) tells it somehow by way of one Christopher Morley—whose name is on the cover, and who has only to write two or three more of such pleasant stories as this to become one of the leaders in this home-like realm of literature. Do we think of David Grayson? Not so much, we go back to Lowell and Goldsmith, and if the truth must be told we confess that there is in "Parnassus on Wheels" the gay spirit of "Man in Holes," that gipsy-like novel by the late Harold Frederic of the New York Times. It has another side, and one of strongest social appeal. We ought to have more travelling book-stories (this writer knew and loved one in his boyhood—one that a gay little Irish lad conducted from farm to farm)—but Holton and Rogers are scarce.

You will not regret paying \$1.25 net for this book—which Doubleday, Page and Company publish.

Sea-Salt Tang.

That's the flavor of "Running Tree," the last book by James R. Conroy (the "I" stands for Brown, and if we were in his place we would surely use it). This man lives life in a free and cheerful way and is bigger than his books. He was a little Irish lad in the Boston parochial schools; he grew up, married, worked while in the United States engineer corps, won the first Olympic championship at

California Land Show

San Francisco

October 13 to 28

The most comprehensive exhibits on Food Conservation and Land Conservation yet shown.

The exhibits cover more than a block and filled 200 freight cars.

Special Low Rates  
on the Railroads

(Continued on Page 13)



# News From Central California

## BOOSTERS TO AID LAYMEN'S MEETING

Laymen to Give Programs at Three Towns of Valley Today

HANFORD, Oct. 13.—The second booster trip for the Laymen's Missionary convention and the Woman's Parade, which will be held here November 1, 2 and 3, will take place tomorrow, when visits will be made to Fowler, Selma and Kerman.

The trips will be made by automobile, and it is hoped that at least two dozen machines will leave here tomorrow carrying boosters to those places. The following is the program for each of the three places that will be visited, the programs beginning at 3 o'clock:

W. A. Long, presiding Selection, Huntford Presbyterian male quartet, Messrs. Hurd, Gross, Bleibach and Abbott, Prayer, Rev. Frederick Brooks; violin solo, Prof. Gross; address, Osmer Abbott; selection, quartet; address, Sidney J. W. Sharp; address, Frederick Brooks; vocal solo, W. D. James; address, F. E. Graves; the Women's Parade, Miss F. B. Graves and Mrs. W. P. James, registration, W. A. Long.

Selma  
Mrs. M. L. Short, president. Vocal solo, W. D. James; piano, Rev. E. T. Neff; address, F. B. Graves; address, J. C. Irwin; vocal solo, Mitch L. Lander; address, Rev. P. D. Graves; address, Mr. Justin Miller; vocal solo, Mrs. W. H. Brown; violin solo, Knob Teague; address, Frederick Carter; selection, Presbyterian quartet; address, H. M. Shafter; vocal solo, S. H. Shafter; the Women's Parade, Mrs. M. L. Short; Mrs. W. D. Graves; Mrs. M. L. Short; registration, Mrs. W. T. Howe; Prof. J. A. Bleibach; violin solo, Prof. Gross.

Kingsburg  
Mrs. W. Mount, presiding. Vocal solo, Mrs. W. H. Brown; piano, violin solo, Knob Teague; address, Frederick Carter; selection, Presbyterian quartet; address, H. M. Shafter; vocal solo, S. H. Shafter; the Women's Parade, Mrs. M. L. Short; Mrs. W. D. Graves; Mrs. M. L. Short; registration, Mrs. W. T. Howe; Prof. J. A. Bleibach; violin solo, Prof. Gross.

CATHICART—In Almond, Oct. 6, 1917, to the wife of J. H. Cutcher, a daughter.

GREEN—In Bakersfield, October 7, 1917, to the wife of Clarence O. Green of Maricopa, a daughter.

ROBINSON—In Maricopa, October 8, 1917, to the wife of Frank Robbins, a daughter.

KILBY—In Coalinga, October 11, 1917, to the wife of U. W. Kirby of Helm, a daughter.

BERLIN—In Coalinga, October 13, 1917, to the wife of J. P. Berlin, a son.

DAVIS—In Coalinga, October 13, 1917, to the wife of F. C. Davis, a daughter.

LICENSED TO WED

BRAZIL-LBWIG—In Merced, Brazil Soiza Brazil, 25, and Mary Lewis, 16, both of Los Banos.

WINTER-HUNZIKER—In Merced, Ernest E. Winter, 21, and Alberta H. Hunziker, 18, both of Dos Palos.

RAYMES-GASTON—In Merced, J. Earl Raymes, 21, and Laura Gaston, 22, both of Turlock.

ALVES-SOARES—In Merced, Serrino Alves, 26, and Amelia F. Soares, 19, both of Gustine.

VILLASENOR-CHABES—At Modesto, Miguel A. Villasenor, 23, and Gustina Chabes, 22, Modesto.

STEVENS-CORRELL—At Modesto Thomas N. Stevens, 30, and Ella F. Correll, 27, both of Modesto.

CHOBRE-SILVA—At Modesto, John George, 50, and Mary Rose Silva, 31, both of Modesto.

MACHADO-PERRY—At Modesto, Manuel G. Machado, 24, Stanton, and Mary M. Perry, Modesto.

**MOUNTAIN RESIDENTS SEE TWO AIRPLANES**

SANGER, Oct. 13.—S. F. Hobler, who has just returned from the Lazy H ranch, reports that on last Monday night in company with J. S. Ward and Pete Pugh, he saw airplanes maneuvering over Oak mountain for some time, and that they were unmistakable, shooting from one to the other. He reports that the first machine was seen coming from the west, and the second from south of Juniper. Signals were made with white and green lights, which were plainly visible. Chester Charon reports that the machines were seen last night over White Deer. Flying machines have been seen on several occasions in this section.

## EASTON BREVITIES

EASTON, Oct. 13.—Rev. J. Petersen, the newly appointed pastor of the Danish church at Jefferson avenue, is expected soon. There will be two services each month in the Easton church and two in the church at Parlier. Mr. Petersen will live at Parlier.

Rev. J. Waalberg, who will succeed Rev. Carl W. Bernatz as pastor of the Swedish Methodist church, will arrive in Easton next week with his family. They will occupy the parsonage on Lincoln avenue.

Master Bobby Shaw, little son of Rev. Shirley Shaw of Santa Barbara, formerly of Fresno, is visiting Easton on friends.

Master Stanley Jensen, entertained at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chris Jensen, on Thursday afternoon, it being his birthday. A most delightful time was spent.

Tempting refreshments were served.

The Missionary tea held by the ladies of the United Presbyterian church at the home of Mrs. Rogers on Thursday afternoon was a most enjoyable affair. It being the first after-Thanksgiving, there was much interest.

The freshman class at Washington Union high school held their first meeting on Wednesday, for organization. The following were elected officers: President, Carrie Anderson; vice-president, Esther Winnie; secretary, Margaret Ulridge. The class numbers over thirty students.

Miss Florence Walker and Miss Muriel Bates, graduates of Washington Union high school, who are attending Fresno Normal, visited the high school on Thursday afternoon.

**PLAN NIGHT CLASSES IN VISALIA SCHOOLS**

VISALIA, Oct. 13.—Tentative plans for the organization of night school classes in Visalia are going ahead steadily, and at a meeting Monday night at the high school of all interested it is expected a definite decision can be reached as to what classes can be supported and how many can be relied upon for a steady course.

An interesting feature of the night school work, if it can be started, will be the attendance of the Greeks of Visalia, almost all of whom are desirous of taking courses in better English, mathematics and history, if such arrangement can be made.

**CADETS RECEIVE UNIFORMS**

FRESNO, Oct. 13.—Sixty cadets of the high school received their uniforms this morning, and the boys who donned them are well pleased with their appearance. The uniforms will be worn by many in their regular school work. The trouble—the army experience in getting uniforms that match in color and texture was experienced in securing the uniforms for the Tulare cadet company, nearly every shade of gray and brown being represented. The suits give the boys a military appearance, and as a consequence all are beginning to carry themselves like military men.

**SPRINGFIELD, Mass., Oct. 13.—** Benjamin A. Franklin, vice-president of the Springfield Paper Company, an efficiency expert, has been called into government service at Washington, D. C., in the ordnance department, it was announced today. His duties are expected to continue for the duration of the war.

**TRAFFIC OFFICER HAS LEG BROKEN**

MADEIRA, Oct. 13.—Traffic Officer John Allen suffered a broken leg as a result of being thrown from his motorcycle today while following an automobile speeder. The incident occurred on the highway near Iragoan. Allen was picked up by a passing machine and brought to his home in this city. This will leave Madera without a traffic officer until another is appointed, as officer Ernest McIniskey leaves Tuesday to join the signal corps at Camp Lewis, and the accident to Allen will incapacitate him for some time.

**KNIGHTS FERRY GATE TO PAST**

Many Old Mining Characters are Still There

HANFORD, Oct. 13.—Butterfat prices for September averaged 45¢ cents, the total payroll for the county being approximately \$250,000. This is considerably less than for August, the falling off being due to the fact that numbers of cows have been sold, owing to the high price of feed.

The following are the prices paid by the creameries: Lucerne creamery, Hanford, 45¢ cents; Maple Grove, Hanford, 45¢ cents; Riverdale Co-Operative, 50 cents; Swift & Co., Hardwick, 45 cents; Central, Lemoore, 45 cents; Lakeside, Corcoran, 47½ cents.

**BIRTHS, DEATHS AND MARRIAGES IN THE SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY**

**MARRIED.**

SNIPES-CORWIN—In Sacramento, October 6, 1917, W. F. Snipes of Dos Palos and Mabel Corwin of Spokane, Wash.

**BORN**

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**RIVERDALE WOMEN GIVE BIG BANQUET**

**SELMANS CONSIDER IRRIGATION PLANS**

**PINE FLAT PROJECT IS DISCUSSED BY FRESNO MEN AT BIG MEETING**

**RIVERDALE, Oct. 13.—**An enthusiastic meeting of the Red Cross Chapter was held last evening in one of the large fruit warehouses, at which time the losing team in the membership contest served a banquet to the winning team. There were two teams, one composed of women and the other of men. The women's team won, and the banquet was served by the ladies, and this probably had something to do with the outcome, as the men worked doubly hard to win, so as to insure a good dinner, knowing as they did they would be outclassed by their adversaries when it came to preparing the feast. The Red Cross team of women was composed of Mrs. Hanson, Hartman, Owen, Orton, Franklin and Mrs. Ethel Williamson, the men's team being Messrs. Hamilton, Isafar, Milne, Craig, Falconbury and Bryson. As a result of the contest 60 members were signed up for the chapter. A large sum was realized from the banquet, which will be turned over to the su-

erintendent of irrigation, and the money will be used to test bonds.

**SELMA, Oct. 13.—**Between forty and

forty farmers gathered here today for

the meeting to consider the Pine Flat

irrigation project, which was ad-

dressed by W. P. Boane, John Fair-

weather and Henry Hawson. Hawson

brought new points to local irrigators

in careful explanations of the merits

of the Wright act, and the newly

framed California irrigation act, and

explained the methods of procedure

under each. He gave it as his opinion

that the Wright act would be prefer-

able, because of the fact that its

various features had all been fully

tested in the courts. For this reason

he explained there should be no de-

lay in the issuance of bonds, added it,

calling the California law should have

to be tested before bonds would be

issued under it. However, he stated

that he thought possible that the

California act would be better for

sparingly settled districts which would

probably not have the advantage of

such good representation on boards

of directors, and therefore would re-

ceive advantage by being placed under

the control of the state board of com-

missioners. E. T. Rose, a rancher

north of this city, lived the session

for a few moments with an emphasis

on the fact that the canal company had

fixed up the matter pretty slick—and

seemed to be the only ones interested

in the formation of the Pine Flat

association. Mr. Hawson said that the

members of the various churches, pres-

byterian, Methodist, Episcopalian and

Episcopal, were in attendance, and

the members of the various clubs, and

the members of the various lodges, and

the members of the various organizations

and the members of the various clubs

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# CENTRAL CALIFORNIA NEWS

## SEEK INJUNCTION AGAINST RAILWAY

Modesto Property Sues to Enjoin Tidewater From Violating Franchise

MODESTO, Oct. 13.—Suit to enjoin violations of the franchise under which the Tidewater Southern Railroad operates in the city of Modesto was filed this morning in the superior court by Mrs. Mary A. Swan, owner of the Swan hotel building, supported by other property owners against the Tidewater and the city of Modesto, the city officials having made defendants in the suit by reason of their failure to compel compliance with the franchise during a period of several months, despite persistent complaint and petition of property owners. The franchise was granted May 17, 1911, for a forty-three-year term. The plaintiff particularly alleges that violation of the franchise by use of steam locomotives in hauling long trains of freight cars through the city streets is a nuisance. The list of violations sought to be enjoined includes:

The use of steam at any time as a motive power.

Hauling freight or express matter, not perishable, except between the hours of 10:30 a. m. and 6 a. m. in any day, except in cars of neat appearance, painted in color of and resembling passenger cars, save in the omission of windows.

Hauling freight or express at any time, except perishable freight; except in single cars.

Hauling perishable freight or express in a train composed of more than five cars.

Sids tracking or stopping freight or express cars for more than five minutes to the city block on Ninth or N streets or Virginia avenue.

## HARDWICK RESIDENT IS SERIOUSLY HURT

HARDWICK, Oct. 13.—A serious accident occurred Wednesday evening when Isaac Vestal was struck by an automobile driven by Frank Sands, and sustained injuries from which he may die. Mr. Vestal was walking from his ranch to Hardwick when he was passed by T. D. Marshall, a neighbor, who slowed up to take him in. Just as he passed behind the Marshall car, he went on the right hand side of the Sands car, struck the two cars. He was taken to the Hanford sanitarium where it was learned he was injured internally. Mr. Vestal is aged 65 years and is the father of Mrs. George Burner of Hardwick.

Walter P. Wheeler, who created a sensation by disappearing in Giant Forest, for a couple of weeks last summer, has returned to his home in Ottumwa, Iowa, accompanied by his brother, James Wheeler.

Mrs. F. L. Wheeler has returned from a week's visit with relatives in Sioux City.

Members of the Red Cross of Hardwick have set aside Tuesday afternoon and all day Friday as work days. Comfortable quarters have been fitted up in the Methodist church. Now that the fruit season is over the women of the community will be able to give more of their spare time to the work. Three large sacks of old shoms and some new ones were sent the court house park in Fresno Saturday.

Electric lights have been installed in the King building, which has been fitted up for an up-to-date club room for the Hardwick Mothers' Club.

An extra meeting of the ladies of the S. P. R. S. I. will be held in the King hall Saturday evening.

## DOS PALOS NOTES

DOS PALOS, Oct. 13.—D. A. Leonard and wife are expected home today from their summer home in Carmel, where they have been deriving the delightful climate for about two months. Mrs. Grace Goodhouse will accompany them. She has been the guest of Mrs. Leonard for several weeks.

Claude Sillifon and family, after spending a pleasant month with relatives in Los Angeles, returned to Dos Palos this week.

W. E. Moore left lately for Byron Hot Springs for the benefit of his health. Ralph Painter and Von Harkling will have charge of the western creameries during Mr. Moore's absence.

Mr. and Mrs. Taylor and Florence Taylor motored to Fresno one day this week. Miss Florence remaining in Fresno to visit with friends a few days.

Annie John and wife are spending the week in San Francisco.

The "Jades" Aid will meet at the home of Mrs. R. R. Medlin Wednesday afternoon, the 17th. Every one invited to come.

W. C. Campbell and family arrived here from Garfield, Wash., the first of the week and expect to make Dos Palos their home.

Mrs. W. M. Johnson, accompanied by her mother, after an absence of several months, San Francisco, returned home Monday.

The Dos Palos blacksmith shop has recently been purchased by G. W. Stiles.

Besse Skinner, one of our Dos Palos soldier boys, has passed the examination for sergeant and in two weeks will receive his papers from the government.

TULARE WOMAN PASSES

TULARE, Oct. 13.—Mrs. Elizabeth Frances Hart, widow of the late J. M. Hart, passed away on death Wednesday evening at her home on East King street in Tulare. She was a native of Kentucky, 70 years old. Death was due to a sudden sinking spell from which she was unable to rally. Mrs. Hart has been a highly respected and esteemed resident of Tulare for the past thirty-one years. She was an active member of the local Methodist church for many years, and has contributed to many charities. She is survived by her beloved son and daughter, Mrs. C. Hart and Mrs. W. D. Luke; Hart, Mrs. A. L. Archibald of Placerville, and W. E. Hart Huntington Park. The funeral will be held Sunday afternoon from the family residence, Rev. Walter C. Buckner of the First Methodist Church of Pomona officiating.

## ENROLLMENT INCREASES

LIVINGSTON, Oct. 12.—One hundred and seven pupils are enrolled in the Livingston grammar school at the close of the second week of school as compared with eighty-one at the same period last year. The first and fourth grades, with eighteen pupils each, lead the other grades in number. This enlarged enrollment entitles the district to state aid for a full teacher. Heretofore the district had paid the salary of the third teacher.

## HOTEL JOHNSON TO BE OPENED TO PUBLIC AT VISALIA IN NOVEMBER; IS NEW MODERN FIVE STORY STRUCTURE



HOTEL JOHNSON JUST COMPLETED AT VISALIA

VISALIA, Oct. 13.—Plans for the opening of Hotel Johnson, the beautiful new five-story structure just completed by J. Sul Johnson of Visalia, have practically been completed and the opening date is now tentatively set for November first. Furnishings are now being installed and indications are that there will be no delays in the opening date though the formal reception which will mark the opening may not be held until near Thanksgiving, the lessee planning to have the hotel thoroughly running orders before inviting the public to an opening and reception.

Visalia has long felt the urgent need for a modern hotel suitable to accommodate the business demands of

the community, and in the Hotel Johnson, now finished as almost one year has elapsed from the date the old Visalia House fell to make way for the modern structure, this dream has come true. The new hotel ranks among the finest in the valley, if not the state, and in appointment and furnishings will stand equally well.

It has 175 rooms, all exterior, over half of which have baths in connection, a spacious lobby and dining room, while all modern conveniences have been arranged for the accommodation and convenience of the guests. Unusually fine fire protection is a feature which Johnson demanded and quick exit through fire escapes and stairways from all parts

## MERCED WINS TROPHY AT BAY LAND SHOW

MERCED, Oct. 13.—The special trophy offered for the first county display to be completed and inspected at the California Land Show, San Francisco, was won by Merced county, according to telegraphic information received here today from Mrs. J. H. Stebbins, secretary of the chamber of commerce who is in San Francisco in charge of the Merced exhibit. The county is a young city, which will be placed among the other treasured souvenirs which the county has won. The telegram states: "It is conceded by all exhibitors that Merced has the finest feature exhibit." The Merced exhibit, designed and built by J. H. Thelen and G. M. Towle, is a reproduction of the super dreadnaught California, covered with seeds typifying Merced's grain crops, and grouped about it are displays of other locally grown products.

## Corcoran Man Joins Sharpshooters Troop At San Diego Camp

## FIVE HUNDRED CARS OF PRODUCE SHIPPED

LIVINGSTON, Oct. 13.—Forty-one cars of produce were shipped from Livingston the past week as follows: Wine, grapes, fifteen cars; table grapes, fourteen; sweet potatoes, eight; stalk, three, and dried peaches, one. The grand total for the season to date is now 522 cars. Favorable weather is bringing the table grape crop up higher than was previously anticipated. The total shipment from Livingston date to date has been 191 cars, compared with a total of 211 last season. Recent estimates were for a third of a crop short, but it now appears possible that last year's record will be reached, as many tokays and emperors yet to be shipped.

## NORTHFORK NOTES

NORTHFORK, Oct. 13.—Mrs. McAllister passed through Northfork October 10 on her way from the hog range to Sugar Pine, where she will visit her brother, John Peterson.

J. E. Johnson, driver of one of the San Joaquin Power Company's trucks, lost control of his machine Wednesday night and spilled himself, his wife and their friend, Mr. Johns, into the road when the truck turned turtle. No horses were broken, but all three victims of the accident were pretty well shaken up and bruised, and Mrs. Johnson is still confined to her bed.

W. S. Ellis, for so long connected with the Newman Camp of the San Joaquin Light & Power Corporation, said goodbye to Northfork Wednesday and drove his machine to Sanger. Mr. Ellis is general favorite, and will be missed.

Miss Anna T. Richards is installed at the Shinn Ranch as nurse for a month.

E. Franklin and son Lewis left for Fresno October 5 for a session with the dentist. Lewis returned Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lincoln E. Franklin came up to Northfork from Klink Sunday. Mr. Peckinpah has returned, but Mrs. Peckinpah will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Peckinpah for the rest of the week.

On Monday morning the lookout on Shutey reported to the forest office at Northfork that there was a big smoke rising from the head of Home creek, the fire traveling fast up the slope of Kalsar. Men were sent out to the fire at once and found that it had been set by Bob Palm, a member of the auditing department of the Southern California Edison company at Huntington Lake. Mr. Palm had started a fire to do some shooting, climbing on Sunday, had differed strenuously with the friend as to the right trail, had gone his own way and finally decided to go home alone. Night came on rather cool at that altitude, and he started a fire to guide whoever might be looking for him. At last accounts the fire was still burning, though practically under control.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Noland spent the night of October 10 with Mrs. C. H. Fugitt on their way to Cawdell. Mr. Noland will handle the Cawdell apple crop this year.

Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Fugitt, Mrs. Holliday (Mrs. Fugitt's cousin's wife), Mr. and Mrs. Osborn and daughter, Mrs. Henry and Mr. and Mrs. Noland will make a weekend party at Cawdell. The gentlemen of the party hope to get a deer before Monday night.

## RIVERBANK NOTES

RIVERBANK, Oct. 13.—Mrs. Al Williams is reported quite ill at her home in West Riverbank.

Mrs. Blackman, wife of Dr. Blackman of Stockton, son, were visitors here this week at the home of Mrs. Al. Tyler.

County Superintendent Baum of Stanislaus, was here yesterday visiting the Riverbank grammar school.

Miss Headley, grade teacher in the grammar school, will spend the week end with Morgan Hill friends.

The first regular meeting of the Riverbank Tennis club was held Friday evening for the new season.

The court will be put into good condition and the members will begin practicing the game.

The club voted the following new honorary members: Mr. and Mrs. Derrlekan, Aloes, C. H. Berry,

Charles Shultz, Otto Stevens, C. H. Giller.

Mrs. Derrlekan was appointed to fill the position of secretary of the club to fill the unexpected term of Miss Dean.

— STAGE SEASON CLOSES

MERCED, Oct. 13.—The Yosemite Stage & Turnpike Co. will close the season's daily stage service between

Merced and Yosemite next Monday.

After having handled 4,500 passengers

since opening the season on May 15, the company will continue its services for special parties, however, as long as road conditions permit.

— FILED DIVORCE SUIT

MEREDITH, Oct. 13.—A divorce suit has been filed here by Molly Payne against Claude A. Payne, both of Dos Palos, on grounds of adultery.

The complaint pleads that the husband has beaten and choked the wife, and once threatened her life with a knife.

The complaint adds that all property be awarded to her.

## TAFT RESIDENT IS WOUNDED AT LENS

### Harold D. Gibson Loses Leg as Result of Being Shot in Battle

TAFT, Oct. 13.—Harold David Gibson, a former oilfield boy, who lived in Taft and worked for Superintendent Bennett of the Twenty-five Oil Company, has been seriously wounded at the battle of Lens in France, and is now at the war hospital at Gouffre, Western France. This information was received this morning by his mother, Mrs. Maggie Gibson, a widow, who works at the Mayway Steam Laundry in Taft, in a telegram received from Ottawa, Canada.

The telegram stated that young Gibson had been shot in the right leg and knee at the battle of Lens about a month ago, and that it would be necessary to amputate the leg to save his life.

Gibson enlisted in the Canadian volunteer army about a year and half ago, and was afterward sent to France with his regiment. He was aged only 16 years, but was a large boy, weighing 160 pounds.

Harold Gibson was well known in Taft, where he had many friends. He is the first westerner to be reported wounded among the many hundred who have left here to fight for freedom.

## RED CROSS WOMEN MEET AT MARICOPA

MARICOPA, Oct. 13.—At a meeting of the executive board of the West Side oil fields chapter of the Red Cross, held at Taft on Thursday evening to fill vacancies and transact other business, A. Marks of Taft was elected president of the organization in place of Judge Burns of Aickitrick and Mrs. A. E. Echols, secretary; vice-president, Mrs. A. M. Keus, both of whom had resigned.

Marshall Hale, chairman of the Pacific coast division of the Red Cross, announced a meeting of all chapters in southern California and Arizona at the Hotel Alexandra in Los Angeles on October 13, and L. P. Gibson was made a delegate from the West Side chapter to represent it at the meeting. He left yesterday.

It was decided by resolution that every person in the oil fields

should be given a pair of shoes that still has wear in it and is not needed, to deliver to one of the Red Cross headquarters in the fields. At Fresno recently 30,000 pairs of shoes were brought in in one day, and this is a part of the campaign that is being waged to secure shoes for the destitute in the devastated portions of Europe. In bringing in shoes it is not necessary that they be wrapped, but each should be securely tied together so as to keep them mated up through the several stages of their travels.

Mrs. V. D. Black, Mrs. Walter Snack and Mrs. Ervin Isenberg represented the Maricopa Red Cross at the meeting.

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NAME RED CROSS OFFICERS

MERCED, Oct. 13.—At the annual meeting of the Merced chapter of the Red Cross held this week at which the organization's record of creditable work was reviewed, the following executive board was elected for the year beginning November 1: J. H. Ellis, chairman; Dr. J. L. Mudd, vice-chairman; Mrs. C. B. Harrell, secretary; J. A. Keck, treasurer; D. E. Wood, Mrs. H. C. Gleason, Mrs. H. P. Spencer, Mrs. A. E. Scofield, Mrs. Lola A. Cease.

—

DOS PALOS COUPLE WEDS.

DOS PALOS, Oct. 13.—Ernest Winter was married in marriage to Miss Alberta Burkhart, Wednesday evening at 7:30 o'clock, October 10. The wedding took place at the Munzler residence on Reynolds avenue and was witnessed only by the parents of the bride and groom and a cousin of the groom, Mrs. Erve Moore. Rev. W. H. Winters performed the ceremony. The young couple will make their home on the Winters ranch on Reynolds avenue.

—

S. B. HAIR-GROWER

Is the best hair tonic for ladies and children. Cures dandruff, itching scalp and makes hair grow. Only at Smith Bros' drug store.

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## MUSIC

## STAGE

## DRAMA

## SCREEN

## VARIETY

Mrs. Elsa Miller Dodson



A talented violinist who is being welcomed back to local musical circles after an absence of several years.

## STORY OF MUSIC FOR YOUNG FOLKS

By John Henry Lyons

## CHAPTER II.

## Early Church Music

The old legends and myths tell us that music was the gift of the God; therefore it must be sacred. For that reason the church and music have always been closely related. In this chapter we shall see how the greatest thing in the growth of music was the good influence of the church, and how for many hundreds of years the church guided and controlled the art. Because the priest and the monk of the older time were the most learned of men they were able to write the songs for the people, and that is why nearly all of our first music is about the church and religion.

The oldest church music that we know anything about was that of the Hebrews whose services were told of in the Bible. The one instrument mentioned was the harp, psaltery, lutes, tambourine, harp, psaltery instruments of ten strings, cymbals, etc., all these were to be found in those ancient times. We are told that the people sang and made joyful noises unto the Lord.

Music formed a great part of the service. Psalms were sung or chanted by the priest and congregation, one verse by the priest, and the next verse as a response from the people. "We find these same wonderful Psalms chanted or sung or recited by the people in our church of today."

It is said that in the great Temple a thousand years before Christ, there was a monster choir of over five thousand singers and a band of seven hundred players. On one great festival King Solomon had a chorus of over one hundred thousand singers. Church choirs were first used by the Hebrews, who had every known musical instrument to help in leading the singing.

Then came the first Christians. People who became Christians were punished by the Romans if they were found out, so, of course, held all their meetings in secret. That is the reason that we know so very little of the kind of music found in the church during those days. We do know that all instruments were done away with and that music was all singing. All that we are able to find out about these early Christian songs is that they were very simple, always sung in unison or on one part.

One of the most interesting stories of these early Christians is that of St. Cecilia. Cecilia was the daughter

(Continued on Page 23.)

## STANDARDIZED VERSION OF OUR NATIONAL ANTHEM

## •The Star-Spangled Banner

Francis Scott Key

John Stafford Smith

1. Oh, say, can you see, by the dawn's ear-ly light, What so proud-ly we hailed at the  
2. On the shore, dim-ly seen thro' the mists of the deep, Where the foe's haughty host in dread  
3. Oh, thus be it o'er when free-men shall stand Be-tween their loved homes and the  
twilight's last gleaming? Whose broad stripes and bright stars, thro' the per-il-ous fight, O'er the  
sil-ence're - pos-es, What is that which the breeze, o'r the tow-er-ing steep, As it  
war's des-o - la-tion, Blest with vic-tr-y and peace, may the heay-n-res-cued land Praise the  
ram-parts we watched were so gal-lant-ly stream-ing? And the rock-ets red glare, the bombs  
flit - ful - ly blows, half con-ceals, half dis - clo-ses! Now it catch-es the gleam of the  
Pow'r that has made and pre-served us a na-tional Then con-quer we must, when our  
gal-lan-ty stream-ing? And the rock-ets red glare, the bombs  
flit - ful - ly blows, half con-ceals, half dis - clo-ses! Now it catch-es the gleam of the  
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flit - ful - ly blows, half con-ceals, half dis - clo-ses! Now it catch-es the gleam of the  
Pow'r that has made and pre-served us a na-tional Then con-quer we must, when our  
**CHORUS.**  
bursting in air, Gave proof thro' the night that our flag was still there. Oh, say, does that  
morning's first beam, In full glo-ry reflect-ed now shines on the stream? 'Tis the star-spangled  
cause it is just; And this be our mot-to, "In God is our trust!" And the star-spangled  
star-spangled ban-ner yet wave O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave?  
ban-ner, oh, long may it wave O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave!  
ban-ner in tri-umph shall wave O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave!

It has been said "Pity the man who knows not the hymn of his country." This country is not rich in national songs, but what we may be rendered so as to be very effective and a means of inspiring patriotism. To do this means a training from childhood. The European nations have been very wise in this respect; they have realized the wonderful effect of singing patriotic songs. A part of the necessary education of the child has been the learning of the songs of his fatherland. Possibly this is long training accounts for the fact that if you wish to kindle the European heart

with a fire of patriotic spirit, all you have to do is to start one of the many national airs or songs, and everyone within hearing of your voice will join in the chorus.

The singing of the national hymns by an average American audience leaves much to be desired. One reason for the uncertainty with which we sing "Star Spangled Banner" song may be the fact that no two people seem to sing it in the same way. So many versions and styles and arrangements have sprung up, so many changes have been made from the original score, that every publisher feels free to make any additions or omissions that he desires to.

## HARRY LAUDER FROM WAR LINE TO COME HERE

## NOTED ACTRESS COMING WEST

## INCH LENGTHS



Roscoe Arbuckle, who has been in the east for the last year, is again at Los Angeles.

Mary Louise Dyer, the young woman who for successive seasons supported Alan Dinehart in the sketches he played over the Orpheum circuit, now has a sketch of her own, but it was written by Mr. Dinehart, who is now in a production. The name of the new offering is "\$3,000 a Year."

"Sick A-Bed," another farce, is now under rehearsal by the Klaw & Erlanger company at the Mason. It may be shown next week at the Mason or may be reserved for exhibition in the coast towns.

Henry Walthall is slightly pleased with his surroundings at the Paraña studios. Fox Ingram is directing his first picture, which is by the Dorrances and which the redoubtable Henry Hall links an excellent story.

When Madame Bernhardt received a request from a German impersonator asking her terms for appearance in Berlin in "La Naiglon," the famous actress' reply was, "Alasne-Lorraine."

Mary Shaw, the well-known actress, is critically ill in the Mt. Sinai hospital in New York. Miss Shaw has not been very active professionally since she toured the Orpheum circuit two seasons ago in "The Dickey Bird," but she found time to receive "Mrs. Warren's Profession," chiefly as an experiment for the benefit of her professional friends who are legion.

"Magda" has been filmed by Clara Kimball Young.

Vaudeville has its sister teams also. Its brother teams, sister and brother teams, husband and wife teams, grandfather and granddaughter teams. But according to Miss Cooper and Irene Ricardo there is only one step-father and step-daughter team, and they are Mr. and Mrs. Ricardo's mother, who died quite recently. Captain John Cooper and Irene Ricardo, comedian and comedienne, are starting out on a tour of the Orpheum circuit in their latest novelty entitled, "Ah, Gimme the Ring."

Constance Talmadge is being featured in Select (otherwise Selznick) pictures.

**Fresno Photo**  
Theatre

**TODAY ONLY**

**Arthur Hoyt and Neva Gerber**  
IN  
"Mr. Opp"  
A BLUEBIRD

**Little Mary McAllister**  
IN  
"PANTS"

**John Drew Bennett & Mugsy McGraw**  
IN  
PETER B. KYNE'S BASEBALL STORY

**"One Touch of Nature"**

(Continued on Page 23.)

RAMBLING RHYMES  
THE WISE GUY  
By Old Missouri

I sometimes think as to a show, a movie theater, I go to weep or smile or sigh, that I would like to run the threat or drawn in doom and dismal meet the ever talking guy, who talks and talks forever and of last time that he talked all over, until the picture is over, until my sensitive drops its wings, and says "good bye" and starts singing for me that guy to beat.

The hero will be sitting down with his girl, a lovely girl, going to eat and talk a bit, and the wise guy, pleased as punch, will be seated beside him, and just then Wise Guy opens his trap and lets loose ripplarious yip, and spoils it all for me, by saying that her rep is bad and that she's just roped in a lat so we shall shortly see.

Or'll be sitting open-eyed, admiring young and beauties bride attired in garb of white, with orange blossoms in her hair, and eyes so bright and face so fair, and eyes most wonderous tight and just then Wise Guy opens his trap and lets loose ripplarious yip, and spoils it all for me, by saying that her rep is bad and that she's just roped in a lat so we shall shortly see.

Or it may be the picture shows one man against hundred foes and he is going strong and I am holding his hand and then suddenly lets him loose to run and makes them chase along, but all my interest drops, because, for Wise Guy says that it's all bunk, for he saw it before and well remembers that lone scoundrel, was finally by a shot put out, which through the ceiling fore.

Or it may be he's not amused, or en-got even get enthused, and loudly speaks his mind; con-tin-uously and it length, with every atom of lung strength, a constant flowing grind, although on screen there has to be some picture of dire misery, and organ's playing soft, he roars and rattles till he makes me want to turn around and shake him many times and oft. Why is it Wise Guy has to be, what good excuse is there for he to holler all of us, would it not be a billy time, and then swear at the mat? It's maddening when we spend a dime to go and to have our pleasure turned to pain, ever and always and again, by empty brained Wise Guy.

## ZUKOR REACHES OUT AND TAKES ANOTHER HOLD



Adolph Zukor.

With no bunting or tom-toms or shouting from the housewives, Adolph Zukor, the organization genius of Paramount, has reached out that long arm of his, and quietly encroached the hasty Selznick organization. This makes him now the controlling factor in Paramount, Famous Players, Lasky, Morosco, Aircraft, and Selznick. Likewise the Zukor reach was long enough to bring Clara Kimball Young back into the fold, though it is whispered that a clause was inserted into her contract with Mr. Zukor that he might have her pictures distributed by any person he chose, but Lewis J. Selznick was not to appear in any way in connection with her productions. Perhaps this is the reason why the Selznick pictures are becoming more and more popular.

But while the starstruck Clara was being taken back, it is whispered in some places and loudly proclaimed in others, that Herbert Brenon quietly slipped out of the back door, and will have nothing to do with the new combination. Brenon has always stood guard jealously over his individuality, and it will be difficult to convince him that, in the huge Zukor family he would not be neglected or slighted for men who have been longer in the big combines. Brenon's attitude is that of a simpleton. Young persons are a hindrance to his art, and his pictures are not good enough to sell, and his popularity is fading.

The stage in its palmy days, even its most gorgeous costuming, never had a title of the influence on fashions and manners that the film shows have. This may be due to the vastly larger patronage of the "movies" or to the more realistic everyday environment staged by the cameras. Street scenes, outdoor films show the world as it is, people they are, a simple life. Young persons are an unquestionable,imitative mind discover a favorite movie model and unconsciously or consciously develop a similar pose. Their way of wearing their hair, their clothes, their mannerisms are more or less reproduced in countless copies. Somebody's curl, somebody's shrug, is duplicated on every street. It is so easy for the imaginative to fancy themselves amid the same surroundings, in street, or house, or garden, looking like Mary or Lucy or Lucy that.

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There can no more be a picture trust, however, than a vegetable trust. The public interest in all these manipulations is this: Mr. Zukor, in all these pictures has given the world good pictures at a reasonable price. If his extensive control does not lower the standard, yet, interests the price, the eyes that gaze upon the pictures will not be turned upon him in anger—photoplay.

William D. Taylor, who is directing Jack Upton and Louis Huff, has a wonderful memory. He can repeat almost word for word lines of plays he acted in, and with the stage with Fanny Dunnigan and other well-known artists. Apart from this Taylor can recite an astonishing number of poems and must of the big speeches from Shakespeare. With his fine delivery Taylor could make an excellent living travelling the country and reciting.

Margarita Fischer recently signed a contract with the American Film company which sets her at work at the Santa Barbara studio.

## CONVENTION

Today (Only)

## GEO. BEBAN

as a Dago junk dealer, mixes the comedy and thrills

## Pearl White

TOMORROW

## Madge Kennedy

in the famous Margaret Mayo Comedy

## BABY MINE

ALSO

"In the Wake of the Retreating Huns"



GEORGE BEBAN in "LOST IN TRANSIT" (Continued on Page 23.)

## White Theatre

PHONE 284

15<sup>th</sup> EXITS

THE LEADING AND FIREPROOF PLAYHOUSE

TOMORROW

## WILL KING

And His American Queens in

the Latest Musical Hit

## THE BIG SHOW

15c-25c-35c

NOTE—Will King and Company Play Hanford Tonight

# ATTRACTIOMS AT PLAYHOUSES



GEO BEBAN-KIJETEMA (PHOTOPLAYS)



RETREAT of GERMANS at ARRAS - ORPHEUM - WHITE

WITH MAX FIGMAN IN  
"NOTHING BUT THE TRUTH"

WILL KING - WHITE

## WHITE THEATER

## WILL KING COMPANY

Gen. M. Cohan's rapid-fire comedy "Hit the Trail Holliday," coming to the White theater, tonight, Sunday, October 15, for one night only, is one of Cohan's usual optimistic American all-through melodramatic farceus guaranteed to be a sure cure for the blues, with a nice little moral lesson tucked away cleverly and washed down with so much enjoyable stuff that you don't notice it. But no one can come away from George Cohan's plays, though impossible, and overdrawn as they may be, without feeling a bit better man and American.

The comedy deals with a laughable fix in which a New York bartender finds himself. Coming into a small town to take a position as bartender he is voted out to his friend, he finds that the owner and his son, their brewery ownership and other interests, have the town scared to death.

"Billy Holliday, that's the bartender refuses to bow the knee, and rather than be lorded over he quits his job and leads a temperance meeting. The novelty of a New York bartender leading a temperance fight catches on, and offers of meetings and advertising schemes pile in on Billy."

The character is modeled after the well known "Billy Sunday," whose pearly style of expression is woven into the play. The story is about American people and American problems, and holds the interest all the way.

"Nothing But the Truth"

With Max Figman Coming

To White Next Sunday.

"Nothing But the Truth" is a farce in the true acceptance of that much abased word, and it will be given for our local opinion at the White theater next Sunday night, October 21 for one night only.

It is all that the term farce implies—clean play of amusing scenes and absurdities of complications that send an audience away from the theater saturated with laughter. This is its mission and it did good in New York city, where it enjoyed a laughing career of over a year, and that, too, in a city of many amusements. The only thing serious about this play is its title, for when the truth manifests itself in the efforts of the hero to win a ten thousand dollar wager, mirth and laughter are very much in evidence, and an audience is guilty of gazing them both as it watches the honest efforts of the earnest young gentleman to add ten thousand dollars to his fiancée's bank book by the simple method of telling the truth only.

Anderson and Weber have given the play a star of no mean merit in Max Figman; the well liked comedian, and a supporting cast will full emphasize all of its mirthful possibilities, and this should afford our local patrons



ONE TOUCH OF NATURE" FRESNO PHOTO (PHOTOPLAYS)

## KINEMA

As a dog-joint dealer, with a big heart and shrewd cunning, George Ilene comes to us today at the Kinema in his latest, "Lost in Transit," together with his infant son, playing the role of the little kid who Beban finds in an ash can.

**Max Comedy With Thrills**

Beban always has had a faculty of mixing the comedy with the pathos, but in this play he goes one step further and mingle a lot of thrilling incidents, for after finding the baby he undertakes to care for it and gets mixed up in a kidnapping scheme which his innocent naivete does not grasp, so that before he knows it is in the thick of it and has some exciting times getting out.

Ilene, in her "Fatal Attraction," seems to show no let-up in the action.

"Baby Mine" and "Retreat of the Germans Tomorrow."

The King season in Fresno has been eminently successful, from every standpoint, and it is to be hoped we shall see more of this clever company in the not too far future.

## BIJOU

Every movie fan is going to be thrilled to the limit if he will come to the Bijou today and see Eileen Sedgwick and Fred Church in "The Lion's Lair," a two-reel Elson drama in which an enraged elephant and a wounded lion play their parts—also plenty of adventuresome romance with a strong climax, and a satisfactory ending. Merle Sterling and Al Foote in "A Prairie Chicken" is an Elko comedy, with a story of a power of the prairie and her transplanting into New York society—and its a success.

Mondays' program brings George Hernandez' whose excellent work is well worth seeing. The play is full of punch, pep, action and satire and some of the cleverest comedy ever seen.

The Screen Magazine is very interesting and is followed by those irresistible clowns, Wm. Franey and Gale Henry, in "Marble Hearts,"

the theater one of the enjoyable evenings of the current season, for it is a funny play—it has proven this by repeated performances and we are promised an splendid presentation here.

Orpheum Shows Back at White Theater—October 25.

Fresno theater-goers will gladly welcome the announcement that the Orpheum circuit will continue to make Fresno their week-end stopping place again this season.

Orpheum shows will be resumed at the White theater starting Thursday night, October 25, the same as last season, th Thursday, Friday and Saturday nights, also Saturday matinee weekly.

Orpheum Representative Here.

H. H. Campbell, representative of the Orpheum Circuit Company was in Fresno last Thursday and Friday and closed all the final details for the opening of the White theater. Campbell stated that this season's show will be the biggest ever. Fresno is in a more prosperous con-

dition than ever. The theater is in the

center of the city and the

audience is large and steady.

Anderson and Weber have given the

play a star of no mean merit in Max

Figman; the well liked comedian,

and a supporting cast will full emphasize

all of its mirthful possibilities, and

this should afford our local patrons

the best entertainment.

(Continued on page 23)

## WHITE

## THEATRE

## VAUDEVILLE

## STORY

## OF

## THE

## CIRCUIT

## OF

## THEATRES

In Conjunction With San Francisco, Oakland, Los Angeles and the

Orpheum Circuit of Theatres.

STARTING THU. NIGHT, OCT. 25

Every Week--Thu., Fri. and Sat. Nights

SATURDAY MATINEE

A WONDERFUL NEW BILL EVERY WEEK

Attend to Your Season Reservation Now

ORPHEUM STANDARD PRICES: Eve. 10c, 25c, 50c, 75c; MATINEE 10c, 25c, 50c

ANY SEAT MAY BE RESERVED IN ADVANCE



TONIGHT 8:20  
Only SUN. OCT. 14  
Geo. M. Cohan At His Best

BIGGEST COHAN SUCCESS EVER ON PACIFIC COAST  
LOS ANGELES AND SAN FRANCISCO WENT WILD OVER IT

YOU'LL SCREAM

RETURN OF LAST SEASON'S SUCCESS

"Hit the Trail Holliday"

Story of How \$100 a Week  
Bartender Became a Preacher

More Laughs Than "It Pays to Advertise" and "Broadway Jones" Combined.

DON'T MISS THE OPPORTUNITY TO GET SEATS EARLY, AS IT WILL SURELY BE A SELL OUT—SEATS NOW SELLING.

PRICES 25c, 50c, 75c

BEST SEATS

ANDERSON AND WEBER  
PRESENT

WHITE THEATRE

One Night SUN. OCT. 21

Seats Now on Sale

The Great Joy Carnival

MAX FIGMAN  
IN THE GREATEST OF ALL PARADES  
ONE YEAR IN NEW YORK  
NOTHING BUT THE TRUTH

BEST SEATS, \$1.50; Orchestra, last 5 rows, \$1.00; Balcony, front row, \$1.50; next 6 rows, \$1.00; Balcony Circle, 4 rows, 75c; balance, 50c.

SUNDAY  
The Lion's Lair—2-act drama, Eileen Sedgwick and Fred Church.  
A Farce—Chicken, 2-act comedy, Al Forbes and Merle Sterling.

A Prairie Romance—2-act drama, George Hernandez, Screen Magazine, George Marble Hearts, William Franey and Gale Henry.

TUESDAY  
The Master Spy—2-act drama, Kingsley Benedict, Animated Wrigley.

Your Boy and Mine—comedy, Lincoln Steedman and Elwood Bridel.

The Midnight Man—5-act drama, Jack Muller, The Masked Marvels, Joker comedy, Gale Henry and Milton Sims.

A THRILLING DRAMA

TUESDAY

"THE MASTER SPY"

WITH

Kingsley Benedict

IN THE LEAD

AT THE

BIJOU



Saves Hours  
of Time and Labor

It Is Easy To Clean House  
With A Hoover Suction Sweeper

It is an easy matter to clean your house and keep it clean with a Hoover Suction Sweeper. They are very easily operated and clean the rugs and carpets so thoroughly that their life is prolonged.

The Hoover has the exclusive feature of the motor driven brush. With this brush, the Hoover Sweeper does more than suction clean; it loosens all the dirt—the surface dirt, the imbedded dirt and that underneath the carpet—and forces it up into the dust bag.

The Hoover Costs Little  
And Saves Much

For the small sum of \$6 down and \$5 a month you may have a Hoover in your home—have the use of it while you are paying for it. It will save you money on cleaners' bills, on extra labor hire and will keep your carpets and draperies looking fresh and now so that they will not have to be renewed.

We will give you a demonstration in your home; phone or call at our office.

San Joaquin Light and  
Power Co.

REPUBLICAN ADS BRING BEST RESULTS

## 52 ARE CERTIFIED TO VETERAN OFFICER DISTRICT BOARD FROM FRESNO

169 Are Granted Exemption as Aliens—Other Claims Allowed

Bakersfield District Board Certifies Five Men for Service

Fifty-two additional men called into the service of the United States and not exempted or discharged were certified to the second southern California district board yesterday, Division 2, of Fresno county.

At the same time seven exemption claims were allowed for various causes and 169 men were granted exemption as aliens.

The seven whose claims were allowed on widely different grounds are: John Longz Unkington, dishonorable discharge.

Moses Martin Stomer, Indian.

William Phillips, alien enemy with first papers.

Charles Hamilton, military service. Robert A. Devine, navy enlistment. Marshall King, military.

Many Coleman, wife and three children.

Eight claims were held over pending the filing of affidavits.

Roy Catherwood Williams, registered from Long Island, N. Y., one of the non-residents examined by the Fresno city board, was sent to Camp Lewis at American Lake yesterday morning.

Following is a list of those certified to Division 2 of the Southern District of California at Bakersfield by local board:

Sam Kuhlman, Porterville.

Adrian J. Ubard, Fresno.

V. E. Jones, Selma.

Hans L. Krueck, Clovis.

Elmer L. Davidson, Kingsburg.

Tillman, B. Hoss, Dinuba.

Elmer R. Verrell, Sanger.

Martin H. Johansson, Selma.

H. C. Engelbrecht, Fresno.

Wm. Roy Trembley, Reedley.

Amos H. Owen, Fellows.

Charles Shimpazlak, Fresno.

John J. O'Donnell, Clovis.

Howard Frank, Clovis.

Merritt W. Kennedy, Fowler.

George C. Olson, Kingsburg.

Alvin F. Rathbun, Fresno.

Herbert H. Swanson, Visalia.

August M. Backer, Fresno.

Goo. G. Bevelidge, Jr., Fresno.

Ernest Runions, Fresno.

B. H. Hirschler, Reedley.

Vernon Peterson, Selma.

Irby A. Finley, Sanger.

John P. Phillips, Fresno.

Willie Oliver, Fowler.

Thos. P. Prather, Prather.

E. A. Gumbouris, Fresno.

Merritt J. Peeler, Fowler.

Perry S. Crocker, Selma.

Carl John Carlson, Kingsburg.

Lorado G. Shafer, Acampo.

David D. Noren, Reedley.

Joseph E. Mills, Fresno.

Geo. M. Anastasiadis, Visalia.

Georg E. Erickson, Sanger.

Roy Rondeisch, Clovis.

Isaac D. Imperiale, Sanger.

Geo. R. Huffmeyer, Reedley.

Jas. E. Pendegras, Nashville, Tenn.

Shetman H. Morgan, Fresno.

Edward Lauridsen, Fresno.

Delbert G. Wiss, Visalia.

John Reinhardt, Visalia.

M. M. Olson, Selma.

Albert L. Luther, Big Creek.

J. W. Satterstrom, Reedley.

Ray G. Ellis, Fresno.

### Exclusive Embroidery Shop

SAN FRANCISCO

Retiring from business offers beautiful stamped materials for needlework, reduced from 25 to 50 per cent. Children's party and school dresses, linen centers with motifs, luncheon sets, towels, pillows, trays, asbestos mats and novelties for table use—suitable for Xmas gifts. All embroidered goods reduced 10% cost.

Laces, Medallions, Fringes and Embroidery Materials.

Miss L. Thomsen

301 Sutter St.

Corner of Grant Ave.

SAN FRANCISCO

### BIDS "GOODBYE"; SHOOTS HIMSELF

Austrian Fig Grower in Ill Health Decides to End Life

After shooting a "last" to his friends who stood talking in the yard, Steve Daisch, a fig rancher in Kuna Colony, placed the muzzle of a shotgun in his mouth early last evening and pulled the trigger.

Daisch has been in poor health for some time and after visiting in Fresno for several days had prevailed upon George Cerfokus to take him to his home late yesterday afternoon. After reading there, Daisch went into the house while Cerfokus talked with others in the yard. In a few moments the trio in the yard heard Daisch shout "Goodbye," and immediately after this the report of a shotgun was heard. They rushed in and found that Daisch's head was almost entirely shot away.

Daisch was a native of Austria, was 25 years of age and single. Coroner Bean went to the place soon after the shooting and brought the remains to the morgue. An inquest will be held today or tomorrow.

CUBAN RED CROSS GOING TO FRANCE

Hundred Bed Hospital Is Now Being Equipped

HAVANA, Oct. 13.—The Cuban Red Cross Society, of which Mrs. Marian Mendez, wife of the President of Cuba, chairman, has begun the work of erecting a 100-bed hospital unit, intended by a staff of Cuban physicians and nurses, for active service in the western front in France. This enterprise, which will reach completion at an early date, is to be financed by a fund of \$1,000,000, which Cuban women prominent in society here have set themselves out to raise.

Announcement of the plans of the Cuban Red Cross followed a special meeting in the presidential palace here, presided over by the wife of the President and attended by all the Cuban Red Cross directors and representatives of various government departments and the Cuban press.

The encouragement the Red Cross has received from capitalists throughout the island capital and the progress made in assembling equipment and the training of volunteer workers, lead the Red Cross officials to believe that before the fund has been completed, the unit will be ready for service. Co-operation, which was recently inaugurated between the Cuban and American Red Crosses, has helped make this possible.

With upwards of \$100,000 already in hand, it is anticipated the canvas for the million-dollar fund, various steps, some of them unusual in this connection, are being utilized to bring the fund to a quick completion. Each sugar "ingenio," or plantation mill, in Cuba has been asked to set aside \$1,000 for the Red Cross, and many of them have already done so.

A national Red Cross "tag-day," to be observed in all parts of the republic, is likewise planned and, according to the announcement of Miss Monroe, secretary, rooms have already been secured.

In the old Havana postoffice a complete Red Cross postoffice is in operation with electrically operated sewing machines, donated in 1916. Mrs. Anna L. Sauer, Cuban minister of war authority,

Representatives of the Cuban press have donated space for the enterprise, and today the Red Cross flag is flying in this city.



Over the Owl Drug Co.  
Patterson Block  
Phone 942

Open 8:30 a. m. to 6 p. m.  
Evenings by Appointment

Eventually Your Dentist

Impressive Burial for John Dumas—Many Floral Offerings Sent



JOHN W. DUMAS

Well known Fresno peace officer whose funeral was held Friday with a large gathering of friends and relatives attending. Funeral services over the remains of John Dumas, Fresno county's veteran officer, who passed away in San Francisco. The early part of the week were held Thursday afternoon at the chapel of Stephens & Stein and interment followed in the family plot in Mountain View Cemetery. Services were conducted by the Rev. H. O. Braden of the First Christian church and Mrs. C. A. Murdoch sang several beautiful selections. A large number of floral tokens sent in by friends attest to the high esteem in which the deceased was held.

Fred L. Michaelian, Fresno.

D. E. Shepardson, Huntington Lake.

Robert W. Werner, Fresno.

Harold Christensen, Fresno.

BAKERSFIELD, Oct. 13.—Following are additional men certified for selective military service by the Second California District Exemption Board here:

Tulare County, Division 1.

Charles H. Dayson, Bakersfield.

Harry Mitchell, Orland.

Tulare County, Division 2.

Jesse C. Cone, Strathmore.

Fresno County, Division 2.

William R. Frederick, Fresno.

Charles W. Vogt, Reedley.



## Get Back of the Boys Who Are Going to Fight For You

There may be good reasons why you cannot enlist, but there is no good reason why you should not invest in Liberty Bonds.

The boys who have enlisted are going to the battle fields to fight for YOU and all they ask of you is to get back of them with money to provide the necessary equipment.

Raising the money is your part in this big war and it is a duty that you should cheerfully assume, for it will work no hardship on any one and success will spell victory.

There are two reasons why you should buy as many Liberty Bonds as you can reasonably afford. The first is that it is your duty.

If you can't go to war yourself you owe a lot to your relatives and friends who are going and you owe a lot to the government which is preserving the United States as about the best place to live in on the face of the earth today.

### THE WORLD WAR

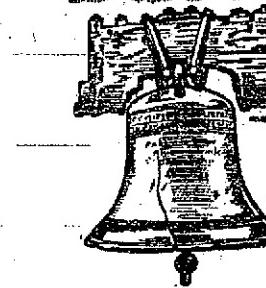
LONDON, Oct. 13.—The Globe today says it is expected that Viscount Grey, former secretary of state for foreign affairs, will visit America.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 13.—Miss Isabel Ely Lord, director of the school of household science and arts of Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, was made chief of the home economic section of the food conservation division of the food administration today.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 13.—The death in France on October 9 of Private John Hendrichs of a division ammunition train of the American forces was reported today by General Pershing. Hendrichs died of a cerebral hemorrhage.

Representatives of the Cuban press have donated space for the enterprise, and today the Red Cross flag is flying in this city.

Buy A  
**Liberty Bond**



of your earnings. Buy Liberty Bonds on the installment plan. You will never miss the money. It will be earning 4 per cent. and in a short time you will have a comfortable bank account.

Remember, too, that every dollar you lend to your country will be spent in this country to make business better.

## Fresno-Coalinga Stage

VIA HELM AND OILFIELDS  
NEW CADILLAC CARS, EQUIPPED WITH WESTINGHOUSE AIR SPRINGS

Leave  
1031 1 St  
Fresno  
Daily  
8 a. m.  
4 p. m.  
12 m. m.  
1 p. m.

Running Time 2 hrs 20 min

FRANK ROBERTSON, Prop.  
Member Anchor Line

Phone 461

Phone 1961

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# Society

One of the interesting announcements of the week is that being made by Mrs. William Alexander McVean of Manilla, who is telling her friends informally, on the eve of her return to her island home, of the engagement of her cousin, Mrs. Evelyn Bruce Wyeth, of New York, to Edward Bevrey Scott of Manilla. Mrs. Wyeth is to sail with Mrs. McVean for Manilla on October 10, and the marriage is to be celebrated there at the Episcopal cathedral, Bishop Drori officiating. In the presence of an intimate group of friends who will comprise the wedding party, Mrs. Wyeth leaves New York as her home, although she is well known in Kentucky as a member of the Bruce-Grant family of Southern prestige, and has spent the last two winters in Manilla.

The honeymoon is to be an interesting motor trip through the islands, with Baguio the objective point of interest, and after January 1 they will be at home at the Manila hotel, the groom having extensive business interests in that city.

During her short stay in Fresno as the house guest of Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Miller, Mrs. Wyeth has endeared herself to a number of friends through her personal charm and beauty.

The marriage of Miss Dorothy Forsey and Lieutenant James Madison Jr., which is a scheduled event of next Saturday evening, is the focus of interest for many Freshmen. The nuptials will be celebrated at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. N. Forsey, on the Sunnyside Vineyard, with attractive appointments. The bride will be attended by Miss Onelia Madison as maid of honor, and Paul Kingston of San Francisco will serve in the capacity of best man.

A large number of friends have been bidden to witness the interesting ceremony, and among them will be friends from the bay cities who are planning to be in attendance.

Of interest to the local friends of Mrs. Josephine Marshall Kornfeld, formerly of this city and now of Berkeley, will be the announcement of her selection by Herbert Hoover as a member of the speakers' bureau of the United States food administration. She will give lectures throughout the middle and northern part of the state.

Mrs. Wyman Taylor will entertain the members of the Wednesdays Afternoon Card Club this week at her home on Mariposa street.

Mrs. Charles Griffith presided at a luncheon on Monday, complimenting day at her home on Tulare street. Mrs. Sarah Childs, who will be the

speaker at the Art Department of the Parlor Lecture Club that afternoon.

Miss Emma Glass was the hostess at the first meeting of L'Allegro Club for the season, the members assembling at the William Glass residence on Forthcamp Avenue yesterday afternoon. The club is giving up bridge games for this winter, and will devote its afternoons of meeting to knitting for the soldiers.

Among those who enjoyed the afternoon were Misses Fanny Payne, May Long, Agnes Graff, George Barker, Harriet Baker, Marguerite Humphreys, Roxie Bennett, Grayline Hadsell, Clara Gratz, Emma Glass and Mrs. Robert Sorenson.

Mrs. Harry W. Gregory and children have returned from a delightful visit with relatives in Indiana.

Mrs. A. G. Wahlberg and Misses Laura and Ruth Wahlberg are at home after an extended trip east, having visited relatives and friends in Boston and New York.

Miss Hazel Cullen, whose marriage to J. T. Sparks is to be an event of the near future, was made the honored guest at a jolly party yesterday afternoon at which Miss Murie Boston entertained a congenial group of friends. The afternoon was spent informally making sachets and soap bouquets for the troupe, and at the conclusion of the afternoon, tempting refreshments were served at small tables that had white roses for decoration.

Judge and Mrs. C. C. Goodwin, formerly of Fresno, are visiting at the home of their son, F. C. Goodwin, at this city. They have been on an extended visit to their old home in Utah, and will leave on Monday for their present home at Long Beach.

Mrs. Sarah Childs of San Francisco, will arrive tonight to be the house guest of Mr. and Mrs. John Fairweather for a short time.

Miss Irene Hoffman has returned from a delightful fortnight's visit with Mrs. Julian Harris Compton in Mill Valley.

Lieutenant Harold F. Hare is down from San Francisco to spend the week end with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. G. A. Hare. Lieutenant Hare was selected with others at Marin County, to take a special six weeks' course in San Francisco.

Dr. G. A. Hare leaves tonight for Washington, D. C., to confer with Dr. Victor C. Vaughan and Colonel Gorgas in the interests of the Loma Linda Medical Missionary College.

Mrs. J. Mark Webster entertained a number of children at a party yesterday afternoon, complimenting her little son, John Mark Webster, Jr., on his fourth birthday. Games provided diversion, and refreshments were dispensed at a table that was prettily decorated with the season's fruits. Games were found with place cards, the children participating in the festivities being Elizabeth and Ian McDonald, Tillie Moore, Scott McKay, Diana Trewhill, Elizabeth Pearl, Martha Wishon, Freda Bates, Pauline Miller, McKenzie and Clarissa Ball and Eloise and Nettie Webster.

The Lone Star Social Club has postponed its meeting until November 7.

Mrs. Hector Burness is to entertain the women of the east country side at an all day knitting feast on Wednesday, at her home on the Anita Vineyard. This will be the first of a series at which Mrs. Burness is entertaining the same group of guests to knit for the Red Cross. Mrs. Burness is to provide the materials for all those who will contribute their work.

Miss Vida Farr will entertain on Saturday afternoon in compliment to Miss Hazel Cullen, a popular bride elect.

Mrs. S. L. Wiley will entertain the members of the Daughters of the American Revolution on Friday at luncheon at her country home.

Leslie N. Peterson has returned to Fort McDowell, Angel Island, after spending a few days' furlough at home.

Kenneth R. Paterson of the Machine Gun company arrived in Fresno, Friday, to spend a few days' furlough with his parents.

A merry party gathered at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Murray, Friday evening, to celebrate their thirteenth wedding anniversary; it being also the birthday of the hostess. The evening was spent in playing cards and an informal refreshment.

The guests were Messrs. and Madames H. J. Schreier, W. R. Wagner, Murray Stone, W. R. Carey, J. R. Stout, McLane, C. B. Crane, Madames A. H. Hopkins, Lois Robinson, Lester Burt, Mr. and Mrs. Murray, Jack Murray, Frances Wagner and Robert McLane.

A reception will be given by the ladies of the Christian Woman's Board of Missions of the First Christian church at the home of Dr. and Mrs. H. O. Breeden Monday afternoon 2:30 to 5. A splendid program will be given. Every lady of the church and all friends are invited.

The Anglican choir of St. Paul's M. E. church will meet on Wednesday afternoon at the residence of Mrs. F. J. Shannon, 951 Divisadero street.

Miss Roberta Thiquerry, who told last night of war-torn France, is the

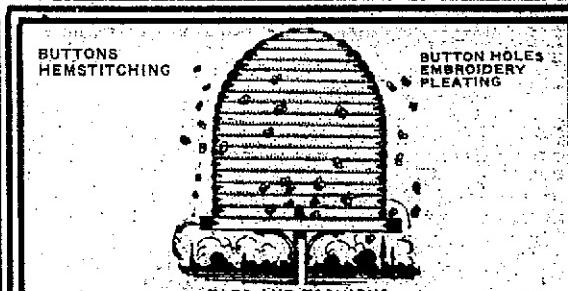
MISS ESTHER LEAH WEAVER  
The attractive daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Weaver, who has just entered Stanford University for the winter semester.



## Burn's School of Hairdressing

Shampoo	25¢
Shampoo and curl	35¢
Manicure	20¢
Facial massage, plain	35¢
Electrical Massage	50¢
Scalp treatment	50¢
Hair drying, per hour	75¢
Bleaching and henna, hour	50¢
Children's hair bobbing	25¢
Switches made up of comings	\$1.50

1217 Van Ness Blvd.



## REHABILITATING EUROPE

Adoption of French and Belgian Towns by American Municipalities a Striking Feature of the General Plan

By FRANK ANDREWS FALL, Litt.D.

Bureau, and Chairman of War Emergency Committee of New York University.

(Copyright, 1917, by The National Editorial Service, Inc.)

Reconstruction and rehabilitation in Europe are fortunately not to be delayed until the end of the war. A notable beginning has already been made, and plans are now being developed that promise speedy and satisfying relief to the stricken communities of Belgium and France.

Or the program of rehabilitation, one of the first adoption of European towns by American cities or groups of individuals, has if potential results that will loom large in international relations for decades to come. In fact, it has ever appeared of using one of the biggest things the war has developed thus far.

When a group of "citizens" in behalf of the City of Washington adopted the French town of Noyon, doubt was expressed whether even such a small and inconspicuous community would take kindly to all that the new relation involved. This doubt subsequent events have entirely dispelled.

Senator Noel, mayor of Noyon, although suffering desperately from the effects of several months' imprisonment in Germany after having resisted German exactions in his town for more than a year, has found strength to express the attitude of his "townpeople in no uncertain terms. "We have sufficiently thank the Americans for what they are doing for us," he said. "It is a significant and interesting coincidence that Noyon, one of the most ancient of the French towns and the first commune in France to gain its absolute liberty, is the first French town to be adopted by an American city. That city, too, is Washington, named after one of the principal founders of the great American republic."

The extent to which the war-devastated territory needs our help is fast becoming known to generous Americans. In proportion as the occupied territory is liberated by the French and British, the magnitude of the damage becomes more apparent. A technical committee, basing its figures on inventories kept since 1914, has estimated the probable total damage in the north of France at fifteen million francs. The complete devastation between the Oise and the Aisne shows that these figures are not excessive. Not only have the buildings been destroyed, but the land has been rendered unfit for cultivation over a great surface. Years of labor will probably be required to restore its productive capacity.

The city subscription movement is, of course, but one of a large number now in process of development in the United States. William Howard Cole, whose engineering experience has covered practically every country in the world, is organizing an American branch of the Societe Generale Industrielle, which proposes to rebuild France as fast as the German lines are pushed further toward the eastern frontier.

Miss Cecilia Bartoli, wife of a grandson of President Grant, working in conjunction with M. Dalliner, Minister of Fine Arts in France, is concentrating on the restoration and replacement of beautiful buildings and works of art destroyed during the war.

The Society of Friends, unwilling to shoulder titles or manufacture inaugurations, will nevertheless train and send over a unit of five hundred men and women to reassemble the scattered families, give them food and clothing, and establish them in new homes on the old farms and in the shell-shattered vil-

ages.

We are pleased to announce to our many patrons, that our business has increased to such a state that it becomes necessary to increase our force of experienced dressmakers, to take care of our ever growing trade.

## THE BEEHIVE

Phone 2202

321 Forsyth Building

## The Wonder

In The Main French Room  
An Exhibition of the New

## Doeuillet Models

For Fall & Winter

### Suits Coats Gowns Skirts

G. Doeuillet, PREMIER of the FASHION REALM, has designed an exclusive range of Parisian Fashions for American women, and THE WONDER has secured them for presentation to Fresno women...Wonderful creations, artistic in line, beautiful in coloring, exquisite in quality and very reasonably priced...They are now on exhibition in the main French Room.

—There are suits, gowns, coats and skirts in models that are delightfully distinctive...Long, beautiful coats of Silvercloth, navy, velour and silverton gray...Dresses in taffeta models, serge, Jersey and broadcloth in splendid combinations of color...Below is the authorized label you will find in each garment.

*G. Doeuillet*  
24 Place Vendôme,  
PARIS  
Reproductions by  
LA SOCIÉTÉ DU BEAU MONDE, INC.  
FALL-1917

## The Store of Beautiful Watches

We are proud of our reputation for fine watches.

Here you are sure to find a style that will suit you exactly—for our selection of beautiful timepieces is unusually large.

At your leisure look them over. Styles and prices are correct.

### The Warner Company

At 1929 Mariposa

Until our new home at 1041 J, now in course of preparation, is completed

## Effective Picture Framing

An artistic sense of coloring, combined with expert workmanship, is the most essential branch of picture framing. Our large assortment of mouldings and the knowledge of proper coloring, offer a decided advantage in the selecting of frames for any style of pictures.

Our line of hand carved, arts and crafts and hand moulded stand and swinging frames is not only complete, but represents the very newest ideas in vogue.

## Ball Wall Paper Co.

Interior Decorators

916 J St.

## VANITY FAIR

### Exclusive Ladies' Shop

1215  
J  
Street

Next  
to  
Kinema

Exclusive designs in blouses, negligees and neckwear. Distinctive new line of novelties. Many new and artistic gifts.



# Among the Clubs

of the S.J.V. District

The Alpha Parent-Teacher Association was organized at the Alpha school house near Coalinga, Friday afternoon, with a charter membership of about twenty-five. The following officers were elected: Miss Horan, president; Mrs. Smith, vice-president; Miss Thompson, secretary; Mr. Hall, treasurer; Mrs. Hünemöller, historian. The meeting will be held the second Friday afternoons and the last Friday evenings of each month, the evening meeting to be social.

The philanthropic department of the Parlor Lecture Club, under the very capable leadership of Mrs. H. W. Neasey, is making a county canvas for the sale of the Red Cross stamps at Christmas time to provide a country nurse. This nurse will be at the gates of many homes in the central valley to avoid disease of tubercular needs to be committed. And all the clubs of the county are asked to unite in the effort to make a record sale of the stamps. This can be done in many ways it is pointed out, either by asking merchants to subscribe for a certain number, placing one or even every letter sent out, or by personal effort or by establishing a center some where, especially for the sale of Red Cross stamps.

The work last year provided a city nurse and paid for her services for one year, while her work was found so indispensable that the expense was taken over by the city, leaving the club free to work for this larger object.

The first meeting of the Thursday Club of Corcoran for the new season 1917-1918, was held on Thursday last at the beautiful home of Mrs. J. H. Van Vouls, on Wednesday evening. More than fifty members of this thrifty club were present. Some beautiful music featured the afternoon soles being by Mrs. J. W. Stokos and Miss Alice Condon, and a piano and violin duet by Miss Claire Gullerson and Mrs. Donahue. Punch and sandwiches were served.

Miss Gullerson, president of the club tendered her resignation because of her pressing duties as president of the Corcoran Branch of the Red Cross. Mrs. D. W. Lewis and Mrs. J. H. Van Vouls, first and second vice-presidents followed suit. Mrs. O. D. Strong, president last year, was unanimously chosen to fill the vacancy, but the other positions are to be filled.

It is understood that at the next

Baloting among the members of the Dramatic Section of the Women's Club of Bakersfield resulted in the choice of a new section of Woman's Club, Red Cross. Mrs. E. D. Bass gave a short talk on parliamentary law, Miss May Donkin sang a group of songs, and Mrs. Allan B. Campbell followed with a reading, "Three Things," delivered with sincerity and charm. Later the Hospitality committee served refreshments, punch, which provided medium for greetings and vacation chats.

The Woman's club will give a military party at the Woman's club hall on the evening of October 15th for members of the club with their bands or picnics. The hall will be in charge of the board of directors and tables may be reserved by phoning to any member of the board.

On Saturday afternoon, the members of the Drama Club will have a reading of H. G. Wells' novel, "Mr. Britling Sees It Through." Mrs. W. P. Miller interpreting the much talked of volume.

On Saturday afternoon, Mrs. W. P. Miller will give a reading from Dorothy Canfield's novel, "The Bell Twits," before the members of the Visalia Woman's Club.

Miss Clara Stoddard will be hostess to the Tuesday Club of Merced next Tuesday afternoon when a world's review for the past six months in politics, art, science and history will be presented by the following committee: Mrs. T. A. Norwell, Miss William Fred Bigley, Mrs. Walter Casad, Mrs. N. L. A. Cody and Mrs. Mary Meany.

The Culver Club of Oakdale held its first regular meeting of the season Tuesday with Mrs. Louis Meyer. Mrs. Edward Dorsey contributed a solo and the program consisted of "Current Events" with Mrs. Pauline as leader, and "Boeing of Russian Literature" by Mrs. L. M. Detenbeck and Mrs. Arthur Prendergast. The club has started flowerizing and has adopted a rule that no hostess shall expect more than 10 cents per member for refreshments.

The Wednesday Afternoon Club of Oakdale was entertained this week by Mrs. Alton Sibley. Mrs. J. A. Young read an interesting paper on Hawaii and the women discussed Red Cross work, and decided to help with it. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Mary Warfield.

The Oakdale Woman's Club met on October 11, at the home of Eunice Thompson. After the club had disposed of numerous business matters, Mrs. Emma Sample gave an appropriate humorous reading on the present high cost of living, and Gladie Ray gave an interesting talk on current events. Dainty refreshments were dispensed on the grass, under shade trees.

The art department of the Parlor Lecture Club has for its meeting on Monday afternoon an interesting lecture scheduled in which Mrs. Sarah Childs will talk on "Landscape Gardening." Mrs. Childs is an authority on the subject and will have an im-

pressive talk on this occasion as guesstimated.

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portant message for those interested in the plan of city beautification. The lecture will be illustrated with stereopticon slides. Prefacing the lecture will be a half hour of music which will be given by Miss Ethel Harvey in cooperation with Miss Rosalie Bissell, soprano. The numbers will be "The Lark," "Nature Leaves His Wavy Nest," "At the Spring," "Mrs. H. A. Beach."

The Quies Club will hold its meeting tomorrow afternoon at the home of Mrs. Dewitt H. Gray. Mrs. Gray assisted by Miss Sarah McCordle to lead in the study of Confucius.

Mrs. Floyd L. R. Burks will be the hostess at the meeting of the Wednesday Club this week when Mrs. C. F. Reilly leads in the study of modern drama.

The Leisure Hour Club will hold its meeting on Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Hershell Holland, when "current events" will provide the afternoon's interest under the direction of the hostess.

Members of the Parlor Lecture Club are anticipating the meeting of Thursday afternoon with the greatest interest. Dr. Aurelia Reinhardt, president of Mills' college, to be the speaker of the occasion, talking on "The Literature of the Great War." Dr. Reinhardt is too well known locally to need introduction, but she is particularly well known to the club women, having been state chairman of literature for a number of years, and having personally acquainted herself with many of them while directing the State Teachers' Institute at Del Norte a few years ago. The lecture will be preceded by a half hour of music which is being arranged by Miss Rosalie Bissell. Members of the club having daughters are privileged to bring them on this occasion as guests.

Members of the Friday Club will meet this week at the home of Mrs. J. M. Buswell on Watson avenue, when Mrs. Samuel Ingalls and Mrs. Robert C. Clark will lead in the study of modern drama.

Reiproduct day is one of the big days in club life and the Hardwick Mothers' Club has selected October 18 as the day for a reunion of old friends and the making of new and possibly life long friendship among the women of Kings county. Chester H. Rowell of Fresno will give a lecture the topic of which has not yet been announced. Members of the federated clubs and other clubs of Kings county have been invited. The following ten clubs have been sent invitations: Lemore Woman's Club, Lemore Parent-Teachers Association, Corcoran Thursday Club, Corcoran Parent-Teachers Association, Hanford Woman's Club, Hanford Mothers' Club, Oakdale Woman's Club, Laton Woman's Club, Progressive Woman's Club, the Kings River Child Welfare Club.

Under the auspices of the Hardwick Mothers' Club, Dr. Frederick Cuttle of Hanford, gave a very instructive lecture on "Malaria" Thursday evening. The lecture was illustrated with stereopticon views of the malarial germs and their growth in the blood, the malaria breeding mosquito and the eradication of the insect.

The Child Welfare Club of Kings river met in regular session in the school Wednesday afternoon, with a very instructive program, which was carried out in detail by the members. Mrs. Lohse read a chapter from "Training for Mothers," which was discussed by the members. Mrs. Ned Walton read the "Moral Value of Occupation." The club voted to accept the invitation of the Hardwick Mothers' Club to attend the patriotic day meeting on October 24. The next meeting will be October 24, when Kilkpatrick's Five Ages of Child, will be read by Mrs. Mary Gortner.

At a well attended meeting of the Corcoran Parent-Teachers Association at the high school on Tuesday evening last Prof. J. A. Burkett of Hanford made a stirring address on the end for a patriotic revival among the children of the public schools, and what the high school can do in the present day crisis.

Miss Claire Gullerson gave an outline of the splendid work being done by the Corcoran branch of the Red Cross. Principal Smith of the high school and Mrs. Glenwood McElveen, principal of the grammar school, spoke of the lousy habit in the local schools and the pressing need of reform along that line. Principal Smith made the assertion that lousiness is more prevalent in the Corcoran high school with an enrollment of sixty than it had been in the Santa Barbara high school with an enrollment of more than

**MRS. FRED SELWYN LANG**  
Of Los Angeles, talented dramatic reader, who was the feature on Thursday's program of the Parlor Lecture Club.



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M EASURE the length of your hair today, use the formula I give here, and then measure your hair again in a week. You will see a difference. If you have not at some time used something for your hair, in trying this you will realize the reason for my urging you so strongly to try it. If you have never used a hair-grower, you will also find your hair to be longer and not so coarse. Use one quarter of a tea-spoonful of glycerine in a half pint of water if preferred. It contains no oil and is easily absorbed. It should be applied every day to get best results. Both oil and water will fill out quickly, and the hair will take on a new, beautiful lustre. This mixture gives intense stimulation to hair growth. The formula given makes a very economical hair grower, more effective and much less in price than hair treatments sold in ready-to-use form.

MRS. M. N. A.—Yes, an egg shumpon is excellent. More should use it instead of soap. Even better than egg is soap. Dissolve a tea-spoonful of glycerine in half a cup of water and apply an egg yolk. A enough egg can be secured from your chef for twenty-five cents to last for over a dozen hand-washes.

WAITING—I have never been able to find words to express the beautifying action of this formula on the skin. You may try it at once. You can see how you have wasted time, money and an opportunity by using other things. Make your own mixture at home of one ounce of glycerine and two table-spoons of glycerine in a pint of water. This makes a very strong soap. It is made from my own formula and now sold in drug stores as "Valeksa Sunnil Face Powder" at fifty cents. It is finer than any imported powder, invisible, and gives the complexion an incomparable charm.

We have just installed one of the most modern Odorless Dry Cleaning Machines that can be obtained, and with this machine added to our already modern plant, we are in a position to give you work that can not be excelled in your city.

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Increase our order for Jersey Farm Milk today. It can be used in such a variety of ways that your family will never tire of it. Served as a beverage or used in your cooking it enhances the food value and makes it more palatable.

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## WOMEN OF FRANCE WINNING THE WAR SAYS LECTURER

Miss Ruberta Tanquary  
Presents Vivid Picture  
of France at War

Audience Which Fills  
Auditorium Moved to  
Tears by Stories

The women of France are winning the war for France. They are making all the munitions that are used on all battle fronts of France. They are operating the lathe by which the great shells are turned from the metal sheets; they are filling them with death-dealing shrapnel and high-power explosives; they are loading them onto the cars and trucks that rush them to the men on the battle lines.

These are some of the things that Miss Ruberta Tanquary, just back from war-torn France, told an audience that filled the civic auditorium last night.

Miss Tanquary told more. She said that women were waging war with a self-sacrificing, self-eliminating, untiring earnestness that would forever be one of the glories of France when other countries write down, in retrospect, the story of the world war.

She visualized woman's role in the war so vividly that the audience was so impressed by the stupendous work carried on by the women of France that long after the last picture was flashed on the screen and Miss Tanquary had ceased speaking, they sat silent in their seats. And as Miss Tanquary slowly unfolded the story of the heroism of the French women in the hour of national need, eyes filled with tears and women whispering checkingly,

**Women Operate Factories**

Miss Tanquary presented motion pictures showing great munition factories in which not one man, except a handful of directing engineers and mechanics, could be seen. Thousands

upon thousands of women were at work, making every separate part and finally assembling the parts and turning over a completed, death-dealing shell.

And the faces and figures shown in Miss Tanquary's remarkable pictures were not of factory girls used to tell. They were young, pretty, graceful—the types which but long ago might have stolen from a Parisian fashion book in a creation of Worth or Paquin.

"The remarkable thing is," said Miss Tanquary, "that these girls and young women—many of them married women—never had worked before until the war called them to the service of France. They were—just then pampered pets. Their place always had been in the home—cared for by husband or father. Before the war there was no such thing known in France as women factory workers. Now thousands upon thousands of the finest women are making the shells that are winning the war. Other thousands are working in the garment factories, making the clothes that the soldiers wear."

"To realize what the fullest part the women are playing in the war, it must be known that there is not an able bodied man—except those who are too old to fight—who is not at the front. Every bit of the work in France—the work behind the trenches which has as much to do with the actual winning of the war as the fighting itself—is being done by women who never before had lifted their hands to any work. Such is the war spirit of the women of France.

### Paris No Longer Gay

"All of France has turned its forces into efficiency. The whole tone of Paris has changed. Paris, the joy spot of Europe for centuries, the playground of the world, is now the busiest place in the world. Everybody is at work. And those French women who had never worked had always been somebody's pet, are working happily for their country for 20 cents a day. Those who are not in the munition factories are making uniforms. Those not making uniforms are making undergarments and socks and shoes. Women are working in machine shops, they are even making the telephones. During the first year of the war only 2 per cent of the telephone makers were women; now only 20 per cent are men. And the foreman told me that the women were doing 50 per cent better work than the men ever had done."

"Women in every line of work which requires accuracy I was told, are more skillful, more efficient, more rapid and more conscientious than men. Yet their pay is one-third less. This is due to the fact that women in France have not yet developed a suitable consciousness. They do not stick together."

"One of woman's great occupations is the making and mending of sacks. Sacks are used everywhere. The trenches are largely made of sacks filled with sand. At this task thousands of women work tirelessly from a.m. until 8 p.m., day in and day out, for 80 cents a day. Then the men, off for war, work at the same task all night for \$1 a night."

Miss Tanquary said that all the women who were not employed in factories were doing other work for the war. They were in the hospitals, the schools for the re-education of the mutilated soldiers—everywhere, but idle no where.

### Retraining the Maimed.

Speaking of the schools for the re-training of the maimed, blind and disabled soldiers, Miss Tanquary declared that joy and optimism was everywhere in the air. None of the mutilated men seemed to mind their fate; after they discovered that they were to be made self-supporting. Twenty-five remunerative occupations for the blind had been developed, she said. Those without arms or legs had been taught trades suitable to them. They had become machinists, carpenters, tailors, toy-makers, basket-weavers.

"After the war," she continued, "there will be no beggars in France, where beggars have been unknown for years. Every man will be taught a way to earn his living."

Miss Tanquary touched only slightly on the war babies, saying merely that war babies would be one of the greatest problems solved after the war.

The lecturer told of many interesting experiences during her long stay in France, described the life in the trenches, the unpreparedness of France before the war, how all the great problems had been met and of the great love of all the people of France—even the little children—for America. She said the French school children could sing in English every verse of the American national anthem without a song book.

**MOUNTAINS OF PAPERS.**

The lecture last night was given under the auspices of the Echo Avenue Knitting club and was under the management of Mrs. George E. Church. The price of admission was five newspapers or magazines and when the program was started there were mountains of papers on either side of the main entrance. Members of the knitting club acted as ushers.

The program opened with a number of pipe organ selections by Miss Hazel Arnold; Mrs. B. C. Patch sang a number of songs and at 8 o'clock a tableau was presented by the high school cadets, showing a camp scene on a battle field, and "Tenting Tonight" was sung by a quartette under the leadership of C. L. Shuler, who later gave several musical numbers selected by George E. Church, "Sing Mother's Message to Her Boy," "We Bid You," and "Missouri Calliope" were sung by Nellie Barker, accompanied by Mrs. L. M. Mendelsohn. Judge George E. Church then introduced Miss Tanquary.

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31x3½	11.10	2.65	3.00	
32x3½	13.70	2.70	3.05	
34x3½	12.00	3.20	3.55	
30x4	15.50	3.35	3.60	
31x4	16.30	3.30	3.70	
32x4	16.55	3.40	3.80	
33x4	17.30	3.50	3.90	
34x4	17.60	3.60	4.00	
35x4	18.40	4.15	4.50	
36x4	18.65	3.85	4.25	
38x4½	23.00	4.30	4.75	
39x4½	23.80	4.35	4.90	
43x4½	24.35	4.50	5.00	
35x5	25.00	4.65	5.35	
37x5	25.80	4.85	5.55	
39x5	27.80	5.10	6.10	
36x5	28.20	6.00	6.65	
37x5	29.30	6.35	7.00	

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34x4	16.90			

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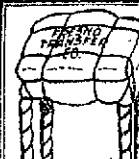
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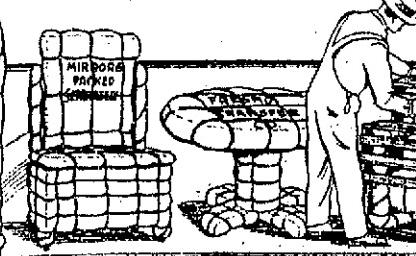


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## CHURCHES APPEALED TO IN GREAT LOAN CAMPAIGN

State Auxiliary Turns to  
Pastors and People  
to Float Bonds

Farmers and Growers Are  
Also Approached by  
District Leaders

Recognizing the church as the court of last appeal, the management for the second Liberty loan campaign for the state of California, is appealing to the religious organizations of the commonwealth for assistance in the educating of the people in the matter, caring for the loan.

In the canvass of the territory of four counties assigned to the Fresno control, Manager William Neilson, yesterday, sent the following telegram to the pastor of every church in his district:

We request you to announce to your congregation the importance of attending a meeting to be held in your school district this week. Date and place of meeting will be announced by school authorities. Able speakers will talk on topics of vital interest to every citizen.

WILLIAM NEILSON,  
Representative Federal Reserve  
Bank, Twelfth District.

**Call Emphasized.**  
Yesterday, the clergymen of the Twelfth federal reserve district, including the states of the Pacific coast, were in receipt of an appeal from L. V. Van der Valken, chairman of the Liberty loan committee of the churches and benevolent institutions of San Francisco, which reads as follows:

"We are just in receipt of telegram from Oscar A. Price, director of publicity for the second Liberty loan, Washington, D. C., which reads as follows:

"Please use every effort to make Liberty loan Sunday, October 21, a big patriotic celebration in churches."

"I would suggest that you have leaflets containing the 'Star Spangled Banner' and 'America,' printed and distributed to the congregations, with the request that they be sung during the services.

"Also I would suggest that you have another church tell in your district, tolled for ten minutes in the morning.

"It is possible to arrange to have church societies march through streets to services, each member carrying an American flag.

"I would like to have the congregation in every church throughout the country sing the 'Star Spangled Banner' at 10 o'clock on Liberty loan Sunday. Do you think you can arrange to have this done? Please wire me."

**Carrived to Growers.**

This Liberty loan need and appeal is also being carried to the farmer and grower in a manner that is intended to arouse the most indifferent. In statement and overture that suggests responsibility, the several associations of the state, the agricultural producers, by their delegated officials, are out with an appeal to their memberships, in the hope that there shall be no lack evidenced in these organizations. The appeal follows:

"Dear sir: As one who is engaged in agriculture, you know that out of the soil comes the basic wealth of the nation. The men who produce food and buy Liberty bonds are the men who will help the boys in the trenches with this war. The farmer won the War of Independence. He was the bulwark of the country in Lincoln's time. By the farmer is meant every man who is engaged in agricultural pursuits.

"A large part of the money derived from this Liberty loan will go directly back to farmers and agricultural interests, in payment for supplies for the armies of our country and for sale to the Allied governments. All the loans made by our government to the Allies, are for the purpose of enabling them to pay for production in this country.

"This is a direct appeal to the agricultural interests of California. The California Cattlemen's Protective Association adds its urgent appeal on behalf of the Liberty bond campaign now in force. We ask you to subscribe to the full extent of your ability, persuade your employer and help them to do the same, and actively advocate the sale of the bonds. If it should happen that you are at present pushed for cash, go to your banker and he will assist you to any extent. Your business is giving you a liberal return, and it is nothing less than your duty to assist the government that supplied the land from which you largely profit. Get busy as time is short and the allotment expires on October 27.

**Time Opportunity.**  
"During the last Liberty loan campaign, realizing that the farmers, livestock men and others interested in agricultural pursuits at that particular time of the year, were not in position to subscribe, no direct appeal was made at that time to those engaged in agricultural pursuits to come

to the support of the government with their funds. The government now, however, wants your support. You have realized, price for everything that the ground produces and all of the interests connected therewith, such as cattle, sheep, dairying and hogs, beyond probably your greatest expectations, and these prices are due to war conditions. The government expects you to do your share, believing that the producers will not be found wanting. You are asked therefore, to enter your subscriptions at once, for as large an amount of United States 4 per cent bonds, as you can now pay for or pay for within a reasonable time, particularly the latter. You can do this by going directly to your bank as soon as you receive this letter, or if you are in a position where you cannot get to the bank promptly, mail the enclosed application blank and send it to your bank by mail, with the request that the bank advance the 2 per cent and charge it to your account.

"Don't let California lag behind the other states or the producers of California tag the rest of the states, very seriously yours.

**DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, SECOND LIBERTY LOAN OF 1917.**

AL T. FREITAS,

Chairman State Dairy Bureau.

D. O. LIVELY,

President California Association of Practical Farmers.

THEO. A. ELLENWOOD,

Secretary Cal. Wool Growers.

JOSEPH HOLMES,

Master State Grange, California.

F. J. SULLIVAN,

Secretary California Cattlemen's Protective Association."

**Appeal At Park.**

On Monday the colossal figure at the Van Ness avenue entrance to the Court House park is to be completed and on the following day, at the noon hour, 12:45 o'clock, there is to be delivered an address from the pedestal of the statue.

The announcement for the hour is to be made by bugle. After Tuesday, for each day of the Liberty loan campaign, several speakers are to be heard, at the noon hour, at this same point, in the hope of attracting a great throng and bringing to the thought of the people the privilege of having a part with Uncle Sam in the prosecution of the war.

**COPENHAGEN, Oct. 13.—**Germany has offered to supply a certain quantity of potatoes to Denmark. In exchange, however, Germany will expect Denmark to supply her with articles of which she is in need.



## MOTORING PROBLEMS SOLVED For REPUBLICAN READERS

What is the idea of the leak-proof rings on the market? Are any of them any good?

Ans. There are several good leak-proof rings on the market, which are excellent in improving the compression, especially in old engines. Whenever an engine is overhauled a leak-proof ring should be placed in the top slot of each piston, and more should be used if the owner can afford it.

My oil gauge used to float freely in the oil, so that when I used to push it down it rose immediately. Now, when I push it down it stays there. What should I do to correct this?

Ans. The oil is becoming foul and should be replaced. Clean out case with kerosene first to remove dirt and sediment.

As I am about to have my car repainted I should like some advice. Is there a varnish which will keep its lustre longer than the ones usually used? After a few months even a new car appears dingy.

Ans. Careful washing will do a great deal to keep the high polish on a car, but the best way would seem to be to use the "Satin Finish" now coming into vogue. This is a dull finish that looks well at the start and will keep its appearance a long time.

What is the need of shock absorbers on a car with proper spring suspension? While do you consider the best shock absorber on the market?

Ans. The action of the springs is to vibrate back and forth during the motion of the body, absorber is to prevent excessive vibration. If improved the spring action of my car. As will be readily understood, one cannot pass on the merits or demerits of any device on the market.

Ans. Any wiping while the girl is still on the polished surface may scratch it. Water should, however, clean the surface, although avoid getting dirt. It can be wiped off with a sponge and then the chamois used to dry off the surface and prevent spotting.

My 1915 Dodge is fed by air pressure in gasoline tank. Unless I take off the cap and relieve pressure it keeps around carburetor while standing idle. I have to leave this cap loose, because the heat will form a pressure unless I do. It is a nuisance, as I waste gas continually unless I do the above. The needle valve in the float chamber seems to seat O.K. Can you give me a remedy for this trouble? I have used a light oil, and the cylinder heads get greased on oily sandpaper about every 3,000 miles or less. I have to clean spark plug too often when the head is off. Should it be possible to bring a cylinder head to the

Please answer the following in your Motorist Problem Column. I notice you recommended the use of hydrogen peroxide for eliminating carbon in the engine. Should this be poured in through the carburetor air valve, or should it be put in the priming cocks, and how much would you suggest using on a four-cylinder engine, and should the engine be hot when used? Also is kerosene good for this purpose and should it be used, the same way?

Ans. Run engine and pour liquid through air valve of carburetor. Water

or hydrogen peroxide may be used, the latter being the best, as the oxygen liberated by the heat helps to burn up the carbon. Kerosene may be used, but it leaves a smoke deposit on cylinder walls. To use kerosene entirely it must soak into the carbon overnight. The engine should pour half a ton of kerosene into each cylinder through the priming cups. Crank engine several times so that the compression will force the kerosene vapor into the carbon deposit. Let stand overnight. In the morning run engine as usual. The kerosene softens the carbon.

Which is preferable on a car, wire wheels or demountable rims? I mean, which will give the best riding qualities and be easiest to change, rare or etc.

Ans. Wire wheels are easier riding and have proved just as sturdy as the wood-on-wheels. They are heavy to handle and are not so well liked by the ladies who drive their own cars. The wire wheel gives more additional weight to a car and only gives you one spare tire ready for use, whereas two extra tires and tires will weigh about the same and give you another tire to use in case of two punctures on the road.

### HIS LOGIC

The ball had rolled over the fence, as balls will in most gardens, and a small, un-established batsman appeared at the front door to ask for it. "How dare you show yourself at my house?" How dare you ask for my ball?" Do you know near killed one of my children with it?"

"But you've got ten children," said the logical lad. "And I've got only one baseball." —From the Chicago Journal.

## Million Dollar Peace Prize

America's Chance to Lead All Nations in Formulating a Workable Plan for World Government.

By P. A. VAILE

Author of "Wake Up, England," "America's Peril," etc.

(Copyright, 1917, by The National Editorial Service, Inc.)

In outlining his sphere of action in his new office as head of the peace bureau, Colonel E. M. House indicated an amount of work that would occupy even an extraordinary man, such as he is, several lifetimes if he could have them.

Colonel House spoke of obtaining mass of information about such matters as the Dardanelles, Belgium's present position and the amount of her damages, her restoration and that of the invaded portion of France, Alsace-Lorraine, Poland, the Balkans and a few other countries of this nature. In England there are men who have been wrestling with this Balkan problem, alone all their official lives, who inherited it from their fathers and yet they have much to learn about it.

In reading Colonel House's announcement one is reluctantly forced to the conclusion that our State Department has not been kept adequately informed of the trend of European politics during recent years and that fact raises the important point that our representatives in foreign coun-

tries should be so remunerated as to tempt our ablest men to enter the service, as they have no inducement to seek such positions instead of going into private business.

Colonel House is one of those rare souls that know the rule of sorting. He has made great sacrifices for his country, and has taken his repute like a true servant in the execution of sorting his best efforts whenever called on. No better reward could be tendered to him than the great and onerous task the President has now asked him to undertake.

For that reason alone, although there are others, his office should not have the appearance of being a kind of ex-crescent on the State Department. It should come into full being at once as a great, important permanent bureau, the cosmopolitan department, the department that studies and deals with the greatest business, the greatest science of the future, world-government, or as I call it, cosmoocracy. It should be manned by the greatest minds the greatest experts in the nation. It should not depend on the efforts—voluntary or otherwise—of already inadequately remunerated college professors. It should have the services of as many men as it requires; whose payment should be considered on a war scale if they are worthy of being hired, and if we waste any time in the matter it is likely to be as costly as England's waste of time at the beginning of the war before she straightened out her munitions mistakes.

It is stated that it is Colonel House's opinion that one of the biggest problems before this country, so far as regards peace, he says, is your peace by the bigger problem—will be the preparation of suggestions which may form a practicable basis for an enduring peace. It is said that he must ascertain the attitude of all nations and of the parties within those nations, and the probable trend of opinion of those likely to be in control in Germany after the war.

Undoubtedly Colonel House's "peace bureau" is a war office, paradoxical though this is. In modern war speed is of the essence of the contract, as the lawyers say. There is only one way directly to get at the opinions of the nations of the earth as to a working basis after the war. They must be bought.

Let the United States of America through a specially appointed Cosmopolitan Bureau offer the greatest money prize given for any public service, a colossal prize for the best world-governing constitution.

Americans are beginning to learn what it costs to develop war. They are thinking—and paying—in billions of dollars now. Let them offer a million dollar prize for this world-governing constitution. Cosmopolitan bureaus would have to spring up in other countries follow America's lead, and do their share. What America would probably be required to do would be in effect to underwrite the million dollar prize.

The available portions of the world might be divided into ten sections and ten prizes of fifty thousand dollars each given for the best constitution furnished by each section, the winners of these sectional prizes then to be in competition for the chief prize of half a million dollars.

Needless to say the same and fortune attached to this prize would give us the product of the greatest brains of the world. And we should unquestionably get the unofficial official views of each nation, for no man in his country could win so important a prize with view opposed to the official views prevailing there.

America was the first to say that the world must be made safe for democracy. It would be a splendid achievement for her if, without loss of dignity, indeed with added prestige, she could allow the way to enduring peace on business lines and thus make the

## HELPFUL HINTS

Do not condemn the spark plug unless it is at fault. To determine this first find out which cylinder is misfiring explosions. Short-circuit each spark plug with a screwdriver. If the engine slows down it is a live plug. If it does not, the cylinder is not firing.

Placement of the wire from the plug and run engine. If a good spark jumps, the trouble is in the plug or in the cylinder. If no spark jumps the trouble is in some other part of the ignition system.

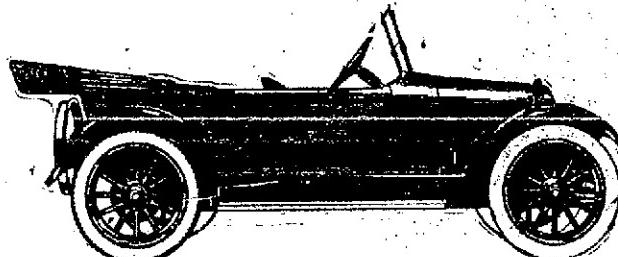
If a good spark is shown remove plug and lay on its side on cylinder, attached to the same wire. Put a new plug in place of old one. If plug shows no spark it needs cleaning or a new insulator. To determine this take it apart.

Clean off carbon with a cloth dipped in gasoline or a brush may be used. Turn up the points of plug with emery cloth, but do not touch them to glazed porcelain as it scratches and makes it spot up all the more readily. A cracked core must be replaced.

Put the parts together and adjust the gap to approximately the thickness of a very thin dime. Try in cylinder. If engine misfires the trouble may be loss of compression or faulty carburetion. Do not be in a hurry to condemn a plug because the fault is frequently elsewhere.



## Light Four



IT IS surprising the ground you can cover in the Overland Light Four, without forcing its speed.

Balance and easy riding qualities permit natural speed.

And the motor has snap as well as great reserve power.

You attain speed quickly and hold it easily.

Among cars of its price class the Overland Light Four is easily the distance car of the year.

# \$770

Prices f. o. b. Toledo—subject to change without notice

### Overland Light Four

**Motor—32 h. p. at 2000 r.p.m.** **Tires—31x4 inches**  
**Wheelbase—106 inches** **Starting-Lighting-Auto-Lite**  
**Rear Springs—Centiliver** **Fuel Feed—Vacuum System**

A new price advance will be effective November 1st without further notice

## Willys-Overland of California FACTORY BRANCH

Easy Payments—1361 I Street, Corner Tuolumne, Fresno, Cal.

Phone 510

The Retail Grocer,  
San Joaquin Valley

Dear Sirs:

"Service First" is an all important factor in this age. Your business requires efficient service.

Years ago the grocers' service to his customer was merely the goods he sold in the store and the courtesy of the clerk to the customer; but today the grocers' service consists of the timely delivery of the goods to the customers' door.

During these uncertain times, when help is hard to get and you are hard pressed to give the good service which you have heretofore rendered, every moment must be utilized to the best advantage.

You require a great number of horse drawn vehicles for your present service. It occurs to us that we have a sequel in the **FEDERAL** trucks, which, if made a part of your service, would not only give better results but would be a considerable saving in expense.

**FEDERAL** trucks are in the service of thousands of companies today and their undisputed merits of low operation cost, dependable service and long life, make them the truck for you. Five sizes. A size for every need. Your need.

Yours for service,

The Pacific Kissel Kar Branch  
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Dogs and Cats Fostered and Boarded

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HOSPITAL

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FRESNO FUEL CO.

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Calceino is sanitary. Good features of Calceino for interior walls and ceiling are its easy spreading, flowing and covering qualities, which make it a simple material for any one to use and assure satisfactory results for the most artistic work as well as for plain tinting. Send for color card.

Window and Plate Glass; all sizes and I will put them in the frame. Mirror and Windshield Glass and Headlight put in. I will also cut your Glass. Leave orders for painting.

### Frembling's Paint Store

1926 Fresno Street Near J Street

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Free Delivery and Prompt Service

## New Parts for Your Automobile

You need have no fear of not being able to obtain parts for your auto, for you can come here and we will make them for you and guarantee a perfect job.

We are especially equipped to do this work both in expert mechanics and in machinery.

The harder and bigger the job, the better we like it. Bring your auto work to us.

# D. SULPRIZIO

1920 INYO ST.

REPUBLICAN ADS BRING BEST RESULTS



## TODAY'S CHURCH SERVICES

**Grace M. E. Church,** Corner Huntington boulevard and Basina street, W. L. Dexter, pastor; Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.; E. J. Chamberlain, superintendent; Dorris Parks, secretary. Preaching service, 11 a. m., subject, "Consecration." Christian Virtue; communion service will follow the morning sermon. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.; Lillian Evans, leader, topic, "Country Boys in Crowd Cities." Preaching service, 7:30 p. m., subject, "Is the Methodist Church a Progressive Church? Conference Observations." Sunday school at National Colony, 2 p. m.; Mrs. E. A. Elliott, superintendent; Myrtle Maxwell, secretary. Preaching service by the pastor follows the Sunday school session.

### St. Paul's Methodist

Corner of Fresno street at 14. Rev. M. Hodgeson, minister; Prof. E. W. Lindsay and Leroy Carroll, superintendents of Sunday school; Prof. Geo. H. Taylor, organist and choir director; Ivan Long, president of the Epworth League. Services as follows: Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. with graded classes suitable for all ages. Public worship at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. In the morning the pastor will preach and at night, Rev. W. N. Thornton presiding after him. Mid-week services Wednesday at 7:30 p. m. The public is cordially invited to attend the above classes and lectures. Lodge meeting and study class, for members only, Tuesday at 8 p. m.

### United Presbyterians

Cornet Echo and Donnett Aves. Sabbath school 2:30, preaching 3:30. Dr. J. W. English will preach. Prayer meeting Thursday evening 7:30. The "Flying Machine Contest" at the Sabbath school is creating much interest. Come and join the race.

**Parish of St. James' Pro-Cathedral**, Rev. L. C. Sanford, D. D. Bishop; G. R. E. MacDonald, Dean; F. G. Williams, Canon. Nineteenth Sunday after Trinity. St. James' Holy Communion 7:30 a. m. Sunday school and Men's Bible Class 9:45 a. m. morning prayer and sermon 11:00 o'clock. Choral evensong and address 12:30 o'clock.

The Dean will preach both morning and evening. Special music by the choir under the direction of John Henry Greenwell, the Sunday School Superintendent. D. S. Reed will have charge of all the services of the day and new graded lessons are awaiting interest. All members of the school should be in their places ready to attend these services. Mid-week prayer meeting Thursday evening at 7:30.

All men are invited to the Bible class which meets in the choir room in the basement of the church.

**Mission of the Holy Spirit**, Rev. Canon Williams, Vicar. Sunday school 9:45 a. m. Morning prayer and sermon 11:00 o'clock.

Through the courtesy of Bishop and Mrs. Sanford, members of the Mission will be held at "Bishophouse," 742 Ferntree Way, for a few weeks until plans now underway for permanent provision for the work are completed. All persons residing in the vicinity of the Normal school, or who for any other reason would care to attend these services, are cordially invited to do so.

**First Congregational**, M. and Devadatory streets. Thomas T. Green, minister; Earl Towler, organist and Musical Director; Bruce Gatchell, Sunday school superintendent. Sunday school starts at 10 a. m. Morning service 11 o'clock; sermon "What Is a Fair Wage," sermon prelude by Mr. Samuel Morland of the "four-minute" men; anthem, "God Is Love" (Shelley); organ numbers. Pilgrims' Chorus (Wagner); Romance (Tours); Pardon in E (Rhein); Evans.

Fri. Last evening Hall 1250 Van Ness avenue. Sermon at 2:30 p. m. Instrumental selections, inspirational lecture. Messages by Rev. Mrs. L. M. Watt of Los Angeles. Rev. L. M. Watt will also hold mid-week services.

**First Spiritualist**, First Lutheran Church, 1250 Van Ness Avenue. Services at 11 a. m. Sermon theme, "The World's Need of a Vital Religion." Special music. Cordial welcome to strangers. No evening service.

**First Lutheran**, 1250 Van Ness Avenue. Services at 11 a. m. Sermon theme, "The World's Need of a Vital Religion." Special music. Cordial welcome to strangers. No evening service.

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## EIGHTEEN MONTHS ON WESTERN FRONT

Canadian Corporal Gives Vivid Word Picture

**WITH BRITISH ARMY  
WHEN MUNITIONS  
AND MEN FEW**

Saw Haig's Great Fighting  
Machine Grow Until  
Smash on Somme

In First Gas Attack of  
Germans, Near Ypres  
in April, 1915

Corporal Joseph Caray of the Canadian Engineers fought the Germans for nearly eighteen months in practically every sector of the British front in France and Belgium. At the battle of the Somme he "lived" too late when a shrapnel shell burst just from the trench in which he was located. Four pieces of shrapnel entered his body. One is now embedded in one of his lungs. Corporal Caray spent about eight months in a British hospital. He is now in Fresno with his dog "Pom" on recruiting duty for the British army.

"Pom" and he are inseparable. She is a little Pomeranian dog he picked out of a shell hole in Belgium when he "went over the top" near Ypres in 1915. A few minutes after he had rescued her she was the indirect means of saving his life. From that time she was with him in every battle until he was wounded at the same time when she, too, gave up the battle field.

Corporal Caray is a typical son of the Shamrock Isle. He has a rich brogue and an exceedingly entertaining way of recounting his experiences. And his experiences have been many.

He was twice in a gas attack, while unprotection. He saw his comrades fall by the hundreds as the pestilential fumes overcame them. He fought the Germans with the bayonet when neither he nor his comrades had a single round of ammunition. He saw the result of a furious attack made by two Liverpool regiments when only one was "Remember the Lancastrians."

And yet in his story of death and destruction he now and then lets a little grim humor creep in.

Corporal Caray yesterday consented to recount some of his experiences and for nearly all hour and a half gave little glimpses of different sections of the British line.

The Canadian soldier went to France with the first contingent of Canadian engineers. He was a member of the First Company, First Division, Canadian Engineers.

We sailed from Quebec on September 24, 1914, and landed in England October 7," he said. "We were sent to Salisbury Field for training—the Canadians call it Salisbury-on-the-Mind. On January 15, we landed in France, going to a place in the southern part.

The First Casualty.

"Our first entrance in the trenches was made at Ploegwraet—the boys called it Plugstreet. Here, we had our first casualty. Lieutenant Bell-Irwin of Vancouver was shot in the head and instantly killed after he had been in the trenches about two hours and a half."

"We heard that about three weeks and were there transferred to Flleurbaix. We were chased out of our bullet four-times in one day by Fritz shell fire. We got an awful shelling. At this time we were acting as reserves for Neux Chappelle.

German Snipers.

"I might tell you something of the snipers! They are called sharpshooters, but we all called them 'snipers.' I saw one of the Fritz snipers pick off seven or more men out of ten in one day and not a shot hit below the shoulder. Practically every man was shot through the head."

"That night we decided to go and get him—about sixteen volunteers and we started out about 3 o'clock in the morning. Fritz was located in a tree, but we couldn't tell just where it was. We went out after him. He was just getting located to pull off working parties coming."

"Our party of sixteen crawled to a point where we thought we could locate him. We saw him wallooned one man in a working party and had to shift our position, as we were too far to the left. The fog was so thick we couldn't quite make out his position. Suddenly a man near our center took a shot in his general direction and wounded him. He immediately opened a big flap and in doing so slightly moved some foliage in the tree in which he was stationed. We all opened fire then and he fell dead from his platform."

"We found that he had built a platform in the fork of a tree and used a stock for his rifle. We also found that he had 500 rounds of ammunition to spare and three different rifles. He was a Prussian."

"We had Savoys opposing us the most of the time and they were pretty good fellows. They didn't like the Prussians, but used to be relieved by them. When the Prussians were coming into the trenches the Savoys would put up placards in front of their trenches for our benefit, reading about as follows: They're coming in; get out of hell!" We did."

Some Snipers.

"The gates and saplings around that section were nothing fierce. They had the finest spy system imaginable."

"We saw a farmer, supposedly a peasant, working in his field with his one-horse plow. He used to go to the end of the field and remain there for ten or fifteen minutes at a time, walking first to one side and then another. We learned later that he was signaling movements of units to a German observation officer in a church about four miles away."

"One day a despatch rider, on a motorcycle, was rushing to Fleurbaix at about

that it felt as though some one had stuck a hot poker down there.

"I tore off one putter and soaked it in the water in our trench, then wrapped it around my face, covering up my nose and mouth. By doing this, I was able to withstand the attack.

Man Driven Insane.

"The results were awful. Many of the men went insane. Some of them, in their desire to get something to drink and stop the awful burning in their throats, chewed open their wrists to suck their own blood. Others died a laughing mania.

"In the gas attacks, the second on the 24th, we lost 2,000 men in our sector out of a total force, first line and reserve, of about 15,000.

"The gas attack on the 22nd was so disastrous to the French colonials that they were compelled to retire on that day. The Canadians were called upon to extend their lines to protect the territory left by the colonials. On the 24th a second big gas attack was made and it came 650,000 Prussians, the plot of the German army, attacking along the most of our front. We were driven from four of our lines of defense, in our particular sector and lost four guns. On the 27th we counter attacked, regained our old trenches and took six lines of German trenches, recovering our guns as well. They came back with another attack, but were unsuccessful.

How He Got "Pom."

"I got 'Pom' here. We went 'over the top' with every eligible man in line and moving in extended order. As we were moving toward the German trenches, above the noise of the guns and the shouts of our men, I heard a dog cry. Looking down, I saw this little dog stuck in a shell hole. The sides were crumbling and threatening to bury her. I paused for a moment, then threw down my rifle, lay down on my stomach and pulled her out of the hole by her shoulders. As I put her own on the ground said, 'Good little dog; you have got out all right.' She started to follow me and as we closed in on the German trenches began to bark excitedly, aroused by the shouting men. She was barking vigorously when a big Fritz came up to wallop me. He paused for a moment, thinking she was going to jump at him and looked down at her. In that moment I bayoneted him through the neck. She has been in every battle with me since. I think she was owned by some Belgian family for she was near the ruins of a Belgian farm house."

Fight Without Ammunition.

"On that night, from about 10 p.m. to about 11 p.m., we were forced to fight for about eight hours and a half without a single round of ammunition. We couldn't fire a shot and we had to burrow the Fritz's out like rats with our bayonets. Such a thing could not happen now."

"On May 3 we were taken out for a short rest and for reorganization and re-equipping. We were badly shattered. We were sent to Bailleul. I had hardly a stitch of clothes on my back as the result of the fighting and, coming in contact with barbed wire entanglements,

After we had been re-equipped and reorganized we were sent to Festubert, where two Liverpool regiments were amalgamated. This was shortly after the sinking of the Lusitania."

"Are you Canadians?" the Liverpool men inquired as we came up. "Yes," we replied. "Well, remember," they said, "there is but one password here and that is 'Remember the Lancastrians.'

"On the night of May 7 the Liverpool regiments made a raid on the German trenches. We didn't know what they had done for many hours. The following morning about 4:30 a general bombardment of the British trenches was started. It lasted about two hours and a half, and about 8:30 in the morning of May 8 we were ordered to go 'over the top.' The 18th Canadian Battalion had with the 5th and 6th battalions from Vancouver on each flank, in reserve. The engineers, with whom I was, followed behind as a consolidating party.

"We crossed the front German line and found it so thick with dead bodies that it was impossible to consolidate. Other lines of trenches were also so filled with German bodies that we could not consolidate and it was not until we

(Continued on Page 26.)



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The First Gas Attack.

"I was at Ypres when the Germans first used gas and many thousands of men were lost before the British army had taken means to protect the men. Corporal Caray was gassed twice there, but was not seriously affected either time."

"The first big gas attack was launched about 3:30 on the afternoon of April 22, 1915," he said. "We were in the trenches and everything was quiet."

"Suddenly we heard the French colonials on our right—Zouaves, Algerians and Moroccans—crying out in a frenzied manner. Then we saw the Germans marching toward the French trenches singing 'Die Wacht am Rhein.' We couldn't understand what had happened."

"A few seconds later we all began to feel a stinging sensation in our eyes and then in our throats. Looking up, we saw a great cloud, probably forty-five feet in height, rolling toward us. The burning feeling in our throats became so severe

that it felt as though some one had stuck a hot poker down there.

"I tore off one putter and soaked it in the water in our trench, then wrapped it around my face, covering up my nose and mouth. By doing this, I was able to withstand the attack.

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## 18 MONTHS IN TRENCHES

(Continued from Page 25.) reached the sixth German line of trenches, that we were able to dig in.

The Liverpool regiments had reinforced the Germans.

We remained at this point until the 5th of May. On the 24th, Empire Day, we celebrated by giving the Fritzes a little touch of what we would like to give them often.

Again badly cut up our division was moved from Festubert to Givency, where we are joined by part of the Second Division, which had come up to reinforce us.

We were stationed at various points all along the Ypres salient for the next twelve months taking part in attacks and raids of all sort in that line.

Digressing for a moment from a chronological account of his experiences Corporal Cassey related a little incident to show how indifferent many of the men seemingly are to shell fire.

## Chum Shot Picking Chicken.

"After reinforcements had joined us at Givency we were moved to Pineapple Wood. One day my mate and I were having a little rambles in the course of which we bought a couple of chickens—feathered ones. We hung their backs and sat down by the road to pick them. The Fritzes evidently saw us for they began shelling. As we were sitting there one bomb about fifteen yards from us, My chum calmly continued to pick his chicken, remarking that he guessed no harm would come.

"Stay there if you want to," I said. "I'm going to make for cover," and I did. A moment or two later a shrapnel shell broke near him and a piece of shrapnel entered his neck and passed through the roof of his mouth.

"Have a hen," he said that is a common expression among the Tommies. "Don't mind me." I left him his sight. When I had finished he turned to me and said,

"There's just one other thing that's worrying me now. Poor old Maggie thought I was ugly enough before I left. I don't know what she'll think of me now."

Phone  
60

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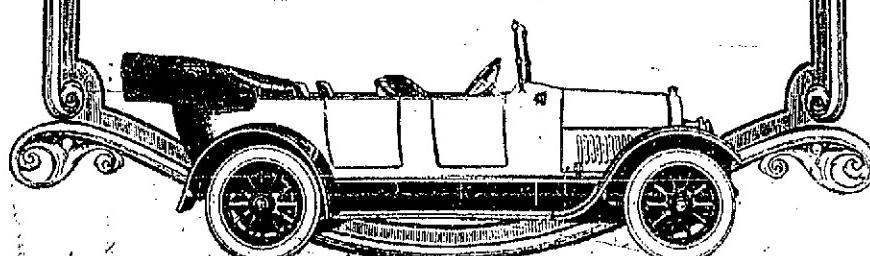
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## California Oil

UNION WILL DRILL  
IN BELRIDGE FIELDTo Begin Erection of New  
Rigs at Once; Notes of  
McKittrick Field

MCKITTRICK, Oct. 14.—The Union Oil Company is making preparations for an extension of operations on its lease in section 1, 23-25, in the Belridge field, the intention being to erect three new derricks. On this property three weeks ago the Union brought in a flowing well, which, beginning with a production of 50 barrels of high gravity oil per day,

out—nearly a million and a quarter men—was recently hit. In moving the infantry had the center of the roads and the artillery and transport the right and left hand sides, respectively.

"Opposite we saw the tanks for the first time. We wondered what they were when we first saw them. There were eighteen of them on the Somme at that time. On hard roads these tanks make about twelve miles an hour, while in soft ground they move along about three or four miles an hour.

"Each member of the crew of one of these tanks makes out his last will before entering them. There are also pounds and pounds of explosives in the rest of each of them.

And if they get out of commission, the crew always sacrifices off the charge and machine go to destruction. It is under strict orders to do this.

"After driving the Fritzes back about sixteen miles on a twenty-seven-mile front, we were preparing for a final charge. I was in a front line trench when Fritz started to shell us. A shrapnel shell broke over the top of the trench. It is the instinct of a soldier to 'pop' when one of these shells bursts.

"I stepped to the left and popped four pieces of shrapnel. One of these pieces is lodged in my left leg now. The doctor says it will probably never be removed, but will live all right again. I was in the hospital eight months and was operated on five times, but they couldn't operate for the piece in my leg. If it works in he says I'm gone."

Describes Charge and Curtain Fire.

Carney described a charge and also described the difference between barrage and curtain fire.

"On a charge," he said, "we walk along as though we were walking down one of the streets here. The barrage is in front of us, moving ahead of us as we walk. We crawl to within about twenty-five yards of Fritz front line and then lie down. Just the moment our supporting gunners delayed we are right in on top of Fritz before he can get his machine gun in position again and attack us.

"The barrage fire is the supporting gun fire that protects us as we make the charge."

Curtain fire is laid down on Fritz trenches. When I left they had perfected it so that two or three lines could be shelled at one time. Now they can shell from five to eight lines. A certain number of guns are designated to confine their fire wholly to first line troops. A second set of guns is located in the hill behind the second line troops, a third set shell the third line and so on. These curtains of fire are placed on the different lines at the same time. The communication trenches are first blown up and then attention is paid to the main trenches. This form of attack makes it impossible for Fritz to move backward or forward without meeting the heads of gunfire. You read a few weeks ago of a couple of German divisions being annihilated. That was because the Fritzes were caught between our lines of fire and couldn't go either way."

has maintained this rate steadily. The petroleum found in this well is more lighter than that from leases in nearby territory, and the output considerably exceeds the figures of many others. For these reasons the Union determined to further explore a most promising section.

The Josephine Oil Company, operating in section 19, 20-21, this week put well No. 2 on the beam, after the well was thoroughly cleaned out, and obtained a decided increase in yield, the latest record being fifty barrels of 32.8 gravity, instead of from fifteen to thirty barrels when the well was brought in some weeks ago. The work of securing better results was placed in the hands of J. H. Crafts, the well known superintendent of the Berry &amp; Keller Oil Company, and the result speaks for itself. No. 2 is at the extreme north end of the McKittrick field. It is reported that the Josephine Company will put down one or two more wells within the next three or four months, in view of the later success attending its efforts to secure larger production.

It has been decided by the Jewett Oil Company to sink another well on its lease in section 13, 23-25, in the McKittrick district to commence early in the winter season. When well No. 13, recently finished, was spudded

it was reported that the amount of oil produced was so great that the company intended to drill still another well, but owing to the unavoidable delay in carrying out of the plan was interfered with. Now that well No. 13 is giving a fair yield, and all receipts of oil well supplies are more certain, the increase in the number of wells appears to be assured.

The General Petroleum Corporation, known as one of the largest operating concerns in California, with properties in Kern, Fresno and Orange counties, and which is among the foremost in development on the west side of Kern, where, in the Belridge and Lost Hills fields it has, within the past two years made remarkable strides in the drilling of new wells, spudded in another at Lost Hills this week, the location of the well being section 19, 26-21.

On section 26, 21-22, in the Midway field, the State Consolidated Oil Company has started its sixteenth well. Indications point to the early beginning of exploration work on the lease controlled by the company and situated not far from the Standard Oil Company's property near the northeastern limits of the city of McKittrick.

The Standard Oil Company, whose success in the recent discovery of high grade petroleum in wells Nos. 1 and 2 in section 18, 20-22, lease to McKittrick, aroused such general interest, has this week commenced drilling a new well in section 32-34, in the Midway field.

The Lakeview No. 2 Oil Company, widely known for the famous pusher brought in some time after the Midway territory became celebrated, the world over as the home of the Lakeview No. 1, broke ground during the week for well No. 25, in section 34, 32-21.

The Shell Company has spudded in two wells in section 14, 19-15, in the Coalinga field; and in the same district a well has been sunk by the Pantheon Oil Company, while in section 22, 19-15, the Universal Oil Company has started a well, which is numbered 41.

The California Star Oil Company, which has prominently figured in development of west side fields for the past year or two, bringing in some good producers, is deepening well No. 7, in section 24, 21-22, in the Midway. The American Oilfields Company, operating on an extensive scale in the Midway, is redrilling No. 43, in section 26, 21-22.

The Montana-Wyoming Oil Company, whose lease is in section 15, 22-23, is deepening No. 2.

The more active companies in the matter of tests of water-shut-off during the week were the Shell, the Union and the Fuel Oil Department of the Southern Pacific. The Shell made four tests in the Coalinga field; the Union three in the Santa Maria district, and the Fuel Oil Department of the Southern Pacific two in the Coalinga field. The other tests were distributed as follows: In the McKittrick field, the Southern Pacific Fuel Oil Department, one; in the Belridge district, the Marina Oil Company and the General Petroleum Corporation, one each; in the Coalinga field, the Standard-Castille Midway Oil Company, the Lakeview No. 2 Oil Company, the Standard Oil Company, the Midway Gas Company, the State Consolidated Oil Company, and the American Oilfields Company, one each; in the Lost Hills, the Baker &amp; Hendry Company, one, in the Sunset, the Midway Oil Company, two, in the Kern River field, the Petroleum Development Company, one; in the Coalinga field, the Standard Oil Company and the Pantheon Oil Company, one each.

Depending or retapping operations are being conducted actively in various fields. In the Santa Maria two wells are receiving such attention from the Western Union Oil Company; the Dolley Pacific Petroleum Company is redrilling No. 8 in the Casmalia region, while in the Coalinga field the Southern Pacific Fuel Department is redrilling No. 39, and the Shell Company is deepening three wells.

The California Star Oil Company is deepening well No. 7, in section 26, 21-22, in the Midway. The American Oilfields Company, operating in the same field, is redrilling No. 43, in section 26, 21-22. The Montana-Wyoming Oil Company, whose lease is in section 15, 22-23, is deepening No. 2, and the Fuel Oil Department of the Southern Pacific, here before known as the Kern Trading and Oil Company, is having No. 6, in section 26, 21-22, redrilled.

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Oct 14, 1917

# Society News From Central California

## CLOVIS

On Friday afternoon the silver tea given by the ladies of the W. C. T. U. was well patronized and was the occasion of a reunion of many after the vacation season.

Knitting clubs are being formed in Clovis with the idea of combining a social hour with the useful. Red Cross work, and with the help that experienced workers may give to beginners. Mrs. Chris Kastner and Mr. H. S. McHenry are among the first to offer the hospitality of their homes for this purpose.

Mrs. Chris Kuhn had at her house meeting this week. Mrs. Phyllis Bybee of Madera. During the week Mrs. Kuhn received word that her brother, Chester Cason of Wheatland had gone to the United States army training camp at Camp Lewis; leaving on October 8.

The San Pablo Avenue Knitting club of Fresno spent the day in Clovis as guests of Mrs. Frank Mitchell. An otherwise very pleasant day was marred by the sudden illness of Miss Franklin McCallum, sister of the hostess. Miles McCallum is now with another sister, Mrs. Clatting, of Fresno, and is said to be improving.

The knitting bag has invaded even the court room, it being in evidence in Judge Beall's court room in Clovis on Friday when the women jurors sat upon a case. The jurors were able to give their attention to proceedings without interrupting their Red Cross work. Judge Beall complimented the ladies upon their careful attention.

Mrs. John Nicholson and children are home from a long vacation spent in San Francisco with relatives.

The family of T. N. Brecheen, principal of Clovis high school, are moving into one of the Geo. Carr bungalows on Fourth street.

## MODESTO

Miss Bobbie Jean McHenry entertained Monday afternoon at her home, the Bald Eagle ranch, celebrating her third birthday. While the youngsters played on the spacious lawn, the mothers improved the hours with knitting for the soldiers. The guests were Messmates J. M. Walther, Lovell Gurn, Arthur Wescarver, Ray Whitley, Misses Hess Atwood, Dido Walther, Suzanne Whitley, Elizabeth Wescarver, Ruth Lovell, Ossie McHenry, and Masters Lovell Gurn and Raymond Whitley.

Mrs. Clark Newmark entertained the following friends at her home in Modesto, including at her home in Fifteenth street, Misses Edna Hulse, Myrtle Hulse, Miriam Newman and Maudie Wedderburn Johnson, Milton Sedburg and Mahlon Kinney.

The Friday Bridge Luncheon club met this week for the first time this season, Mrs. E. C. Davis entertaining the club. The members this year are: Messmates Clarence Tucker, C. B. Hawkins, A. R. Lyons, W. B. Martin, J. C. Well, Robert McHenry, Reuben Rice and D. C. Davis. Miss Merle Hanna substituted for Mrs. Well.

In appreciation of the splendid efforts of the past, given at the Midway theater last Saturday, the Woman's Improvement club, the club will give a dance Saturday evening at the Hotel Modesto for all who took part in this play.

A number of card clubs will substitute knitting for cards during the winter months. A group of the younger women who met this week at the home of Mrs. L. C. Black was composed of Messmates H. J. Downey, George Nelson, J. M. Nightingale and George Mass and Misses Letty Connell and Myrtie Wood.

Mrs. L. C. Portwood, who leaves soon to make her home at Salinas, was complimented at a luncheon given by Mrs. Edna Fisher Wednesday. Guests invited for Mrs. Portwood were: Messmates Ed Brewerton, L. H. Peterson, James Corley, D. Moore, Webster Johnson, and Miss Junia Gladden.

Mrs. Marion Wagner of Livermore, who is the great of her sister, Mrs. Ernestine McLain, was honor guest at an informal afternoon of bridge given Tuesday by Mrs. George Covell at her pretty country home north of town. Mrs. Covell entertained Messmates Ed Brewerton, L. C. Black, P. S. Spokane and Mrs. C. Black, and Misses Marion Wagner and Ruth Shaffer.

The following officers were elected by the Chautauqua Circle at its meeting Wednesday afternoon: President: Mrs. C. P. Schaefer; vice president, Mrs. R. B. Marshall; secretary and treasurer, Mrs. D. J. Gerard, and chairman of program committee, Mrs. J. H. Riemenschneider.

## SANGER

A miscellaneous shower was given to Mr. and Mrs. Roy Van Vickle Tuesday evening. Many useful gifts were given. The event was spent in playing games and singing. Misses Grunberg, Sheas and Irene Shaffer carried off the first prizes, while Pearl Mayne and Ruth Hazelton carried off a baby prize. A solo was rendered by Miss Lucy Stone, while Mrs. Vernon accompanied her on the piano. Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Leron Vernon, Mrs. Lorna Williams, the Misses Lucy Stone, Francis Shea, Eva Merker, Elizabeth Hughes, Irene Parker, Edith Hasleton, Irene and Ruth Shaffer, Alma Miller, Perle McHenry and Miss Gentry. Delicous refreshments were served at 11:30, and after wishing the bride and groom lots of good wishes the party adjourned.

## EXETER

Mr. and Mrs. William Jobant of Bakersfield were guests of Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Pogue the first of the week.

Mrs. Sharple spent Tuesday in Fresno. B. B. Putnum and son William have returned from Berkeley, where they have been with Mrs. Putnum during her illness. Mrs. Putnum is fast improving and will soon be able to return home.

Miss Lucy of Philadelphia is the guest of her friend, Mrs. John Van Cleve, Jr., of Merced. Mrs. Van Cleve and Miss Lucy were school chums in an eastern college and have not seen each other for several years.

Miss Horace J. Evans entertained a few friends at a luncheon at her home Tuesday preceding the opening meeting of the Exeter Woman's Club. Miss Winifred Carnegie-Prior of Lindsay, who was the star performer at the meeting being the guest of honor. A simple luncheon was served, after which the ladies left for the club.

Those present were: Mrs. John Van Cleve, Jr., Mrs. Howard Mills, Miss Lucy, Miss Fern McLeod, Miss Carnegie-Prior and Mrs. Evans.

T. C. Ostrander has returned from Los Angeles, where he has been for the past ten days.

Mrs. Arthur Snyder was a Fresno visitor the first of the week.

F. W. Minter spent the week-end in San Francisco on business.

Mr. and Mrs. John Hyde and Miss Daphne Hyde motored to Long Beach Friday. Mr. Hyde returned the 1st of the week and the family will remain for several weeks as the guests of Mrs. Hyde's mother, Mrs. Steele, of that city.

Miss Fern McLeod left Wednesday morning for southern California, where she will spend the winter.

## SELMA

## TRANQUILLITY

Announcement of the marriage of Clymont G. McDowell and Miss Leah L. Dodson in San Francisco, Thursday, October 11, comes as a pleasant surprise to a large circle of friends here. The romance is one extending back some time, and when Mr. McDowell recently built a nice home here, but confirmed the pleasant rumors that had been afloat for some time and the young folks made further secret of the engagement. The young couple have returned home after a week visit with their grandparents.

Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Harmonson left Saturday for Fillmore, where Mr. Harmonson was called because of the serious illness of his father.

Arthur Vonbres and Thomas Middleton are attending school in San Francisco.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burum and E. Butum of Dinuba visited their ranch in the Cantua district Sunday.

S. W. Williams of Helm was a business visitor in Tranquillity Tuesday.

## OROSI

The Ladies' Aid of the Baptist church held an unusually interesting meeting Thursday afternoon at the parsonage. There was a good attendance. Each lady paid into the treasury one dollar and told how she earned the amount. Mrs. W. H. Hartman giving the most generous amount in rhyme was awarded the prize.

The meeting was presided over by Mr. and Mrs. N. Stubbfield, Mr. and Mrs. George Guily of Tulare spent Sunday at Misses Mill's.

Mr. and Mrs. Brown who have been living on the Campbell farm moved to Fresno where they will reside in the future.

Rev. and Mrs. T. M. Greene are spending the weekend with their daughter, Miss Emery Schoolcraft in Fresno.

Mr. Hansen of Independence, Missouri, arrived in town Monday and is visiting his son, O. C. Hansen. He expects to remain here for the winter.

Mrs. George Allen is confined to her home on account of illness.

Miss Dossie Ethridge is the weekend guest of her aunt's, Dr. Sarah E. Pugh and Miss Sophronia Pugh.

Mr. and Mrs. George Bartlett who have been making an extensive trip to the east are expected to return to Orosi soon.

Mrs. Jessie McElroy, a former Orosi resident is now in Long Beach.

Mrs. Clark Newmark entertained the first of the week from Los Angeles, where they were delegates to the Methodist conference.

T. E. Rule, John L. Mitchell and Farris Allen have been attendants at the Grand Lodge of Masons of California in San Francisco this week.

William Lewis is making some extensive improvements to his country home and will move from the city to the farm.

Dr. Paul Vincent has commenced the erection of a new home on his recently acquired country property.

Miss Anna Bell is leaving for a short visit in Stanford and Fresno, after which she will return to her home at Long Beach.

Mrs. D. W. Clark is in Visalia at the bedside of her son, Clarence O. Clark.

Miss Jessie T. Clifford is making favorable progress of recovery from her recent stroke and her father has returned to his home in Towle.

Miss Hannah Mendenhall of Los Angeles, accompanied by her niece, Miss Ruth Helling, motored up from Los Angeles the first part of the week and enjoyed a renewel of former friendships here. They were the guests of Mrs. Florence Carrington while here. Their visit was also the occasion of a delightful dinner party by Mrs. A. C. Carrington in her new home, when the guests included Rev. Mrs. Edward Stevens, Mrs. Neddy and Misses Weston, Carrington and Phillips.

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## DELANO

Mrs. G. E. Boardman was delightedly surprised on Tuesday evening when several of the neighbors of her sister-in-law, Mrs. Jessie Boardman, who live on a new town, owned jointly by G. E. Boardman and Frank Boardman, moved into town and spent the afternoon with Mrs. Boardman and her mother, Mrs. A. J. Wellman.

Misses Lucy, Anna and Irene Shaffer carried off the first prizes, while Pearl Mayne and Ruth Hazelton carried off a baby prize. A solo was rendered by Miss Lucy Stone, while Mrs. Vernon accompanied her on the piano.

Those present were: Mr. and Mrs. Leron Vernon, Mrs. Lorna Williams, the Misses Lucy Stone, Francis Shea, Eva Merker, Elizabeth Hughes, Irene Parker, Edith Hasleton, Irene and Ruth Shaffer, Alma Miller, Perle McHenry and Miss Gentry. Delicous refreshments were served at 11:30, and after wishing the bride and groom lots of good wishes the party adjourned.

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# AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

Edited by Fred P. Rouillard

## Fruits for Fair Exhibits

Many of the fine fruit exhibits at our Fresno county fairs have seemed incomplete because of the impossibility of keeping, by ordinary methods, early peaches, apricots, nectarines, plums, apples, and many other summer fruits too numerous to mention. Charles King in the Counter-Exhibit section has the following suggestion:

"Apples can be kept ripe in two quite simple solutions. One of these is composed of formalin, 3 per cent; glycerine, 1 per cent; water, 96 per cent. After this solution is poured over ten feet of muslin at the stem. Always wear soft woollen gloves when handling the specimens and be careful not to touch them with the hands or to bruise them."

Whenever possible, the stems should be left on the fruits. Grapes and all small and bunch fruits are best left on the branches.

The jars should be colorless and should be adapted to the size of the fruit. The specimens should come within an inch of the top, if possible, but should never be packed. The greatest care should be taken in preserving.

The preserving solution should be strained through several layers of uncolored cheesecloth before pouring it upon the fruit. A good practice is to strain it into the jars. The specimen should be all covered by the solution, and it is best to fill the jars to within half an inch of the top.

After the glass lid is set in place the jar should be covered with a little melted beeswax or paraffin in order to make it absolutely tight. This jar should then be placed in a cold place where the temperature of forty to sixty degrees can be maintained. Fruit thus prepared can be shipped or exhibited at any time.

## Value of U. S. Cow Products

There are about 25,000,000 dairy cows in the United States, and the annual value of their products reaches the enormous sum of nearly \$1,000,000,000. Only the corn crop exceeds the dairy products as a source of income to the farms of the nation.

The rapid increase of our population together with the constant increase in per capita consumption of dairy products are reasons why the dairy cow will continue to be an important factor in the development of the country.

Neither the production of butter nor cheese has kept up with the increase of population. In 1910 there were 20,500,000 dairy cows in the United States, an increase of about 12,000,000 in fifty years.

This wonderful growth in dairy cheese manufacturing has added enormously to the material wealth of every community and state, while these products are carried on by the dairy business.

There has been a wonderful and conserving the fertility of the soil wherever it has been conducted intelligently. This one great advantage to the wealth of the nation can hardly be computed in dollars and cents.

One notable incentive to the expansion of dairy farming has been the great improvement in the quality of the production and consequently the increased price which has come to the farmer.

In 1870 principally all of the butter and nearly all of the cheese, except in the older states, as New York and others, made on the farm. The average price of farm butter was about 15 cents a pound, nearly all of it was sold, or traded for dry goods, and groceries at the country stores. The export market for cheese reached the price in New York and Chicago which practically were the only cheese producing states in the Union.

In 1875 there was a great awakening—the coming of the refrigerator car worked a speedy transformation in the market. It opened up the channels of export to cheese and butter. Later came the cream separator, which was a great factor in the development of the dairy business. Since that time the dairy business has been growing very rapidly.

## Hospital for Mothers

Ex-Governor Hoard of Wisconsin, of world-wide reputation as a dairyman, posted the following in his statement:

"The rule to be observed in this stable at all times toward the cattle, young and old, is that of patience and kindness. A man's usefulness in a herd comes at once when he loses his temper and bastions rough usage. Men must be patient. Cattle are not reasoning beings. Remember that this is the home of mothers. Treat each cow as another should be treated. The giving of milk is a function of motherhood rough treatment lessens the flow. That injures me as well as the cow. Always keep these ideas in mind in dealing with my cattle."

**NOTICE.**  
I will not be responsible for any bills contracted, other than my self.  
M. R. TATMAN,  
—Advertisement.

## Bean Power Sprayers

Known the World Over Wherever Good Fruit Grows

Now is the time to consider your winter needs in the spraying line.

Come in and let us demonstrate the Bean 10-Point Sprayer.

**FEATURES—**  
Light weight, high pressure, large capacity, porcelain lined cylinders, removable ball valves, eccentric driven, shear patented pressure regulator, one-piece steel frame, no stuffing glands, bean patented roller.

Five Year Guarantee  
Made in all sizes

For sale at Factory Branch  
1820 Mariposa St. Fresno

selected with the greatest care in the field. The specimens should not be allowed to mature, but should be left on the tree until they are fully colored, though still firm. When this stage is reached the perfect specimens should be removed by cutting the twigs. They should be washed, sorted, and foreign matter. The fruit should be picked by grasping it at the stem. Always wear soft woollen gloves when handling the specimens and be careful not to touch them with the hands or to bruise them.

Whenever possible, the stems should be left on the fruits. Grapes and all small and bunch fruits are best left on the branches.

The jars should be colorless and should be adapted to the size of the fruit. The specimens should come within an inch of the top, if possible, but should never be packed. The greatest care should be taken in preserving.

The preserving solution should be strained through several layers of uncolored cheesecloth before pouring it upon the fruit. A good practice is to strain it into the jars. The specimen should be all covered by the solution, and it is best to fill the jars to within half an inch of the top.

After the glass lid is set in place the jar should be covered with a little melted beeswax or paraffin in order to make it absolutely tight. This jar should then be placed in a cold place where the temperature of forty to sixty degrees can be maintained. Fruit thus prepared can be shipped or exhibited at any time.

## Irrigate Now for Wheat Crop

Now is the time to irrigate for the wheat crop. It may require irrigation in the spring, but it should not be irrigated in the fall after planting.

Every pumping plant in the country should get water to wheat ground during the night and day until the heavy rains come. Ground irrigate now, thoroughly worked down, and properly sown to wheat will be almost sure to grow a fair crop; and if the ground is fertile, and with irrigation in the spring, it is almost sure to make a big crop.

About the only cause of failure will be rust. Rust is the menace of irrigated wheat and until our experimenters find a rust-proof wheat, there will be more or less loss from that cause. The best way to avoid the rust is to fill the ground with water now, sow early and keep the water off in the spring.

Where the ground is dry and covered with long stubble, straw, weeds, an application of manure, or consists of bermuda or alfalfa sod, the ground should be irrigated lightly before plowing and again after plowing to settle the soil thoroughly. Such ground should be worked down to a depth of six inches as high as

three irrigations being given.

The soil is past when any old treatment of Egyptian corn can be considered profitable. It is true that it will make a small crop with less water and cultivation than almost any other crop. But it responds nobly to good care. Not the least of this is the selection of good seed.

## Pink Bollworm Spreading

That the pink bollworm is becoming widely distributed in Mexico and through shipments of infested seed, likely to appear much nearer the Texas border this year, is the report brought back from Mexico by a representative of the Federal Bureau of Entomology, who recently explored the territories of northern Mexico in search of the bollworm.

The bollworm is a serious pest in the cotton industry, and every effort is being made to keep it out of uninfested areas. California has a quarantine against shipping of seed into California from all infested territory.

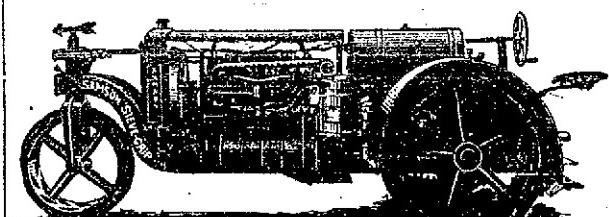
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Is made by Smith Bros, the leading cut rate druggists of Fresno.  
—Advertisement

## SAVE MONEY

By buying your filing cabinets and supplies of the Fresno Republican Job Printing office. Let us show you how

—Advertisement

## Solve Your Labor and Power Problems With A



## SAMSON SIEVE-GRIp TRACTORS

Simple, economical and powerful. Protect yourself with an early order. District representatives:

MILTON & HORREL  
Dinuba

Oroaga Cove

and Madera  
PORTERVILLE

and Tulare

LINDSAY

Torre Bella

and Lemon Cove

Hanford

and Lemon Cove

Samson Sieve-Grip Tractor Co.  
STOCKTON, CALIFORNIA

## SAVE VEGETABLE SEED

Owners of gardens can avoid difficulties with egg-plant, cucumbers and summer squash are ordinarily eaten before they reach maturity, and the fruits from which seed are to be saved must, of course, be permitted to remain on the vines until they are ripe. Tomato seed must be separated from the pulp in a special way. The fruit, somewhat ripe when used for food, may be crushed, folded into coarse muslin or strong cheese cloth and washed mechanically with the fingers or hands. The pulp is then freed through this cloth and the clean seeds are left. If

the seeds are to be saved in large quantities for handling the various vegetables are given in Farmers' Bulletin 884, "Saving Vegetable Seed for the Home and Market Garden," just published by the United States Department of Agriculture. Any amateur gardener will do well to send for this bulletin.

Cherries and dark-colored plums and grapes keep well in the refrigerator for quite a time. The juice of copper sulphate should be added to each quart of the preservative. The secret of this formula lies in getting just the right amount of copper sulphate.

Many apple exhibitors use a solution of salicylic acid, one ounce; glycerine, one and one-half quarts; water, five gallons. This solution may be also used with success in the preservation of fruits.

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# SOX VICTORIOUS IN GENERAL BOMBARDMENT

## STOP HEAVY GIANT ATTACK AND THEN CRUSH NEW YORK

### Six Pitchers Are Used by Both Teams In Effort to End Great Slugfest

CHICAGO, Oct. 13.—In a game that thrilled some 27,000 spectators today, the Chicago Americans scrambled into the world series lead again by defeating the New York Nationals, 8 to 6 and swinging to the fore, three games to two.

It was a contest that ran the gamut of baseball, from sensational and brilliant to mediocre, but never during the two hours and thirty-seven minutes of battle did it lose its intense hold on the spectators and at its conclusion the fans were almost as exhausted as the players.

For more than two hours adherents of White Sox roared and cheered while the players, once the Chicago team went into the lead, became frantic with joy.

While the enthusiasm and thrills enveloped the contest with the glamour that had been missing in the preceding games, the fifth meeting of the White Sox and the Giants will not go down in world's series history as a diamond battle of their outstanding skill or baseball perfection. It abounded with errors of both omission and commission and was marred by misplays which would have brought on schoolboy competitors. All this was forgotten, however, when the American league team finally wrested the lead from its rival and gained a position of advantage nearly as commanding as the two straight victories at the opening of the series had given it.

**Back to Polo Grounds.** The two clubs tonight again started for the Polo Grounds at New York, where the sixth game will be played on Monday and the seventh, if necessary, on Tuesday. The Giants having won the toss and the privilege of naming the place of the deciding contest should each team win three games.

While the players of both teams have ceased to participate in the financial proceeds of the contest, the rivalry is more than keen, for there is more than a thousand dollars difference between the individual shares that will fall to the winners and the losing computations. The club owners and the National commission profited handsomely, however, as the result of today's receipts for the official attendance was \$27,223 and the gate receipts \$59,403. Of this sum the two clubs received \$31,231.34 each and the National commission \$3,610.36.

In many respects today's game developed features which have been foreign to previous diamond battles

#### Eight to Five

**NEW YORK**

	AB	R	BB	POA	E
Burns, If.	4	2	1	3	0
Hersch, 2b.	5	0	1	0	1
Kauff, cf.	5	0	2	2	0
Fletcher, ss.	5	1	1	2	1
Thurpe, rf.	5	1	0	0	0
Robertson, lf.	5	0	3	3	0
Holke, 1b.	5	0	0	11	0
Randall, c.	3	1	5	3	1
Sallee, p.	2	0	0	0	0
Perritt, p.	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Totals:</b>	40	5	12	9	3

**CHICAGO**

	AB	R	BB	POA	E
J. Collins, rf.	5	1	1	0	1
McMullen, 3b.	2	0	0	1	4
J. Collins, 2b.	4	2	3	1	4
Gandil, c.	5	1	3	0	0
Gandil, 1b.	5	1	10	2	1
Weaver, ss.	4	1	2	2	2
Fletcher, cf.	3	0	1	0	0
Russell, p.	0	0	0	0	0
Cleote, p.	1	0	0	0	0
Risberg, p.	1	0	0	0	0
Williams, p.	0	0	0	0	1
Wilyan, p.	1	0	0	0	0
Rader, p.	0	0	0	0	1
<b>Totals:</b>	25	8	14	27	16

\*Risberg batted for Cleote in

\*Lynn batted for Williams in

seventh.

New York ..... 200 200 100—4

Chicago ..... 201 001 332—8

Two base hits—Kauff, Felsch,

Fletcher, Gandil. Stolen bases—

Robertson, Kauff, Schalk. Sacri-

fice hits—Sallee, McMullen. Double

plays—McMullen to Gandil, McMul-

len to J. Collins to Gandil. Left on

bases—J. Collins to Gandil. Left on

bases—Chicago, 10; New York, 11.

First base on errors—Chicago,

New York, 4; base on ball—New

York, 1; off Sallee, 4; off Cleote,

1; hit by error—Sallee, off Rader,

off Risberg, 2; off Sallee, 1; off

first, 1; off Sallee, 1; off Sallee, 1;

off Cleote, 1; off Sallee, 2; in 6 innin-

gs; off Perritt, 1; off Sallee, none

in 4; in 1; off Felsch, 1; off Rader,

1; off Risberg, 1; off Sallee, 1; off

Wilyan, 1; off Sallee, 1; off Risberg,

1; off Risberg, 1; off Sallee, 1; off

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Daily Doings of Clubs  
in Majors and Minors

# News of the Sporting World

Gossip, Comment and  
News of All Sports

## STOP HEAVY GIANT. ATTACK AND THEN CRUSH NEW YORK

(Continued from Page 30)

unassisted, and Cicotte fled out to Burns.

**Giants Threaten in Fifth.**

The visitors threatened again in the fifth. Fletcher lined straight into Jackson's glove, but Robertson pulled his third hit into right field. Holke to Weathers and then Robertson stole second, making the base when E. Collins fell as he ran to take Schalk's throw. Barliden, having already two hits to his credit, was passed and the strategy proved sound when Salles fanned. The crowd cheered Cicotte, taking what comfort it could at this stage of the game from the little pitcher's gameness.

It was Felsch's turn to fall in the play. In the ninth half, John Collins had to bat and McMullen had filed to Kauff when E. Collins made his second hit, a single to left. Anderson slammed a curve back at Salles so fast that the elongated pitcher saved himself from injury only by a quick blocking of the ball. The crowd roared for another long hit from Felsch, but the latter trundled the first ball to Salles and was an easy out at first.

The Giants did nothing effective in the sixth. Burns fled to Jackson and Herzog grounded out. E. Collins to Gandil.

Kraut dropped a single in front of Jackson and stole second.

Zimmerman endured another chorus of "Boo" then cracked a sharp runner just inside second. Eddie Collins slided over, made a fine stop and threw Zimmerman out by a step. Sieberg there in pinch.

Sieberg was the hero of a Six rally that followed. After Gandil had grounded out, pitcher to first, Weaver shot a single between Zimmerman and Fletcher. Schalk immediately drove a hit through Herzog and Weaver went to third, despite Fletcher's and Herzog's attempts to block him. Bishers wearing a big paten over rainfall bolt on his neck, took Gleote's turn at bat and singled to right, scoring Weaver and putting Schalk on second. John Collins' grounder down the first base line resulted in his retirement by Holke but advanced both runners. With the tying runs on second and third, McMullen's hit was an easy grounder to Herzog who threw him out. Claude Williams pitched for Chicago in the seventh and retired the side in three strikes, all on balls. He scored in the eighth, the outs. Fletcher started with a double to left. Roberton popped a bunt to Williams, who sat down as he reached for the ball and dropped it. Fletcher held second, thinking that up in would be caught. Holke hit by foul.

Holke tried to hunt the ball clanging off his bat and hitting him a sickening blow above the left ear. He sank to the ground but after the training had worked over him, stood up, took a fresh bite of tobacco and fouled the next pitch. He held his head while Schalk was retrieving the ball. On the next offering he struck out. Barliden then delivered his third hit, scoring Fletcher and sending Roberton to second. Salles and Burns followed, and the final hit in his half, E. Collins' ground to Anderson, Jackson and Felsch singled to left. Felsch hit the first pitch to deep right field, scoring both runners and reaching second. With the tying run again

Captain Charles Herzog of New York Giants.

## Yesterday's Pitching Records

CHICAGO, Oct. 13.—The quartet of locals and forty-six on the visitors' side accumulated to the credit of the winners and twenty-five to the losers of the game. The luck on foul strikes broke for the Chicago slabmen. Giant barmen had sixteen of these called on them while the White Sox yielded but six.

A summary of the work of the pitchers follows:

### CHICAGO.

	Balls.	Strikes.	Fouls.	Outs.	Hits.	Total.
Off Russell	5	1	6	0	2	7
Off Cicotte	29	17	8	1	16	34
Off Williams	4	8	4	1	0	13
Off Faber	3	6	4	1	0	12
Totals	45	30	14	4	22	127

Russell pitched to three men; Cicotte pitched six innings; Williams, one; Faber, two.

### NEW YORK.

	Balls.	Strikes.	Fouls.	Outs.	Hits.	Total.
Off Salles	43	24	6	1	19	111
Off Perritt	3	1	0	1	0	6
Totals	46	25	6	2	19	117

Salles pitched seven and one-third innings; Perritt, one and two-thirds.

In eighth Weaver hit five foul and then grounded out, Fletcher to Holke. Gandil taking third. This brought up Schalk and the catcher looked on dangers. It was given a free ticket to first. Lynn batter for Williams and as he missed a second strike Schalk started for second. Barliden fired to Salles, who held Gandil on third, then wheeled and shot to second. Herzog missed the throw and it went to center field. Gandil scored and on Kauff's throw to the plate Schalk went to third. One the next pitch Lynn fanned, retiring the side. Father Holds Giants.

Faber pitched in the eighth and the Giants did nothing. Herzog struck out on three pitched-balls. Kauff hit the next out to Faber and was thrown out and John Collins made a nice catch of Zimmerman.

The Sox right fielder opened the home stretch with a single to left, a Texas leaguer in right. Robertson struck out the ball after hard run. McMullen sacrificed Zimmerman to Holke and Eddie Collins drove the winning run home with a single to center. The Chicago players and owners danced with delight and roared again when on the hit and run Jackson hit to right, sending E. Collins to third. Jackson went to second on Robertson's calm throw to head-off Collins, who had been hit by a foul. Jackson took third, then threw to home and Jackson took third. Salles was then sent to the showers and Perry was called upon to pitch to the sophomore Sox. Salles greeted him with a single to center, scoring Jackson. Gandil fanned him to Burns and Felsch was an easy out stealing, Ralston to Fletcher.

The crowd did not like the way Fletcher blocked and tagged Felsch and missed the New York shortstop when he came in but at the start of the ninth. He grounded to Weaver and was out at first. The crowd started to leave and there was a rush for the exits when Robertson put up an easy fly for Jackson. Those who remained saw Holke ground out. McMullen to Gandil, for the final play.

Three runs, four hits, one error.

Ninth inning, First Half.

Weaver threw out Fletcher. Robertson flied to Jackson. McMullen threw out Holke.

No runs, no hits, no errors.

## FIFTH WORLD'S SERIES GAME PLAY BY PLAY

(Continued from Page 30.)

was in an uproar. The crowd rode Zimmerman. Zimmerman lined-fled to John Collins.

No runs, no hits, no errors.

Eighth Inning, Second Half

Jackson got a Texas leaguer to right. McMullen sacrificed. Zimmerman to Holke. John Collins scored the double. Collins fanned to Burns. On the next out play Jackson singled to right, Ed Collins to third. Robertson threw to third base to Zimmerman, who they wildly to second to get Jackson. Ed Collins scoring on the error, and Jackson went to third. Salles was taken from the box. Perritt went into the box for New York. Jackson scored on Felsch's single to center. Gandil fanned to Burns. Felsch was out stealing. Ralston to Fletcher.

Three runs, four hits, one error.

Ninth Inning, First Half.

Weaver threw out Fletcher. Robertson flied to Jackson. McMullen threw out Holke.

No runs, no hits, no errors.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

(Continued from Page 30.)

Winnipeg, Oct. 13.—The Pacific Coast League.

San Francisco . . . . . 110 87 326

Portland . . . . . 100 84 254

Seattle . . . . . 94 99 256

Oakland . . . . . 102 102 277

Vancouver . . . . . 119 119 338

RESULTS YESTERDAY.

Portland, 1; San Francisco, 0.

San Jose, 8; Los Angeles, 6.

Oakland, 3; Vernon, 0.

PORLAND, 1; SAN FRANCISCO, 0.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 13.—Fayne showed San Francisco back by allowing only three hits, Portland secured one run in the sixth inning on Will's two-hitter and the California team knocked two runs, one home run, off the California bats.

Portland, 1; San Francisco, 0.

San Jose, 8; Los Angeles, 6.

Oakland, 3; Vernon, 0.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE.

(Continued from Page 30.)

San Francisco . . . . . 110 87 326

Portland . . . . . 100 84 254

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&lt;p

Oct 14, 1917

TRANSPORTATION  
NORTHEAST  
BY AIR

## A CORNER OF JUNEAU, THE CAPITAL OF ALASKA

has during the past half century realized more than seven times purchase price, \$7,200,000, while the commerce of Alaska has amounted to about \$500,000,000 or about 100 per cent a year. During the administration of President Pierce, Russia offered the land to the United States, but the offer was refused. Later it was offered to President Buchanan, who also refused to purchase, declaring that \$6,000,000 was too high a price to pay for land of snow and ice.

## Purchase Ridiculed.

However, when William H. Seward became the Secretary of State in the cabinet of President Lincoln he began to think over the advisability of investing Government money in Alaska, but it was not until 1867 that the actual purchase took place. Secretary Seward was optimistic over the future of the territory. In the northwest, but few people shared his views and legislators and newspapers were opposed to its purchase. However, the secretary was adamant and although the opposition became more intense each day Seward went on with his plans and finally at dawn on the morning of March 30, 1867, the treaty of purchase was duly signed by Russia and the United States and sent to Congress for its ratification on the same day. Obstacles of all sorts were put in the way of the ratification, but finally the Senate confirmed the purchase on April 10th and the bill became a law on June 30th. The news-papers ridiculed the transaction and spoke of Alaska as "Seward's ice box," "Zero Island," "American Siberia," "Walrus," "Polaris" and "Iceberg."

Figured by the acre Alaska was purchased for less than two cents an acre. Today the timber land on the Government reserves alone is worth many times the purchase price to say nothing of its rich gold fields and coal

mines. The early settlers in Alaska suffered many hardships. The Indians had been badly treated by the Russians and they soon came to hate all white men. While the country was garrisoned with soldiers the Indians were well behaved, but as soon as the garrison had been withdrawn the Indians killed many of the settlers in a most barbaric manner. At one time the settlers neglected by their own country appealed for help to the British warship at Vancouver and aid was sent to them. A few weeks later an American vessel arrived at Sitka, and the officers soon brought order out of

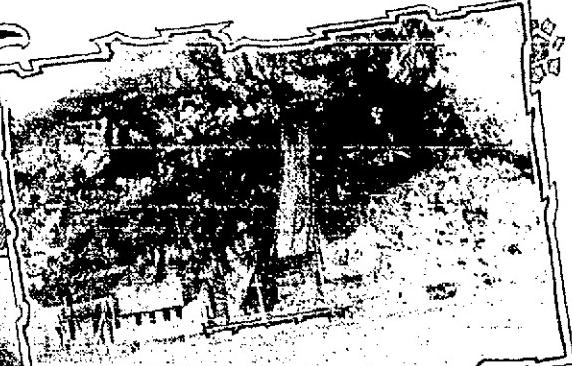
chaos and laid the foundation for an admirable government. While it is true that many times graft and politics have crept into the administration of Alaskan affairs, it has on the whole been well governed and settlers have with few exceptions been fairly treated. During the rush to the Klondike in 1897-98, many undesirable citizens came to Alaska, and it took years to wean them out, but this was done in a systematic fashion and today Alaska shows less crime per capita than any State in the union.

## State Territory.

Even at the time of its purchase few people realized the vastness of Alaska, which is twice the size of the German Empire, and almost thirteen times the size of New York State. It contains approximately 21,000,000 acres of coal land, thousands of acres of which are still undeveloped. The great value of these coal deposits is brought out by a government statistician, who estimates that the available coal in Alaska at the present rate of consumption would sustain the population of the United States more than five thousand years if transportation is made available.

## Mineral Wealth.

The mineral wealth of Alaska ap-



WOOD CHIPS



HYDRAULIC MINING

geologists predict that when the bituminous coal of Alaska is made available to use many steel mills will be established in the territory. It contains the only tin mines of any importance in North America, while its copper product runs up to about \$2,000,000 worth per year. The best copper mines are those of Prince William Sound, at Latonchuk, and at Kenai-neck in the Copper River Valley. There the ore is extremely rich and the deposit extensive. About twelve copper mines are now producing the ore which is sent to Tacoma, Washington, for treatment because of the lack of smelters. Later, according to the report of Governor Strong, of Alaska, smelters will be erected in the territory, that is, when the supply of coal from the native mines is available.

## FISHERIES.

Its fisheries are regarded by all countries as little short of marvelous and the figures of its annual output in salmon alone are staggering. During the fiscal year of 1918 the territory sent to the United States in the form of salmon, canned and otherwise, a product valued at nearly nineteen million dollars, and other fish to the value of nearly \$700,000. The fishery industry in Alaska employs about twenty-three thousand persons and represents an investment of about \$49,000,000. The salmon industry alone gives employment to more than eighteen thousand persons, and there are ninety canneries engaged in putting up this delicious fish, the output being about 4,600,000 cases annually. In addition to the salmon the Alaskan waters abound in cod, halibut, herring and other edible fish, while whaling nets a handsome revenue for at present the methods of manufacture have found a use for every part of this huge fish. During the last half century Alaska has yielded walrus hides, oil abundance while grass flourishes on the plateau and forms excellent pasture for cattle. The agricultural experiment station of the territory has done excellent work in finding out the various kinds of fruits, vegetables and grains that are adapted to Alaskan soil and today there are many fine farms in Alaska, where prize no-

tatoes and hardy vegetables are grown to perfection. Barley, rye, oats and sometimes wheat are to be found as well. Cattle are raised in large numbers and the time seems not far distant when the territory will be able to feed herself. Wild berries grow in profusion, while the wild flowers that cover the hills growing even at the foot of the glaciers are the most beautiful in the world. Thriving villages and bustling towns with all the modern improvements have sprung up and the primitive mines hut is rapidly becoming a thing of the past. The prospector with his bear pot and bacon who cooked his meals on the hills has gone out of fashion and the man who comes to seek his fortune in Alaska today is usually a well dressed man with scientific information and some ability as a geologist and engineer. The development of the great territory has just begun for there are thousands of acres of land that have never been trodden upon by the white man and undeveloped riches unsurpassed in the world.

## Farm Land.

For many years there was an erroneous idea of Alaska's climatic conditions and this kept settlers from going to what was known as "The Frozen North." Climatically Alaska is favorably situated as the Scandinavian peninsula, and in some parts of the territory is not an unpleasant place to live at any time during the year. For instance, the temperature at many points in Southwestern Alaska is not so cold as New York City in winter nor as warm in summer. The atmosphere in this section of Alaska is tempered by the Japan current. It is, however, very cold in winter and very hot in summer east of the Coast Range. Except in extreme Northern Alaska vegetation is extremely luxuriant and wonderfully rapid in growth. Nearly every variety of hardy fruit and vegetables grow in abundance while grass flourishes on the plateau and forms excellent pasture for cattle. The agricultural experiment station of the territory has done excellent work in finding out the various kinds of fruits, vegetables and grains that are adapted to Alaskan soil and today there are many fine farms in Alaska, where prize no-

thing is to be found anywhere in the world. It boasts of the highest mountain in North America, Mt. McKinley, which lifts its snow-capped head more than 20,000 feet above sea level. Its glaciers, many of which are accessible, are the largest in the world with the exception of some recently discovered near the south pole, while its fjords in the inland waters rival in beauty and grandeur those of Norway.

Alaska offers the tourist scenery equal to that found anywhere in the world. It boasts of the highest mountain in North America, Mt. McKinley, which lifts its snow-capped head more than 20,000 feet above sea level. Its glaciers, many of which are accessible, are the largest in the world with the exception of some recently discovered near the south pole, while its fjords in the inland waters rival in beauty and grandeur those of Norway.

Altogether Alaska is one of the world's wonders and its development during the past fifty years has been far beyond the hopes of its most optimistic admirer and shows the wisdom of Secretary Seward in sticking to his own opinion and adding the "ice box" to our country's possession.

The Modern Type of Prospector  
Progress of Our Vast Territory  
During the Past Half-Century Under the American Flag = A Treasure House of Mineral Wealth and Fisheries.

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**O**N OCTOBER 18, 1867, the American flag was raised over Alaska and General Lovell H. Rousseau became the Secretary of State in the cabinet of President Lincoln he began to think over the advisability of investing Government money in Alaska, but it was not until 1867 that the actual purchase took place. Secretary Seward was optimistic over the future of the territory. In the northwest, but few people shared his views and legislators and newspapers were opposed to its purchase. However, the secretary was adamant and although the opposition became more intense each day Seward went on with his plans and finally at dawn on the morning of March 30, 1867, the treaty of purchase was duly signed by Russia and the United States and sent to Congress for its ratification on the same day. Obstacles of all sorts were put in the way of the ratification, but finally the Senate confirmed the purchase on April 10th and the bill became a law on June 30th. The news-papers ridiculed the transaction and spoke of Alaska as "Seward's ice box," "Zero Island," "American Siberia," "Walrus," "Polaris" and "Iceberg."

Figured by the acre Alaska was purchased for less than two cents an acre. Today the timber land on the Government reserves alone is worth many times the purchase price to say nothing of its rich gold fields and coal

## Getting the Wounded to Safety



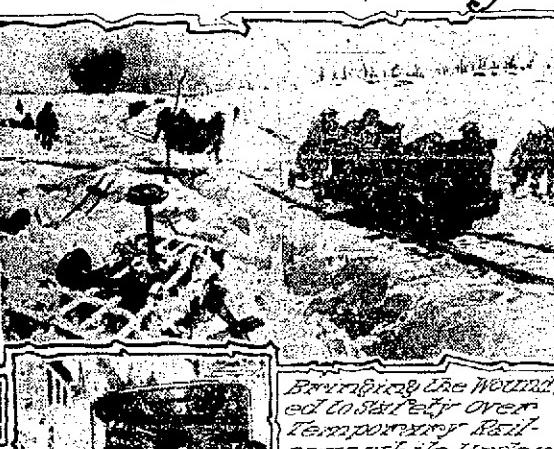
## Rescuing and Attending the Wounded Under Fire Is No Easy Task, Yet This Is Being Done Daily By Members of the Field Ambulance Corps and Physicians Who Are Serving At the Front

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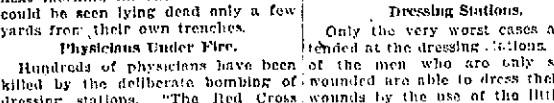
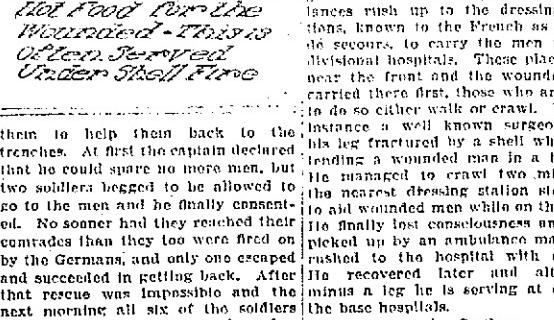
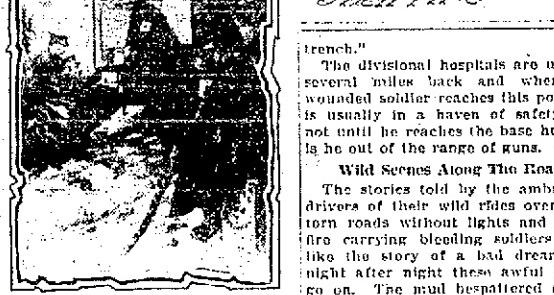
**I**N FORMER WARS the surgeon and his stretcher bearers were regarded as neutrals, whence duty it was to care for the wounded of both combatants and guns were never trained on the dressing stations or hospitals. Today, however, all is changed for the German treats the surgeon as though "his scalpel were a sword and his tourniquet a trigger," and recent war statistics show that more than 60,000 physicians have lost their lives up to the present time in the great European war. Most of the physicians have been "killed in action," while attending the wounded who have been dragged into the trenches from "No Man's Land" by the stretcher bearers, who have many times been deliberately fired on by the Germans, while carrying out this act of mercy.

## Ambulance Units Suffer.

In this the men of the field ambulance units are the sufferers and the percentage of deaths in this branch of the service is the third highest, the infantry and the artillery being the first and second. Much of the work is done at night when the men creep out on "No Man's Land" between the trenches and drag the wounded along the ground so as not to draw fire from the Germans. In many cases this is torture to the suffering soldier, but it is the only hope he has of being res-



BRINGING THE WOUNDED TO SAFETY OVER TEMPORARY RAIL WAY WHILE UNDER SHELL FIRE



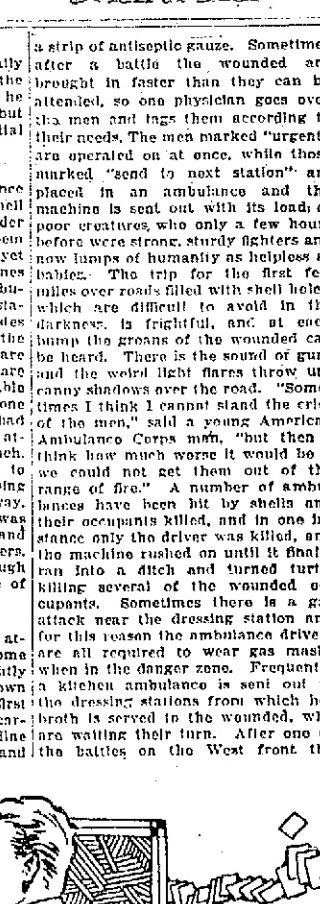
cued. Occasionally the Germans send up a flare and if they discover moving objects the guns are at once trained on the spot and the rescuers are frequently killed while trying to bring in their wounded comrades. One particularly atrocious case of this kind is vouches for by a member of the American Ambulance, that brave cell of young Americans who are doing such valiant service on the French front. As the story goes, two soldiers —members of a French regiment occupying a nearby trench—were sent out one night to repair some of the barricades. While they were at work there was a noise in the German trenches not far away and it was presumed that the Frenchmen crept a few yards nearer to listen. They were wounded and unable to move. When the French Captain learned of it he ordered three of the men to go out and bring them in. The Germans were evidently expecting this and when the rescuers had almost reached their comrades, there was another flare to help them back to the trenches. At first the captain declared that he could spare no more men, but two soldiers begged to be allowed to go to the men and he finally consented. No sooner had they reached the comrades than they too were fired on by the Germans, and only one escaped being picked up by an ambulance man and rushed to the hospital with others. He recovered later and although minus a leg he is serving at one of the base hospitals.

Dressing Stations.

Only the very worst cases are attended at the dressing stations. Some of the men who are only slightly wounded are able to dress their own wounds by the deliberate bombing of dressing stations. "The Red Cross means nothing to the German officer," said a surgeon, "and he fires on the sides. It consists of a bottle of iodine and a crystal, a small bottle of alcohol and a rag as quickly as he does on



A DRESSING STATION IN THE SHELL CRATER



British brought their wounded in little cars over an improvised track laid in the snow. They did this under fire and several of the cars were hit. In Italy the wounded are sometimes brought down the mountains in sleds, while in Serbia a curious two seated sledge is rigged up and put on a mule, and in this way those who were unable to walk were taken to safety.

## Divisional Hospitals.

When the divisional field hospital is reached the men are examined and placed in classes. For instance, all leg cases are sent to one ward, all head cases to another, all abdominal cases to another, while the helpless cases are sent to a ward to die together. In this way no time is lost by the surgeon who knows exactly what kind of work he will have to do before he enters the ward. From this point the wounded are sent to the base hospital and are taken to a warehouse or freight station, which has been fitted up as a hospital evacuation and into place they are loaded on hospital trains and sent either to Southern France or to some channel port to be sent to England. Recovery is often slow, but under the gentle ministrations of a nurse at some beautiful French chateau or English country home the soldier usually regains his health and strength and frequently is able to get back in the trenches.

## Surgeons Duties.

This problem of getting the wounded to safety, which has cost the lives of so many physicians, was vividly described in a recent lecture at Cornell University by an eminent surgeon who is a member of the Royal Medical Corps of the English Army. In the course of his remarks he declared that a regimental medical officer's duty with a rare chivalry and self-sacrifice









## GOVERNMENT NEEDS SERVICES EXPERT STENOGRAPHERS

Fear of Retarding Busi-  
ness of Government Un-  
less Help Is Found

Merchants AreAppealed  
to for Release of  
Forces Needed

Except there is immediate relief,  
there is a probability of a retarding  
of the business of the government be-  
cause of the lack of stenographers.

With this situation confronting the  
nation, the Chamber of Commerce of  
the United States is out with an appeal  
to the chamber associations of the  
states asking for the fullest cooperation

in the securing of the needed help  
and for the release of as many steno-  
graphers as may be spared by business-  
men generally, without the crippling of  
the individual businesses.

The appeal sent out to the member  
organizations of the national chamber  
received yesterday by H. E. Patterson,  
secretary of the Merchants' Associa-  
tion, follows:

"With the extraordinary demands  
upon the government departments in  
Washington, it is difficult for the gov-  
ernment to immediately in need literally  
of thousands of typewriter operators  
and stenographers and typewriters.  
Examinations for these positions,  
paying initial salaries of from \$1,000 to  
\$1,200 a year, have for some weeks been  
held each Tuesday under the direction  
of the United States civil service com-  
mission in all of the more important  
cities in this country, and the demands  
of the departments are increasing at  
such a rate that unusual effort is  
necessary to meet the requirements.  
Merchants Appeal To

"Under these circumstances an ap-  
peal has been made to the Chamber  
of Commerce of the United States and  
the national chamber organizations to the  
commercial organizations, and to repre-  
sentative individuals, firms, and cor-  
porations, requesting their coopera-

### Jewelry Excellence

Jewelry excellence is what  
you will find here—everything  
that is best in jewelry, diamonds and silverware. Most  
people cannot accurately determine the value of precious  
stones, and gold and silver  
things, and it were better to  
buy at a store where all values  
are good—where there is  
no chance to choose an imitation,  
because there are no imita-  
tions.

The holidays are rapidly  
approaching. Make your ac-  
quisitions now and have them  
tad aside.

**Springborg**  
JEWELER  
NEXT TO KINEMA

## Office Furniture

We are best able to take care of your  
wants in this line. A great variety of styles  
of roller top, flat and typewriter desks in  
oak and mahogany.

## We Have Just Unloaded a Solid Car of Office Desks

A complete line of office chairs and stools.  
We are agents for Globe Wernicke Filing  
Cabinets and Devices.

**WORMSER**  
Furniture Co.

## Farmers National Bank Service

Is the symbol for the utmost in bank-  
ing safety and banking helpfulness.

It is a service that adapts itself to your  
needs, great or small.

Bring your banking problems to us and  
be assured of every proper consideration.

## Farmers National Bank Of Fresno

Resources over \$4,500,000  
Interest Paid on Term Accounts

## TWO FIRES CALL OUT DEPARTMENT

Two fires occurring yesterday within  
an hour of each other gave the  
fire department its first active service  
for more than a week. In a fire on  
Main street in which two small sheds  
were destroyed the home of C. E. Kelly  
was damaged to the extent of \$250.  
H. F. Martin owns the house occupied  
by Mr. Kelly. One of the sheds belong-  
ing to J. B. Cobey represented a  
loss of \$75.

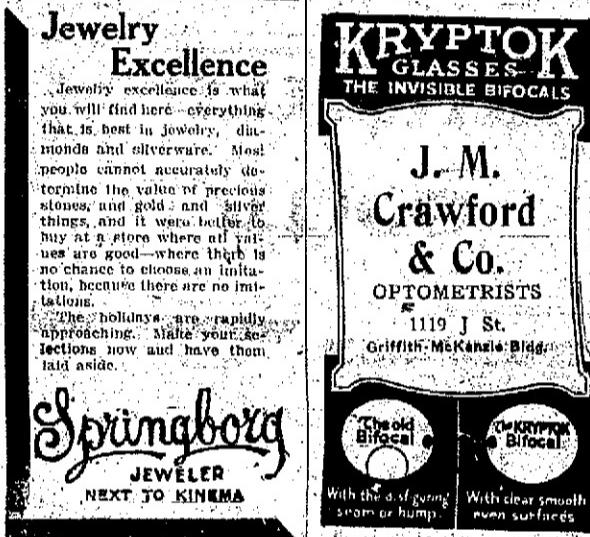
In the other fire a house at 1453 D  
street was partly destroyed. D. Flores  
is the owner.

On meeting a situation which it is  
feared, will result in retarding the  
work of the federal government. The  
plan as submitted to the national  
chamber for transmission to the mem-  
bership is twofold. As applicable to  
the national trade organization it  
is requested that these organizations  
not only give the widest publicity to  
this need for stenographic assistance  
but urge upon their members the tak-  
ing of all possible steps calculated to  
release for government service mem-  
bers of their force fitted for employ-  
ment of that character.

To the individual members of the  
chamber, the request is similar to that  
which the commercial organizations  
are urged to make to their membership—that they release, in the interest  
of the government, all of their employees  
who can be spared without materially  
affecting the conduct of their business.  
The appeal is also directed to the members  
of the chamber, that they have the  
most skilled of their employees as  
the government is entitled to the best,  
not the worst—and is designed at the  
same time to impress upon the remaining  
employees, as their contribution to  
the government, the necessity of work-  
ing harder to meet the added  
burdens.

Examination Advices

"Examinations for positions as steno-  
graphers and typewriters are, first of  
all, open and competitive, for both men  
and women. At the present, vacancies  
exist only in the government depart-  
ments at Washington, D. C. Passage  
of an examination is practically equiv-  
alent to appointment." Applicants, on  
the date of examination, must have  
reached their eighteenth birthday. De-  
tailed information as to the nature of  
the examination and other information  
may be secured from the superintend-  
ent of the United States civil service  
boards at the most offices in all  
cities and towns having city delivery.



## ASKS HOOVER'S AID TO OBTAIN CARS FOR GRAPES

Joseph Di Giorgio Declares  
Only Half the Cars  
Needed Supplied

Sees Bright Outlook for  
Fresh Fig Shipping  
to the East

So vital is the interest of grape  
shippers does Joseph Di Giorgio,  
president of the Earl Fruit Company,  
regard the question of harvesting and  
shipment in advance of the rains,  
which may set in any day, that he has  
wired the food administration in  
Washington to order stopped the use  
of refrigerator cars for shipping wine  
grapes. Last evening Mr. Di Giorgio  
said that he had convinced the order  
asked for would be issued.

Mr. Di Giorgio has just returned  
from the east, where he has been for  
several months giving his attention  
to the selling end of his extensive  
fresh fruit business. He returns full  
of optimism and asserts that the just  
business has been a profitable one to everyone connected  
with the fruit industry.

Concerning the marketing of grapes  
he said that since closer attention has  
been given to shipping grapes with a  
higher sugar content, the Malaga es-  
pecially have found greater favor in  
the eyes of the consumer and sales  
have been more ready and buyers  
better satisfied. "People will not buy  
a second purchase of unripe grapes,"  
he said. "I have been endeavoring to  
impress this fact upon growers and  
shippers for several years and I am  
glad to say that I see some results. I  
trust that the growers will continue  
to grow their grapes to reach full ma-  
turity."

"Just at present," said Mr. Di Giorgio,  
"I am deeply concerned over the  
question of rain. If the rains catch  
the grapes before they are picked,  
the plates of storage will mean a  
loss to the fruit growers of this section.  
So I shall do my best to consider the  
question of having ample transpor-  
tation facilities that I have wired the food  
commission at Washington requesting  
that the use of refrigerator cars for  
the shipment of wine grapes be  
ordered stopped for a period of ten  
days. I have found that car shortage  
continues about 50 per cent short.  
Wine grapes may be sold to the  
wholesalers here and as table grapes are  
an important food product I am con-  
vinced that my request will be granted."

S. A. Larson, president of the Earl  
Fruit Company, who is also here for  
a brief visit with the council's local  
manager, Mr. J. J. Johnson, stated that  
the distribution facilities of Calif-  
ornia are well equipped for increased  
carriage of table grapes without  
the least difficulty. The production  
or reduction of wine grapes is planned  
to the year of 1918 when only 450 car  
loads were shipped from this section  
and compared thus quantity with from  
4,000 to 5,000 car loads now being shipped  
annually. He said that with all  
this increased production the price  
had increased and he believed that  
there is room for a greatly enlarged  
production of wine grapes.

Mr. Di Giorgio has as his guest on his  
trip to Fresno, Mr. P. Margotti, consul  
general of Italy, who combined his  
visit here with a trip to Stockton to  
participate in the celebration of Columbus  
day by his countrymen of that  
city. Mr. Margotti in his brief visit  
here has become deeply impressed  
with the San Joaquin valley and re-  
marked last evening that he has seen  
more grapes since being in this part  
of California than he would see in  
many days in Italy—the averages are  
surpassed here.

Mr. Di Giorgio pointed to his busi-  
ness in the shipment of fresh figs.  
This business is somewhat new here.  
He declared last night that the figs  
shipped from Fresno were harvested at  
full maturity and that they reach the  
eastern market in excellent condition  
and are delicious. He said that they  
find ready sale in all fruit stores.

## COMPETITION KEEN WITH Y. M. TEAMS

Enrollment in Classes Is  
Good and Average  
Attendance High

Team competitions at the Y. M. C. A.  
are keeping the enthusiasm of the mem-  
bers up to the highest pitch. The stand-  
ing of the teams is being watched with  
interest by the competitors. Enrollment  
in most of the classes is about com-  
pleted.

Competition during the week left the  
teams standing as follows: Cadet class,  
Green, 5; Purple, 4; Blue, 3; and Red, 2;  
Juniors—Red, 19; Green, 18; White, 17;  
and Blue, 18. Business Boys—Red, 26;  
Green, 25; Purple, 15, and Blue, 17. High  
school Intermediate—U. S., 22; Y. M., 21;  
M. M., 16, and A. S., 11. Seniors—Green,  
19; Red, 14; Blue, 14, and Black, 8. Noon  
Business Men's class—Torpedo Boats, 23;  
Submarines, 16; Cruisers, 15, and De-  
stroyers, 15.

Enrollment for the classes have al-  
most reached the 200 mark. The average  
attendance at the physical exercises  
amounts to 150 each day.

A tumbling class will meet on Tuesday at  
5 o'clock, and on Saturday at 1 o'clock.  
A special class in gymnasticating  
will begin following the senior class  
on Monday evening.

Both classes of cadets will be formed  
on Saturday morning. There will be  
four sides of twenty boys in a class.  
They will meet at 9 o'clock. There will  
be four classes of Juniors formed  
of eight men in a class. They will

The Giant Painter  
Says:

One gallon of  
Lucus Paint  
will cover 300  
square feet, 2  
coats. Ordinary  
gum paint will  
cover 200 or  
210 square feet.  
Why not get  
the best? See

Patterson Dick Co.  
1250 J St.  
The Pioneer Painters

## Would You Learn How to Save?

—SAVE your country at war.  
—SAVE your brothers in arms.  
—SAVE your money invested.

Buy a Liberty Bond

### Handkerchiefs

Linen towels with corner em-  
broidered or initialed. Excel-  
lent at 25¢.

### Ribbons

4 1/2 and 5 inch plain taffeta  
and fancy moire and brocade  
ribbon, 25¢ yard.

### The Best Time of the Year to Take Pictures—is Now

These golden days are camera days. Leaves are falling, which means  
trees showing their lovely structure more plainly; harvest time is  
here, which means fields full of hay or corn stacks in a word, subjects  
are everywhere in the beautiful country near us. And factories  
are working overtime making cameras. Here at \$2.50 to \$6.00.

### Choose Your Chinaware While It Is Low

Very shortly you will pay  
much more for Chinaware than  
now. See Kutner's showing at  
once if you care to save. The  
holidays will soon be here.

## 121 Women at Kutner's Tomorrow No More—Can Participate in This

## \$18.95 Sale of New Coats and Dresses

There is wonderful choosing still in coats and dresses—at \$18.95. The first day's sale depleted entirely the  
line of suits at this price.

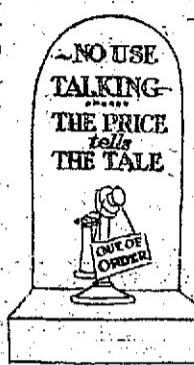
We have never in our history had such a  
successful sale of women's garments. Women  
of fashion are looking to Kutner's more and  
more for style value. Here you find the Ulti-  
mate of Fashion at a minimum price.

### The Dresses

Beautifully designed—latest types—just as  
pretty and rich and individual as they can be—  
of serge in navy, plum, black, Burgundy and  
green—of satin or taffeta in navy, green,  
taupe, Burgundy, black, gray or brown. Special  
price Monday.

**\$18.95**

We Invite Every Woman To Come Mon-  
day To Kutner's If Only To Look  
at These Beautiful Garments



Don't Phone—Come  
down prepared to be  
agreeably surprised.

### The Coats

Of velvets, cheviots, kersey, pom pom,  
Bolivia—Colors are brown, navy, taupe,  
taupe, gray, green and black, 7-8 and full  
length coats with wide sweeps and plush or  
velvet trimmed. Every new  
style feature is here. Special  
price Monday.

**\$18.95**

It's a pity that cold print can tell so  
little—you can not visualize  
unless you come.

## Get Under a Pair of These Splendid New Blankets and Be Glad Kutner's Saved You \$2.50

This big institution bought early so we could pursue our  
usual policy of UNDERSELLING. The government has  
since commandeered the available blanket supply causing high  
prices.

They are \$7.50 values—everyone of them—and they are big—  
and finished as a \$7.50 blanket should be—White with blue  
and pink borders—There are 75 pairs to be sold at  
Special \$5.00.

### Some Men Want Clothes a Little Better Than Others

That "something a little better" means a great deal in the end.  
The tailoring a little better, the fabric a little more reliable,  
the trimmings and stitching and finish of every garment a little  
finer, the modeling of every suit and coat a little more true to  
the best standards of fashion—what a goodly sum of excellence  
it all totals up!

Keep that in mind, you men who have your new Fall clothes to buy, and  
as a practical dollar-and-cent proposition come in here—no matter where  
else you may go before or after—and let us show you wherein these  
suits and overcoats of ours are a little bit better, a little bit more trust-  
worthy, than any others priced as low and warranted as fairly—\$15.00 and  
upward.

FASHION PARK CLOTHES \$25.00 UP.

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